



ACTION MEMORANDUM

5/S

June 3, 1972

TO:

J - Ambassador Johnson

FROM:

PM ARonald I. Spiers
EA - Marshall Green

Consultations with Japan on the Strategic Balance and Arms Control

During the past few months various representatives of the Japanese Government have expressed concern that they do not systematically receive information on the strategic balance which they feel is vital to Japan's interests.— The initial manifestation on this concern was a letter (Tab A) from Yoshiya Kato, Director of the Foreign Ministry's Planning Division, to Joe Neubert, as a follow-up to last fall's planning talks. Subsequently, Ryohei Murata, Counselor of the Embassy, expressed it to a PM officer. Most recently Minister Okawara raised the issue with you at your May 10 meeting with him (Tab B).

PM has been carrying on an informal dialogue with Murata and others in the Embassy on various aspects of security planning, and last month gave Murata a fairly candid briefing on the gross numbers and trends of the strategic nuclear balance. (This may in fact have triggered Okawara's representations to you.) Given the apparent escalation of Japanese interest in strategic matters, we need to think about how we can best respond. We do not believe that the Security Subcommittee is the appropriate forum for carrying on a dialogue on this and related subjects because of its relatively large size and the necessity of including military personnel on each side. As contrasted with our European allies, where we have NATO, the NPG and many other opportunities for bilateral. security discussions, meaningful exchanges of view with the GQJ have been sparse indeed.

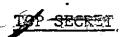
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We would like to suggest that you invite the Ambassador, Okawara, and perhaps Murata to a session in your office for a free-wheeling initial session on various aspects of the strategic balance, strategic sufficiency, the impact of SALT and similar questions. This meeting would serve to establish on the Japanese side that we take their interest and concern seriously at a high level. You could then propose to the Ambassador that we follow up the first session with informal discussions under our auspices, involving various members from our staffs and from other bureaus, as appropriate. Over time we would hope not only to educate both sides, but also to establish firmly in the Japanese mind that we are prepared to deal with them with the same frankness on these sensitive matters as we have dealt with European allies.

We believe that more is at stake here than merely satisfying Japanese curiosity. Okawara also raised the issue of participation in arms control discussions. The paper expressing Japanese views he provided you supported PRC participation in such talks but noted:

It seems clear that GOJ perceives the specter of being "frozen out" of great power negotiations merely because she does not possess a nuclear arsenal. We do not believe it is in the US interest to encourage such a belief; a meaningful dialogue on strategic matters could be a first step toward ameliorating these feelings.

If this proposal meets with your approval, we will undertake to organize the first session shortly after Mr. Spiers return from Europe in the middle of June.





Recommendation

That you authorize us to prepare the material for such a meeting, coordinating it with appropriate bureaus, and submitting it to you for your approval.

A		
Approve	Disapprove	

Attachments:

- Tab A - Yoshiya Kato letter to Joseph Neubert of January 25, 1972

Tab B - Memorandum of conversation dated May 10, 1972

Drafted: PM/ISP:RAMacCallum x23136 5/31/72

Concurrences: PM/ISP - Mr. Brown

S/PC - Mr. Weiss/W.
INR/RSG - Mr. Perez/

EA/J - Mr. Enicson S/PC - Mr. Armacost INR/REA - Mr. Official

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ACTION MEMORANDUM

S/S PLAN

COMPTREMETAL

October 3, 1972

To:

The Secretary

From:

EA - Marshall Green

Meeting with Foreign Minister Ohira

In accord with Prime Minister Tanaka's conversation with the President in Hawaii, Foreign Minister Ohira has informed Ambassador Ingersoll he is prepared to come to Washington October 17-18 to brief the President on the conversations he and Prime Minister Tanaka had with the Chinese leaders in Peking. The Japanese anticipate that they will have to convene the Diet for a special session in the latter part of October, which is why they feel October 17-18 is the best timing for Ohira's visit to Washington. We welcome this Japanese offer.

Recommendation:

That you sign the attached memorandum for the President.

Attachment:

Memo for President: Japan

CONTRACTOR

Drafted by: EA/J:HLevin:bd:rd

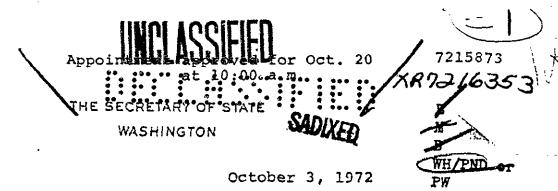
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Concurrences: EA/J - Mr. Fricson

EA - Mr. Sneider

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MEMORANDUM FOR THE PRESIDENT

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COPIES TO:

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Subject: Meeting with Japanese Foreign Minister Ohira

In accord with Prime Minister Tanaka's conversation with you in Hawaii, Foreign Minister Ohira has informed Ambassador Ingersoll that he is prepared to come to Washington October 17-18 to brief you on the conversations he and Prime Minister Tanaka had with the Chinese leaders in Peking.

I believe that we should warmly welcome this Japanese offer and therefore recommend that I be authorized promptly to inform the Japanese Government that you look forward to receiving Foreign Minister Ohira on October 17 or 18.

William P. Rogers

Drafted EA/J: NLevin:rd 10/3/72 ext 23152

Concurrence: EN/J - Mr. Ericson

FA - Mr. Green

Imbassador Johnson

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BUREAU OF EAST The Secretary AND PACIFIC AFFAIRS

From:

RA - Marshall Green

Meeting with Foreign Minister Ohira

You have sent a memorandum to the President requesting that he meet with Foreign Minister Ohira during the latter's proposed mid-October trip to Washington. Ohira's purpose in coming here is to provide you and the President with a personal briefing on the conversations that he and Prime Minister Tanaka held with the Chinese leaders during Tanaka's visit to Peking. In addition to a meeting with the President, Ohira has requested a separate meeting with you.

The Japanese Embassy now informs us that Ohira plans to arrive in Washington on the evening of October 17. He hopes to meet you and the President on the 18th or 19th, to be in New York for a meeting on the 20th with UNSYG Waldheim, and to depart that evening from New York for Moscow. There he will brief Soviet leaders on the Peking trip and use this opportunity to explore prospects for negotiations leading to a Japan/USSR Peace Treaty. However, the decision as to whether or not he will go to Moscow is not yet firm and the Japanese have asked that we hold our awareness of this fact very closely.

Ohira is a man of relatively modest outlook but we feel that the Japanese expect some hospitality to be tendereduunder these circumstances. The Japanese tell us that their record of Kuilima indicates that on several occasions you told Ohira that you looked forward to playing golf with him at Burning Tree when he next came to Washington. Chira does not expect to play if that would be inconvenient to you, but wishes to be prepared in case you desire to play. Ohira's plan to go to New York on saterday, October 20, means you would have to be willing to play on Thursday or Teiday, and the Japanese would understand if no invita-tion were forthcoming. A hunchedn will suffice.

RA ERILSON

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Recommendations:

That you agree in principle to a separate meeting with Ohira on October 18 or 19 prior to his call on the President. We can schedule an appropriate time when we know the timing of the meeting with the President.

Approve Disapprove

That you give a luncheon in honor of the Foreign Minister on October 18 or 19.

	Approve
Date_	Time
	Disapprove

Attachment:

Suggested Guest List for Luncheon

Drafted: EA/J:RAEricson:rd x23152:10/6/72

Concurrence:

J - Ambassador Johnson

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SUBJECT: GOJ EMISSARIES TO EXPLAIN GOJ-PRC NORMALIZATION

SUMMARY: GOU WILL SEND FORMIN OHIRA AND RANKING POLITICAL LEADERS TO EXPLAIN GOU-PRC NORMALIZATION TO GOVERNMENTS IN WASHINGTON, MOSCOW AND ALL FRIENDLY EAST ASIAN CAPTIALS. END SUMMARY.

I. JAPANESE CABINET OCTOBER 6 APPROVED PLAN TO SEND FORMIN OHIRA AND THREE RANKING POLITICAL LEADERS TO FRIENDLY COUNTRIES TO EXPLAIN AGREFMENT ACHIEVEDIN PEKING FOR NORMALIZATION OF GOJ-PRC

RELATIONS AND TO ASSURE FRIENDS AND ALLIES THAT PEKING AGREEMENT WAS IN NO WAY AIMED AT ANY THIRD COUNTRY.



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2. AS PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED (TOKYO 10594 AND 10601 NOTAL). FORMIN OHIRA WILL DEPART TOKYO OCTOBER 10 FOR CANBERRA AND WELLINGTON. AFTER WHICH HE HOPES TO VISIT WASHINGTON AND MOSCOW.

3. FORMER FORMIN KIICHI AICHI WILL DEPART OCTOBER 12 TO VISIT ASEAN CAPITALS (DJAKARTA, SINGAPORE, KUALA LUMPUR, BANGKOK AND MANILA) AS WELL AS RANGOON.

4. FORMER DIRGEN OF ECONOMIC PLANNING AGENCY TOSHIO KIMURA WILL VISIT ONLY SECUL, LEAVING TOKYO OCT 10.

5. PARLIAMENTARY VICE MINISTER OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS MASAHISA ADKI WILL LEAVE TOKYO OCT 9 AND VISIT SAIGON, VIENTIANE AND PHNOM PENH.

6. ACKI WILL BE ACCOMPANIED BY FONOFF FIRST SEA DIV HEAD MIYAKE. FONOFF ESCORTS FOR OTHER EMISSARIES HAVE NOT YET BEEN DETERMINED.

7. PRESS COMMENTS HAVE SUGGESTED THAT EMISSARIES, IN ADDITION TO REVIEWING EVENTS IN PEKING, WILL SEEK TO ALLAY FEARS THAT JAPAN AND CHINA MIGHT COLLUDE TO DETRIMENT OF SMALLER ASIAN NATIONS, OR THAT JAPAN

WILL LOSE INTEREST IN ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF SEA IN FAVOR OF CHINA-PRESS ALSO SPECULATES THAT IN DUE COURSE LDP DIETMEN'S MISSION MAY BE DISPATCHED TO TAIWAN. PRESUMABLY TO CONCLUDE AGREEMENT ON NON-DIPLO-MATIC TIES WHICH MIGHT BE MAINTAINED BETWEEN JAPAN AND TAIWAN.

8. COMMENT: OUR INITIAL INGUIRIES IN BOTH DIPLOMATIC AND FONOFF CIRCLES SUGGEST THAT THINKING HAS NOT YET GONE FAR ON VARIOUS RAMIFICATIONS OF GOU-PRO NORMALIZATION, SPECIFICALLY INCLUDING, FOREXAMPLE, FUTURE OF MULTI-NATIONAL ASIAN INSTITUTIONS AND CRGANIZATIONS LIKE ASPAC. PRESUMABLY THIS LATTER POINT WILL BE AMONG TOPICS DISCUSSED RETWEEN FORMIN OHIRA AND EXSTAFF MINISTER BOWEN

IN CANRERRA.
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CANBERRA, WELLINGTON PRIORITY

ROUTINE

TOKYO

L. SINCE OHIRA WILL BE IN WASHINGTON OCTOBER 18-19, IT WOULD BE HELPFUL IF ACTION ADDRESSES COULD R*PROVIDE RUNDOWN TO DEPARTMENT ON TALKS BETWEEN OHIRA AND HOST GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS BEFORE OHIRA SEES US PRINCIPALS.

2. JAPANESE PRESS REPORTS OHIRA IS INTERESTED IN EXPLORING POSSIBILITIES OF FORMING MULTILATERAL PACIFIC BASIN GOVERNMENTAL GROUP TO COOPERATE ON ECONOMIC MATTERS. AS DEPARTMENT MADE CLEAR DURING RECENT ANZUS CONSULTATIONS IN WASHINGTON, WE DO NOT FAVOR JAPAN ADOPTING AN EXCLUSIVELY PACIFIC ORIENTATION AND WOULD BE MOST INTER\$E\$\$ESTED IN WHETHER OR NOT OHIRA RAISES THIS SUBJECT, AS WELL AS HOST GOVERNMENTS' RESPONSES.

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October 17, 1972

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Protocol - Ambassador Smoak

From:

EA/J - Richard A. Ericson, Jr.

Subject:

Visit of Foreign Minister Chira

Assistant Secretary Green has asked me to inform you that the Secretary is scheduled to meet Japanese Foreign Minister Masayoshi Ohira at 11:30 a.m. Wednesday, October 18. At the conclusion of the business meeting, the Secretary will decide whether the participants will have lunch in his dining room or whether they would play golf at Burning Tree.

It would accordingly be appreciated if your staff could set up an appropriate luncheon to be served at 1:00 p.m. Attendees in addition to the Secretary would include:

> Foreign Minister Masayoshi Ohira Ambassador Nobuhiko Ushiba Director-General, European Affairs Bureau, Wataru Owada Director-General, American Affairs Bureau, Yoshio Okawara Minister Toshio Yamazaki Private Secretary to the Minister, Hiroaki Fujii Political Counselor, Ryohei Murata

Under Secretary U. Alexis Johnson Assistant Secretary Marshall Green Deputy Assistant Secretary Richard Sneider Deputy Assistant Secretary Herman Barger Country Director Richard Ericson

If the decision is to play golf, there would be two foresomes composed of the Foreign Minister, Ambassador Ushiba, Director General Okawara, Minister Yamazaki, and Messrs. Johnson, Green and Sneider in addition to the Secretary.

Drafted: EA/J:RAEricson:rd x23152:10/17/72

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				elations, particu-	M
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Minister.					
In reply	y. Mr. Green d	leclared that	things had m	noved much faster	\times
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The Ass:	istant Secreta	ry noted tha	t, despite PR	C recognition by r	- 2
Japan and man	my other count	ries, Taiwan	seems to be	doing very well.	څي
He cited the	fact that Ita	ly, as well	as Canada and	other countries,	
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labor costs, would help resolve some of the trade issues. Ambassador Ortona agreed strongly with the latter point, citing the example of Italy five or six years ago.

In reply to Ambassador Ortona's query on the Korean establishment of martial law, Green replied that the U.S. had been caught by surprise. We do not believe such action to be justified and feel that the reasons given by Park make little sense. The real reason for the action seems to be Park's desire for power and his wish to remain as head of the government. The timing may have been due to the fact that the opposition is currently weak.

Ambassador Ortona next mentioned the fact that the Italian Minister of Merchant Marine, who had just come from China, had spoken to him about his experiences. The Minister had stressed his surprise at the kindness and politeness shown towards him and the fact that he had been received at a very high level. The Chinese had expressed a desire for construction of Chinese ships in Italian shipyards. Ortona felt that this was further evidence of PRC desire to be friends with everyone.

In conclusion, the Ambassador asked if there was any information available on the Vietnam peace talks. In reply, Mr. Green stated that peace prospects seemed somewhat better, since serious negotiations were taking place. However, he could say no more except that Mr. Kissinger and Deputy Assistant Secretary Sullivan were going on to Saigon after Paris.



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BRIEFING PAPER FOR THE PRESIDENT'S MEETING WITH JAPANESE FOREIGN MINISTER MASAYOSHI OHIRA

Washington will be the midpoint of a lengthy journey for Ohira, and one episode in a scenario that will probably end in a Japanese general election. Ohira returned to Tokyo on September 30 from Peking, where he attended all of Prime Minister Tanaka's meetings with the Chinese leaders. He has just visited Canberra and Wellington as head of a Japanese Cabinet-level delegation to economic talks. Following a brief stop in New York, he will go next to Moscow for meetings with Brezhnev and Gromyko, returning to Tokyo about October 25. Shortly thereafter, a special session of the Diet will convene to pass a large supplementary budget and to hear Tanaka's report on Japan's recent international activities. The consensus is that Tanaka will then feel that conditions are ripe for a general election in December.

Ohira's visit is designed primarily to ensure our understanding that Japan's normalization of relations with Peking and its Moscow dealings are being carried out without disadvantage to fundamental U.S. interests. It is also intended to demonstrate to those in Japan and the U.S. who are concerned about the state of our relations that we are consulting each other about major bilateral problems.

Ohira will wish first to report to you on the atmospherics of Tanaka's visit to Peking. He will provide personal assurances beyond those already passed to Ambassador Ingersoll that the conditions for normalization did not go beyond what was discussed at Kuilima, and do not impinge on the essentials of our Security Treaty and its applicability to Taiwan. We recommend that you listen to his exposition and

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inquire about Japan's plans for an exchange of Ambassadors and for other future moves in the normalization process.

In Moscow, Ohira intends to assure Brezhnev and Gromyko about those aspects of the normalization with Peking which concern them. Secondarily, he may probe their thinking about the several large projects (primarily the Tyumen petroleum pipeline and a liquefied natural gas project at Yakutsk) in which American as well as Japanese companies are interested. Finally, he will probe Soviet thinking with regard to a Peace Treaty, the major obstacle to which is the Soviet Union's unwillingness to return the Northern Territories seized by the USSR at the end of World War II (the islands Habomai, Shikotan, Etorofu and Kunashiri). You might tell Ohira that we place no obstacles in the way of American participation in the Siberian development projects alone or in partnership with Japanese firms. If he asks about U.S. support for the Japanese position on the Northern Territories, you might respond that there has been no change in our opinion that the Northern Territories have always been part of Japan proper and should in justice be acknowledged as under Japanese sovereignty. You might also draw on your own experience to provide Ohira with some insights on dealing with Brezhnev. Ohira is the first high Japanese official to meet Brezhnev and is reportedly nervous at the prospect.

Normalization of relations with Peking has created an atmosphere of detente in which the US/Japan Security Treaty and the presence of US Forces on Japanese soil are particularly vulnerable to attack by the political opposition in Japan. Tanaka and Ohira have publicly reaffirmed the GOJ's intention to maintain the security relationship, describing it as the "symbol of friend-ship" between Japan and the United States. However, even strong supporters of the Treaty in Japan now believe that some new rationale for it must be found to replace the theory of threat which, in the Japanese





public eye, is no longer tenable. We suggest that you stiffen Ohira's spine on the Security Treaty issue by making clear that we believe a firm security posture is a necessary ingredient for further progress toward a really lasting detente. You could add depth to this by pointed reference to one or more of our current base problems. You might, for example, express appreciation for the GOJ's forthcoming initial reaction to our proposal to homeport an attack carrier at Yokosuka, and for exempting US Forces' vehicles from the application of certain ordinances which have heretofore made it possible for local authorities sympathetic with the political opposition to block movement of our armored personnel carriers between our repair facility at Sagamihara and our port at Yokohama.



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Washington, O.C. 20520

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Keep this study together.

October 17, 1972

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RF

MEMORANDUM FOR MR. HENRY A. KISSINGER THE WHITE HOUSE

Attached is a briefing paper for the President's use during his meeting with Japanese Foreign Minister Ohira at 10:00 a.m., October 18.

> Theodore L. Eliot, Jr. Executive Secretary

Attachment:

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Briefing Paper Drafted By:

EA/J:RAEricson

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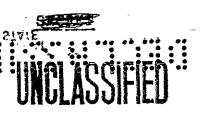
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MEMORANDUM

THE WHITE HOUSE



PARTICIPANTS NER Prime Minister Chou En-lai SUBJECT TO CENTER PROTESTIFICATION and Wen-sheng, Interpreter Secretary of State, Henry A. Kissinger (DDIR 11852 SOMEDIE OF INCOME Commander Jonathan T. Howe, NSC Staff AUTOMATICALLY DOWNER YEAR INTERVALS AND DECLASSIFIED ON Mrs. Bonnie Andrews, Notetaker

AND TIME:

Wednesday, November 14, 1973

7:35 a.m. - 8:25 a.m.

PLACE:

The Guest House

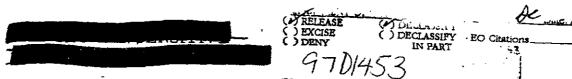
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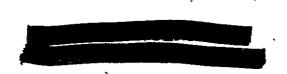
Japan, Congress, Pakistan

Prime Minister Chou: I wish to discuss with you our assessment of Japan. You mentioned two probable alternatives. There is a third alternative because they are under your nuclear umbrella and they have a very clear conception. And when you arrive on Japanese soil you will see that without the American umbrella, you will see what state they would be in. Then they would be under a different nuclear umbrella. I think that is a tendency that both of us should try to deviate. And the more far sighted statesmen of Japan must see the danger.

'Of course, we don't think it would be possible for you to tell them all of your own plans with regard to your nuclear umbrella over Japan. You have a defense treaty with them and you can't tell them all the details but we feel you can come very close to them. Because at the present they cannot leave your nuclear umbrella or your energy resources. And to them their needs are not confined to energy but to all resources of their economy. Their main shortcoming is that some of their statesmen tend to be shortsighted, but I believe that in the turmoil of the world persons of great stature will gradually emerge. You have also included



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Prime Minister Chou: And this time the second visit of Senator Mansfield has been postponed. When there is a good time you might reconsider and tell us the result. We will also determine when the appropriate time would be. We don't think it would be good to have it put off indefinitely.

Secretary Kissinger: I agree. We don't have any objections to Mansfield.

Prime Minister Chou: And Senator Jackson.

Secretary Kissinger: Jackson will be quite an experience. I meant, it would be helpful.

Prime Minister Chou: He is a Republican?

Secretary Kissinger: No, he is a Democrat. If I may make a suggestion as a friend about Senator Jackson. He is a friend of mine. You will find that he agrees with you completely about the Soviet Union but he has enemies in America who are more pro-Soviet but who are not against you. So, he should be handled in a way that when he comes back from here he doesn't take such an extreme position that he alienates men like Senator Fulbright whom we need and who is his enemy.

Prime Minister Chou: [Laughs questioningly] Oh?

Secretary Kissinger: It is a complex situation, but I think he should come.

Prime Minister Chou: Another issue would be that of South Asia which the Chairman mentioned to you the other night. And that is that we will be in great favor of your assisting Pakistan and building a naval port in Pakistan. Of course, that would take time but it would be a significant step. And as you told us, and as Prime Minister Bhutto and other Pakistani friends have mentioned, you are also considering how to assist them in military ways. We cannot help them much because our arms are light weight. We have small arms but not heavy arms. You have heavy arms. The Soviet Union is always wanting to break through that knot. In South Asia it would be through India/Pakistan. And in the Middle East -- it would be Iraq. And we can see that at present their greatest ambitions are there and to link the chain.





<u>Secretary Kissinger</u>: We have a tough time with our Congress on Pakistan -- and their attitude is ridiculous. You should talk to Senator Mansfield when he comes.

Prime Minister Chou: They are probably favorable toward India.

Secretary Kissinger: Yes.

<u>Prime Minister Chou</u>: Perhaps it is the national character of the Americans to be taken in by those who seem kind and mild.

Secretary Kissinger: Yes.

Prime Minister Chou: But the world is not so simple.

Secretary Kissinger: On Senator Mansfield. If he comes, I might perhaps offer another thought. And we know it is difficult for him not to see Prince Sihanouk but it could help us if he does not receive too much ammunition from the Chinese side on Cambodia.

Prime Minister Chou: We understand. Perhaps he is partial on certain matters.

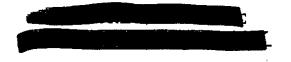
Secretary Kissinger: Right, he is singleminded.

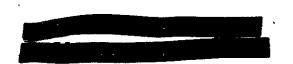
Prime, Minister Chou: But as a man, he is quite honorable.

Secretary Kissinger: Yes, he is a fine and decent man.

Prime Minister Chou: And when he feels that your President is correct or when you are able to convince him, he is not obstinate. Perhaps you now, as Secretary of State, can play that role. Because you will now meet with Congress.

Secretary Kissinger: Yes and now I am doing that systematically. And as the Prime Minister may have noted, many Congressmen have made favorable comments supporting our foreign policy since I became Secretary of State. And when I return, I will meet with four Congressional Committees and with the leaders.





<u>Prime Minister Chou</u>: We wish you success and also success to the President.

Secretary Kissinger: Thank you and thank you for the reception we have received as always.

<u>Prime Minister Chou</u>: It is what you deserve. And once the course has been set, as in 1971, we will persevere in the course.

Secretary Kissinger: So will we.

<u>Prime Minister Chou</u>: That is why we use the term far sightedness to describe your meeting with the Chairman.

Secretary Kissinger: We maneuver more than you but we will get in the same direction.

Prime Minister Chou: That is dialectic but we understand. Perhaps you need to maneuver. We want to be more straightforward.

Secretary Kissinger: We don't complain. On the release time on the communique, would 10:00 Japan time in the evening be convenient?

Prime Minister Chou: It is most convenient.

Secretary Kissinger: We will adjourn then.

. Prime Minister Chou: Please convey our regards to your President and his wife.

The meeting adjourned at 8:25 a.m. As the Prime Minister was leaving, the following exchange took place:

Prime Minister Chou: Give my regards to Prime Minister Tanaka and Foreign Minister Ohira.

Secretary Kissinger: Can I?

Prime Minister Chou: Yes, of course. That is why I mentioned it.

Secretary Kissinger: I will do so.



Date Printed: 03/25/1998

DOC_NUMBER: \$0.1TTA00506

CHANNEL: n/a

PAGE 01

AIT TA 00506 021743Z

ACTION AIT-02

INFO OCT-01 EA-10 ADS-00 HA-05 L-03 H-01 CIAE-00 DODE-00 INR-10 NSAE-00 PA-01 ICA-11 SP-02 /046 W

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R 310852Z JAN 80 FM AIT TAIPEI TO AIT WASHDC AMEMBASSY TOKYO

DEPARTMENT OF STATE IM/IPS/CR/IR(1) Date: 1/4 A D. 9 8

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() EXCISE () DECLASSIFY EO Citations
() DENY IN PART

TAIPEI 0050<u>6</u>

POIA Exemptions_ PA Exemptions_ () CLASSIFY as () S or () C Sec. _____ () DOWNGRADE TS to () S or () C

TS authority to

95040702

E.O. 12065: GDS 1/31/86 (PRATT, MARK)

TAGS: PINT, TW, JA, US

SUBJECT: JAPANESE/AMERICAN INVOLVEMENT AS THEME IN

KAOHSIUNG TRIALS

- ENTIRE TEXT.)

- 2. WATARUDA MASAHIRO REMAINS ONE OF THOSE ACCUSED IN THE KAOHSIUNG RIOT CASE EVEN THOUGH HE DID NOT ARRIVE IN TAIWAN, UNTIL DECEMBER 18 AND WAS APPREHENDED APPARENTLY ONLY FOR SERVING AS A COURIER TAKING DOCUMENTS TO JAPAN. ACCORDING TO THE JAPANESE INTERCHANGE ASSOCIATION (JIA) HERE, HE HAD NEVER BEEN TO TAIWAN BEFORE AND WAS NOT A MEMBER OF TIM ORGANIZATIONS IN JAPAN, MERELY OF A GENERAL HUMAN RIGHTS GROUP. WATARUDA WILL THEREFORE APPARENTLY GO ON TRIAL ON FEBRUARY 12 ALONG WITH THE TAIWANESE—AND PERHAPS A MAINLANDER OR TWO.
- 3. JIA HAS BEEN ATTEMPTING WITHOUT SUCCESS TO CONTACT WATARUDA. WATARUDA'S PARENTS CAME TO TAIWAN WITH AN INTRODUCTION FROM PROMINENT PRO-TAIWAN DIET MEMBER NADAO HIROKICHI, BUT THEY ALSO WERE NOT ABLE TO VISIT THEIR SON. SECURITY SERVICES HAVE CONTINUALLY REPEATED THE REFRAIN THAT HE IS BEING TREATED IN ACCORDANCE

PAGE 02

AIT TA 00506 021743Z

WITH THE LAW, BUT ALL REQUESTS FOR THE NAME AND PRO-VISION OF THE LAW HAVE BEEN IGNORED. THE JAPANESE ARE DISPLEASED WITH THE TREATMENT THEY ARE BEING GIVEN BY THE SECURITY SERVICES, BUT THEY DO NOT EXPECT ANY GREAT PRESSURE WILL BE PUT ON TAIPEI BY THE GOJ.

4. THE TREATMENT OF WATARUDA IS IN MARKED CONTRAST WITH THAT ACCORDED AMERICANS. LINDA GAIL ARRIGO SHIH WAS OBVIOUSLY FAR MORE CENTRALLY INVOLVED IN ALL

"FORMOSA" ACTIVITIES OVER A PERIOD OF YEARS THAN WATA-RUDA COULD HAVE BEEN EVEN IF HE HAD BEEN INVOLVED WITH SHE WAS MERELY EXPELLED, AND TIM ACTIVITIES IN JAPAN. WHILE THE PRESS ONCE ARGUED THAT SHE SHOULD HAVE BEEN RETAINED FOR TRIAL AS EQUALLY GUILTY, THE STATEMENT SEEMED DESIGNED TO ARGUE THE OPPOSITE: IF ARRIGO COULD BE MERELY EXPELLED THEN THE OTHERS ARE NOT GUILTY OF A SEVERE DFFENCE SUCH AS SEDITION. AMERICAN STUDENT WAS ALSO IN EFFECT ASKED TO LEAVE WHEN HER VISA WAS EXTENDED FOR ONLY A FEW DAYS. AMERICAN LAWYER, A FRIEND OF YAO CHIA-WEN'S, ATTEMPTED TO LEAVE TAIWAN WITH NOTES AND PUBLICATIONS WHICH HE HAD COLLECTED ON THE KAOHSIUNG RIOT AND ITS BACK-GROUND, AND RATHER THAN BEING ARRESTED AS A COURIER, HIS DOCUMENTS WERE SEIZED. (SOME SAY THAT HE WAS TOLD TO LEAVE, BUT WE ARE NOT SURE WHETHER THAT IS INDEED TRUE.)

5. THE TREATMENT OF WATARUDA IS THEREFORE FAR MORE SEVERE THAN THAT GIVEN TO THE AMERICANS INVOLVED. HOWEVER, THE PRESS REFERENCES TO "FOREIGN INVOLVEMENT" HAVE GENERALLY BEEN SO COUCHED THAT READERS THINK OF THE US RATHER THAN JAPAN AS THE COUNTRY CONCERNED. IN ADDITION, THERE HAVE BEEN OBLIQUE REFERENCES IN THE



PAGE 03

AIT TA 00506 021743Z

PRESS AND OFFICIALLY INSPIRED RUMORS OF CIA, USG, AND AIT INVOLVEMENT.

- IT SEEMS LIKELY THAT WATARUDA'S TRIAL IS DESIGNED TO INVOLVE AT LEAST ONE "FOREIGNER" IN ORDER TO MAKE SURE THAT THE ACCUSATION OF "FOREIGN INVOLVEMENT" IS HIGHLIGHTED AND SUBSTANTIATED. OBVIOUSLY HAVING AN AMERICAN ON TRIAL WOULD ACTIVATE EVEN MORE AMERI-CAN CONGRESSIONAL AND HUMAN RIGHTS ASSOCIATION INTER-EST THAN WOULD OTHERWISE BE THE CASE, AND MAINLANDERS WILL UNDERSTAND THAT WOULD NOT BE DESIRABLE. OTHER HAND, WE CAN EXPECT THE THEME OF TIM ELEMENTS IN THE US TO BE PROMINENT EVEN THOUGH NO AMERICAN IS ON TRIAL. THE SECURITY SERVICES PROBABLY DECIDED THAT TRYING WATARUDA WOULD NOT HAVE THE COUNTERPRO-DUCTIVE RESULTS OF TRYING AN AMERICAN BECAUSE THE GOJ AND HUMAN RIGHTS GROUPS IN JAPAN WILL MAKE LITTLE FUSS. IN ADDITION, MAINLANDERS CAN INDULGE THEMSELVES IN A LITTLE INDIGNATION OVER CONTINUING JAPANESE INVOLVE-MENT WITH THE TAIWANESE.
- 7. WE KEEP IN FAIRLY CLOSE TOUGH WITH THE JIA HERE BECAUSE WE CAN EXPECT OUR TWO COUNTRIES TO BE "CO-DEFENDERS" ALONG WITH THE "FORMOSA! CROUP IN THE UP-COMING TRIAL. WE GATHER THAT THE PRESS IN JAPAN HAS

Date Printed: 03/25/1998

DOC NUMBER: 80AITTA00506

CHANNEL: n/a

GIVEN CONSIDERABLY MORE COVERAGE OF THE KAOHSIUNG INCIDENT THAN THE US PRESS WHICH HAS IRAN AND AFGHANISTAN TO FILL THE FOREIGN NEWS SECTION. WE WOULD APPRECIATE ANY APPRAISALS EMBASSY TOKYO MAY BE ABLE TO PROVIDE BEFORE THE ACTUAL TRIALS START. CROSS



NNN

*** Current Handling Restrictions ***

*** Current Classification ***

n/a

UNCLASSIFIED

Page - 3

AIT TA 00589 0914547 ACTION AIT-02

OCT-01 EA-10 ADS-00 L-03 H-01 HA-05 CIAE-00 DODE-00 INR-10 NSAE-00 PA-01 ICA-11 SP-02 /046 W

-----007416 091556Z /53

R 060305Z FEB 80 FM AIT TAIPEI TO AIT WASHDC INFO AMEMBASSY TOKYO AMEMBASSY BEIJING AMCONSUL HONG KONG

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TAIPEI 00589POIA Exemptions_ PA Exemptions_ _() CLASSIFY as () S or () C Sec.__ () DOWNGRADE TS to () S or () C

E.O. 12065: GDS 2/4/86 (PRATT, MARK)

TAGS: PINT, TW, JA, US

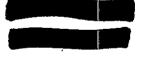
SUBJECT: JAPANESE ACCUSED IN KAOHSIUNG INCIDENT

95040702

TAIPEI 506 V REF:

ENTIRE TEXT.)

- 2. JAPANESE INTERCHANGE ASSOCIATION (JIA) LEARNED FROM AN INFORMAL CONTACT WITH THE SECURITY SERVICES THAT WATARUDA MASAHIRO WILL NOT BE TRIED FOR CONNEC-TION WITH THE KAOHSIUNG INCIDENT. HE WILL BE CHARGED WITH A LESSER CRIME THAN SEDITION AND EXPELLED TO JAPAN DURING THE COURSE OF THIS WEEK. JIA IS NOT CLEAR WHETHER THE CHARGE WILL MENTION A CONNECTION WITH THE KAOHSIUNG INCIDENT OR WHETHER THE ACCUSA-TION WILL BE TOTALLY UNCONNECTED.
- 3. JIA BELIEVES WATARUDA HAS BEEN DETAINED TO PERMIT LENGTHY AND INSISTENT INTERROGATION CONCERNING THE ORGANIZATION OF THE TAIWAN INDEPENDENCE MOVEMENT (TIM) IN JAPAN AND ITS CONNECTIONS AND COMMUNICATIONS WI<u>TH A</u>NTI-KMT GROUPS IN TAIWAN, SPECIFICALLY INVOLVE-



PAGE 02

AIT TA 00589 091454Z

MENT WITH THE "FORMOSA" MAGAZINE AND THE KAOHSIUNG INCIDENT.

4. JIA HERE THINKS THAT THERE WILL BE REFERENCES TO JAPAN AS A FOREIGN GROUP INVOLVED AS WELL AS TO THE U.S. HENCE, EVEN THOUGH NO JAPANESE WILL BE TRIED. THEY WILL FOLLOW THE KAOHSIUNG TRIAL CLOSELY. CROSS

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TEXT OF TELEGR	AM BOSEOUL 009376	() EXG.SE () DECLASSIFY MR Cases Only: () DENY IN PART	
ADP 208	•	FOIA Exemptions TS authority to. () CLASSIFY as () S or () C OADB	
PAGE 01 ACTION EA-12	SEDUL 09376 220935	Z Exemptions () DOWNGRADE TS to () S or () C OADR	

INFO OCT-01 ADS-00 CIAE-00 DDDE-00 PM-05 H-01 INR-10 L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01 SP-02 SS-15 ICA-11 HA-05 PPT-01 SY-05 SYE-00 /077 W

R 220502Z JUL 80 FM AMEMBASSY SEOUL TO SECSTATE WASHOC 7895 INFO AMEMBASSY TOKYO SA CINCUNC KS CHJUSMAG-SEBGE KS COMUSKOREALSEOUL KS//BJ-IS

SEOUL 09376

E.O. 12065: --GDS 07/22/86 (MONJO, JOHN C.) OR-M TAGS: PINS PINR CPAS KS JA US SUBJECT: _-YANTED STUDENT REPORTEDLY -- FLEES TO JAPAN, U.S.

- 1. (U) A KYODO DISPATCH REPORTS THAT A STUDENT WANTED BY ROK AUTHORITIES FOR HAVING SERVED AS A MALE NURSE IN A "FIELD GOSPITAL" DURING THE KWANGJU UPRISING FLED TO JAPAN ON JUNE 19 ACCOMPANIED BY A FEMALE COMPANION. ON JUNE 26, HE REPORTEDLY LEFT JAPAN FOR THE U.S. ON A FALSE PASSPORT.
- 2. (U) JUNICHI TOMIMURA, 30, AN "ANTIWAR ACTIVIST" IN CHIBA CITY, IS SAID TO HAVE AIDED THE PAIR (THE GIRL WAS TRANSFERRED TO A "SAFETY ZONE" BY "SYMPATHIZERS"). THE TWO TOLD TOMIMURA THAT IT WAS NOT KIM DAE JUNG (M-R: KIM TAE-CHUNG) BUT RATHER THE ROK MILITARY WHICH HAD INSTIGATED THE KWANGJU UPRISING: "YOUNG WORKERS WHO STARTED THE RIOT WERE APPARENTLY SOUTH KOREAN OFFICERS."
- 3. CONVERSATION WITH CHARGE JULY 21, JAPANESE

PAGE 02 SEOUL 09376 220935Z

DCM VOLUNTEERED THAT GOJ HAS NO KNOWLEDGE OF THE CASE OTHER THAN THE KYODO REPORT. MONJO

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UNCLASSIFIED

*** Current Classification ***

*** Current Handling Restrictions *** n/a

V79

<<<**** OASYS DOCUMENT HEADER ***>>>

DOC_NBR=81TOKYO19771

FILM= D810512-0004

DATE= 29 OCT 81

TYPE= TE

FROM= TOKYO OR-P

DRAFTER= n/a

OFFICE= ACTION AF

TO= STATE BONN

CHANNEL= n/a

ORIGHAND= n/a

ORIGPHAND= n/a

ORIGCLASS=

ORIGPCLASS= n/a

EO= GS 19871029 IMMERMAN, ROBERT

SUBJECT = NAMIBIA CONTACT GROUP MISSION -- JAPANESE VIEWS

REFERENCE= 81 STATE 283308, 81 TOKYO 16960

CONTROL_NBR= n/a

ENCLOSURE= n/a

LOCATOR= TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM

ERRORS= N/A

CONCEPTS= INDEPENDENCE, POLITICAL SETTLEMENT, BRIEFINGS, NEGOTIATIONS, GOVERNMENT REACTIONS, FOREIGN POLICY POSITION

TAGS= PEPR, PDEV, WA, SF, JA, US

UNCLASSIFIED

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Dept. of State, RPS/IPS, Margaret P. Oraicow,

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PAGE 01 TOKYO 19771 290951Z ACTION AF-10

INFO OCT-01 ADS-00 AID-07 INR-10 EUR-12 SS-15 CIAE-00 EA-10 DODE-00 H-01 IO-15 NSCE-00 ARA-16 NSAE-00 SSO-00 HA-06 L-03 PM-09 PA-01 INRE-00 ICAE-00 SP-02 SPRS-02 /120 W

O 290937Z OCT 81
FM AMEMBASSY TOKYO
TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 4790
INFO AMEMBASSY BONN
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AMEMBASSY GABORONE
USINT HAVANA
AMEMBASSY LONDON
AMEMBASSY OTTAWA
AMEMBASSY PARIS
AMEMBASSY PRETORIA
AMEMBASSY SALISBURY
USMISSION USUN NEW YORK

TOKYO 19771

E.O. 12065: GDS 10/29/87 (IMMERMAN, ROBERT) OR-P

TAGS: PERP, WA, SF, JA

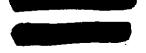
SUBJECT: NAMIBIA CONTACT GROUP MISSION--JAPANESE VIEWS

REF: (A) STATE 283308; (B) TOKYO 16960

1. ENTIRE TEXT).

2. DRAWING ON REFTEL, EMBASSY OFFICER BRIEFED MOFA SECOND AFRICA DIVISION DIRECTOR MASAO KAWASE OCTOBER 27 ON NAMIBIA CONTACT GROUP MISSION.

3. KAWASE REPLIED THAT AS SOUTHERN AFRICA

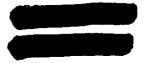


PAGE 02 TOKYO 19771 290951Z

IS VERY FAR FROM JAPAN AND JAPANESE INTERESTS IN THAT REGION ARE LIMITED, JAPAN DID NOT

HAVE TO ADOPT A "FORWARD POSTURE" CONCERNING NAMIBIA. HOWEVER, HE ADDED THAT MOFA WAS NONETHELESS VERY INTERESTED IN THE PROGRESS OF THE CONTACT GROUP'S EFFORTS AND HE VERY MUCH APPRECIATED OUR KEEPING HIM INFORMED AS JAPAN WOULD EVENTUALLY HAVE TO DECIDE HOW TO VOTE ON THE ISSUE IN THE UN. HE HOPED THAT AT SOME POINT WE MIGHT BE ABLE TO PROVIDE MOFA ADDITIONAL DETAILS ON THE TIME-TABLE WE ENVISAGED FOR A RESOLUTION OF THE ISSUE AND ON THE CONTENT OF THE PROPOSALS MENTIONED IN PARA 7 OF REFTEL A. HE ALSO SAID THAT, IF POSSIBLE, JAPAN WOULD LIKE TO LEARN OF THE OUTCOME OF THE CONTACT GROUP'S RECENT EFFORTS BEFORE THE ISSUE IS DISCUSSED IN THE UN.

4. COMMENT: AS DEPARTMENT IS AWARE, WHILE
JAPANESE INTERESTS IN SOUTHERN AFRICA ARE
RATHER LIMITED, GOJ HAS BEEN ATTACHING INCREASED
ATTENTION TO THE REGION, ESPECIALLY SINCE
ZIMBABWE GAINED ITS INDEPENDENCE (REFTEL B),
AND VERY MUCH APPRECIATES OUR PERIODIC BRIEFINGS ON BASIS
OF DEPARTMENT'S REPORTS. OUR BRIEFINGS
HAVE REASSURED MOFA THAT OUR POLICY DOES NOT
REPRESENT A "TILT" TOWARDS SOUTH AFRICA, AND
MOFA'S ATTENTION NOW SEEMS TO BE SHIFTING TO
HOW ISSUE WILL BE HANDLED IN UN. WHERE GOJ
WILL WANT TO INDICATE ITS SOLIDARITY WITH
POSITION OF MODERATE BLACK AFRICAN STATES.
AS JAPANESE MEDIA HAS CARRIED IN LAST FEW DAYS



PAGE 03 TOKYO 19771 290951Z

WIRE SERVICE REPORTS PURPORTEDLY REVEALING CONTENTS OF CG PROPOSALS AND SUBJECT CAME UP IN JAPAN-US BILATERAL PLANNING TALKS CURRENTLY UNDERWAY HERE, WE WOULD APPRECIATE ANY ADDITIONAL DETAILS ON PROPOSALS AND REACTIONS TO THEM OF INTERESTED PARTIES WHICH S/P DIRECTOR WOLFOWITZ COULD SHARE WITH HIS JAPANESE COUNTERPART.

MANSFIELD

*** Current Classification ***

*** Current Handling Restrictions *** n/a

X129 R

<<<**** OASYS DOCUMENT HEADER ***>>>

DOC_NBR= 81STATE339666

FILM= D810613-0335

DATE= 24 DEC 81

TYPE= TE

FROM= STATE

DRAFTER= RGSMITH:EK

OFFICE= ORIGIN IO

TO= TOKYO CAPE TOWN BONN MULTIPLE

CHANNEL= n/a

ORIGHAND= n/a

ORIGPHAND= n/a

ORIGCLASS=

ORIGPCLASS= n/a

EO= GS 19871224 LEVITSKY, MELYYN

SUBJECT= JAPANESE INTEREST IN PARTICIPATING IN UNTAG

REFERENCE= 81 TOKYO 22806

CONTROL_NBR= n/a

ENCLOSURE= n/a

LOCATOR= TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM

ERRORS= N/A

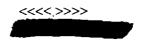
CONCEPTS= SUPPLIES, EQUIPMENT, SELFDETERMINATION, NEGOTIATIONS, MEETINGS

TAGS= PDEV, US, WA, JA, UN

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Dept of State, RPS/IPS, Margaret P. Grafeld, Dur.

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PAGE 01 STATE 339666 ORIGIN IO-15

INFO OCT-00 ADS-00 INR-10 EUR-12 SS-10 AF-10 CIAE-00 EA-10 DODE-00 NSC-05 NSAE-00 TRSE-00 PM-09 SAL-01 /082 R

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R 240523Z DEC 81
FM SECSTATE WASHDC
TO AMEMBASSY TOKYO
INFO AMCONSUL CAPE TOWN
AMEMBASSY BONN
AMEMBASSY LONDON
AMEMBASSY MOSCOW
AMEMBASSY OTTAWA
AMEMBASSY PARIS
AMEMBASSY PRETORIA
USMISSION USUN NEW YORK
USMISSION GENEVA
USMISSION USNATO
CINCPAC HONOLULU HI 6285



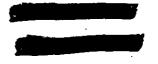
STATE 339666

CAPE TOWN FOR EMBASSY, CINCPAC ALSO FOR POLAD

E.O. 12065: GDS 12/13/87 (LEVITSKY, MELVYN) TAGS: PDEV, UN, US, WA

SUBJECT: JAPANESE INTEREST IN PARTICIPATING IN UNTAG

REF: TOKYO 22806

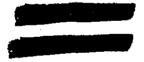


PAGE 02 STATE 339666

1. ENTIRE TEXT)

- 2. ALTHOUGH WE DO NOT EXPECT NAMIBIA NEGOTIATIONS TO REACH THE STAGE IN THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE WHERE JAPANESE PARTICIPATING IN UNTAG WOULD BE CONSIDERED, WE DO WISH TO ENCOURAGE JAPANESE INTEREST. EMBASSY SHOULD THEREFORE DRAW ON FOLLOWING IN RESPONDING TO KAWASE:
- -- WE ARE PLEASED TO LEARN OF JAPANESE INTEREST IN SUPPLYING A LIMITED NUMBER OF CIVILIAN ELECTION OBSERVERS AND SOME NON-MILITARY EQUIPMENT TO UNTAG.
- -- UNTAG (AND UN IMPARTIALITY) ARE ISSUES FOR PHASE II OF THE NEGOTIATIONS. DEPENDING ON REACTIONS TO THE REVISED CONSTITUTIONAL PRINCIPLES, WE HOPE TO BEGIN WORK ON PHASE II IN JANUARY.
- -- SOUTH AFRICA HAS RAISED QUESTIONS CONCERNING THE DEPLOYMENT AND SIZE OF UNTAG. THESE ARE THE IMMEDIATE SUBJECTS TO BE DISCUSSED IN PHASE II. TO DISCUSS THEM, HOWEVER, WE MAY ALSO HAVE TO LOOK AT UNTAG'S FUNCTIONS, EVEN THOUGH THOSE WERE LARGELY SPELLED OUT IN THE 1977 WESTERN CONTACT GROUP PLAN AND SUBSEQUENT SYG REPORTS. WHILE THE COMPOSITION OF UNTAG, NEVER DECIDED PREVIOUSLY, WOULD ALSO BE A SUBJECT TO BE DISCUSSED IN PHASE II, WE BELIEVE IT SHOULD BE EASIER TO WORK OUT THAN SOME OF THE OTHER ASPECTS OF UNTAG.

-- IT IS DIFFICULT TO BE SPECIFIC AT THIS POINT. HOWEVER, WE BELIEVE A LIMITED AND STRICTLY NON-MILITARY ROLE FOR JAPAN WOULD BE FEASIBLE; WE KNOW



PAGE 03 STATE 339666

OF NO SPECIFIC PROBLEMS WITH JAPANESE PARTICIPATION.

-- WE HOPE JAPAN WILL MAKE ITS INTEREST KNOWN TO THE UN SECRETARIAT. WE, FOR OUR PART, WILL KEEP IT IN MIND AS WE PROCEED WITH PHASE II.

HAIG



Department of State

AN: D820040-0220

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 01 STATE 018635 ORIGIN EUR-12

INFO OCT-00 INR-10 SS-10 CIAE-00 EA-10 ADS-00 DODE-00 H-01 MMO-01 IO-15 NSC-05 NSAE-00 HA-06 L-03 TRSE-00 PM-09 PA-01 SIG-03 ACDA-12 1CAEL00 825-05

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DRAFTED BY EUR/RPM: SHKLEMP APPROVED BY EUR: DCGOMPERT EUR/EE: DRHERSPRING EUR/WE:DDECRANE

EUR/RPM: CHTHOMAS EA/J:BFARRAR

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P R 231007Z JAN 82 ZEX FM SECSTATE WASHOC TO ALL NATO CAPITALS PRIORITY AMEMBASSY MADRID INFO AMEMBASSY TOKYO AMEMBASSY CANBERRA

AMEMBASSY WELLINGTON

EN STATE 018635

E.O. 12065: RDS-3 1/20/92 (GOMPERT, D.C.)

TAGS: NATO SP PL JA

SUBJECT: BRIEFING SPAIN. JAPAN ON NAC AND POLAND

REF: (A) MADRID 561 (B) USNATO 0389

1. (C- ENTIRE TEXT)

2. WE AGREE WITH EMBASSY MADRID (REF A) THAT WE SHOULD REGISTER OUR VIEWS IN BRUSSELS ABOUT SPANISH RELUCTANCE TO MAKE A STATEMENT ON POLAND. ALTHOUGH SPANISH PRIME CONFIDENTIAL CONFIDENTAL

PAGE 02 STATE 018635

MINISTER CALVO SOTELO HAS NOW REPORTEDLY AGREED TO MAKE

CONFIDENCE

A STATEMENT ON POLAND FOR POLAND DAY, JANUARY 30, WELLEVE IT WOULD STILL BE HELPFUL FOR THE MISSION TO BRING THIS QUESTION UP WITH AMBASSADOR AGUIRRE AT EARLIEST OPPORTUNITY, AND TO ENCOURAGE OTHER DELEGATIONS TO DO LIKEWISE.

J. WE ALSO CONCUR IN MISSION'S SUGGESTION (REF B) THAT YOU ASK LUNS TO MAKE SIMILAR POINTS IN HIS POST-NAC BRIEFING OF THE SPANIARDS.

4.USNATO MAY CONFIRM THAT DAS SCANLAN. CANADIAN EMBASSY COUNSELOR WEISS CONDUCTED A TRIO BRIEFING OF JAPANESE COUNSELOR

WATANABE IN WASHINGTON ON JANUARY 13. REPORT FOLLOWS SEPTEL. HAIG

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CONFIDENTIAL

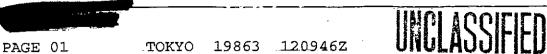
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ACTION EA-12

CHANNEL: n/a



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FM AMEMBASSY TOKYO

TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 6780

AMEMBASSY MOSCOW PRIORITY

USMISSION USNATO PRIORITY

CINCPAC HONOLULU HI

PEPARTMENT OF STATE IM/IPS/CN/IR/25 Date: 4/3/4

RELEASE CODECLASSIFY

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TOKYO 19863

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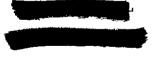
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E.O. 12356: DECL: OADR

TAGS: PEPR, JA, SU

SUBJ: OFFICIAL JAPANESE REACTION TO BREZHNEV'S DEATH

- 1. ENTIRE TEXT.
- 2. DEPUTY DIRECTOR TAKANO OF MOFA SOVIET UNION DIVISION ADVISED NOV 12 THAT GOJ PLANS TO BE REPRESENTED AT BREZHNEV'S FUNERAL BY PRIME MINISTER SUZUKI, ALTHOUGH THE DECISION WILL NOT FORMALLY BE MADE UNTIL THE INVITATION TO THE FUNERAL IS RECEIVED FROM THE SOVIETS.
- 3. TAKANO ALSO SAID THAT THE GOJ IS NOT PLANNING ANY FURTHER PUBLIC STATEMENTS IN ADDITION TO THOSE MADE NOV 11 BY PRIME MINISTER SUZUKI AND BY CHIEF CABINET SECRETARY MIYAZAWA. BOTH THE PRIME MINISTER IN HIS PREPARED STATE-MENT AND MIYAZAWA IN HIS REMARKS TO THE PRESS EXPRESSED JAPAN'S GENERAL DESIRE FOR FRIENDLIER RELATIONS WITH THE USSR AND THEIR REGRET THAT BREZHNEV HAD DIED WITHOUT



PAGE 02 TOKYO 19863 120946Z

HAVING HAD A CHANCE TO VISIT JAPAN. CONDOLENCE TELEGRAMS WERE SENT BY THE PRIME MINISTER TO PREMIER TIKHONOV AND BY THE FOREIGN MINISTER TO FOREIGN MINISTER GROMYKO. IN

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Page - 1



DOC_NUMBER: 82TOKY019863 Date Printed: 08/11/1997

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ADDITION, THE EMPEROR SENT A CONDOLENCE TELEGRAM TO THE PRESIDIUM OF THE SUPREME SOVIET. MANSFIELD

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*** Current Handling Restrictions ***

*** Current Classification ***

Page - 2

UNCLASSIFIED

america lips.

March 27 1980

(19)

MEMORANDUM

TO:

Ambassador Pickering

THRU:

Ambassador Okun

FROM:

POL- Robert Immerman /

SUBJECT:

Your Meeting with Japanese Perm Rep Kagami:

Briefing Material on Central America

Attached are copies of the following documents for your meeting with the Japanese Perm Rep this morning:

- -- The President's Statement;
- -- The Bipartisan Accord;
- -- General Talking Points on Bipartisant Agreement.

drafted: POL:JKriendler/CBunton7

cc: Advance copy to Ambassador Pickering

Wang #2/3580

DEPARTMENT OF STATE

IS/FPC/CDR / Fearing Date: 9/3/96

IX/ RAPINGE () DECLASSIFY
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INCLASSIFIED

United States Department of State

Washington, D. C. 20520

BRIEFING MEMORANDUM S/S

APR 26 1989

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P - Mr. Kimmitt

FROM:

EAP - William Clark, Jr., Acting

SUBJECT:

Checklist for your meeting with Ambassador James R. Lilley NGRADE

Thursday, April 27, 10:15 a.m.

Background. Ambassador Lilley departs for his new post as US Ambassador to China on April 29.

Wan Li Visit. National People's Congress Standing Committee Chairman Wan Li will be the most senior PRC visitor to the US this year. During his May 22-27 visit to Washington, the Vice President will act as Wan's host. We also expect Wan to meet with the President and the Secretaries of Defense and Commerce. We hope for a meeting with Secretary Baker.

Military Relationship with China. Development of US-China military relations must track closely with other US strategic objectives such as our relations with Soviets and the effects of Chinese arms exports.

Trade Relations. Trade with China is becoming increasingly important to US commercial interests. We must be prepared to deal with problems unique to China: concessional credits offered by our European and Japanese competitors; and US self-imposed limits on exports stemming from export controls.

Cambodia. We need to consult closely with the PRC in the end game on Cambodia, particularly on the question of PRC support for the Khmer Rouge.

Consultations with PRC. One element in our high level dialogue with the PRC on important regional and bilateral issues has been annual consultations between the Under Secretary for Political Affairs and the PRC Vice Foreign Minister handling American Affairs. Last year, Vice Foreign Minister Zhu Qizhen visited Washington. We hope you will continue this dialogue and visit Beijing later this year,

Attachments:

Biographic sketch of Ambassador Lilley

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PAGE 01

TOKYO 17677 261004z

ACTION DS-01

INFO LOG-00 ADS-00 SS-00 AMAD-01 EAP-00 /002 W

R 260957Z SEP 89
FM AMEMBASSY TOKYO
TO AMCONSUL OSAKA KOBE
SECSTATE WASHDC 9432

COMPANY

TOKYO 17677

STATE FOR DS/OP

E.O. 12356: DECL: OADRO

TAGS: ASEC OVIP

SUBJECT: JEB BUSH TRIP TO JAPAN

FOLTEL USSS 1378 SENT ACTION IMMEDIATE TO TOKYO 25 SEPT H/W

RPTED FOR YR ACTION/INFO:

QUOTE:

± USSS 1378

AMEMBASSY TOKYO PASS TO RSO SMITH FOR SAM TONG USSS

THE TEXT OF THIS MESSAGE IS CONFIDENTIAL IN ITS ENTIRETY.

SUBJ: JEB BUSH TRIP TO JAPAN

UPDATED: 09/25/89

ITINERARY:

THURSDAY, OCTOBER 5, 1989

08:00 AM DEPART MIAMI VIA PANAM #440 (FIRST CLASS)

10:00 AM ARRIVE LOS ANGELES INTL AIRPORT

13:25 PM DEPART VIA ALL NIPPON AIRWAYS #5 (FIRST CLASS)

(GAIN ONE DAY TRAVELING)

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 6, 1989

16:35 PM ARRIVE NARITA INTL AIRPORT (TOKYO, JAPAN)

PM DEPART VIA MOTORCADE

PM ARRIVE TOKYO-ANA HOTEL, 12-33 AKASAKA, 1-CHOME,

PAGE 02

TOKYO 17677 261004Z

MIONATO-KU, TOKYO 107 JAPAN

TEL# 03-505-1111

RON - ANA HOTEL - TOKYO

SATURDAY, OCTOBER 7, 1989

AM DEPART TOKYO ENROUTE OSAKA, JAPAN VIA BULLET TRAIN

(APPROXIMATELY 3 HOUR TRIP)

PM ARRIVE OSAKA; OPEN SCHEDULE

RON - ANA SHERATON HOTEL OSAKA, 1-3-1 DOJIMAHAMA, KITA-

KU OSAKA 530 JAPAN

TEL# 06-347-1112

Bb

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SUNDAY, OCTOBER 8, 1989 TO MONDAY, OCTOBER 9, 1989 OPEN SCHEDULE RON - ANA SHERATON HOTEL OSAKA TUESDAY, OCTOBER 10, 1989 DEPART OSAKA ENROUTE TOKYO VIA BULLET TRAIN \mathbf{AM} (APPROXIMATELY 3 HOUR TRIP) ARRIVE TOKYO; OPEN SCHEDULE RON - ANA HOTEL TOKYO (ADDRESS AND PHONE SAME AS ABOVE) WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 11, 1989 AND THURSDAY, OCTOBER 12, 1989 OPEN SCHEDULE RON - ANA HOTEL TOKYO FRIDAY, OCTOBER 13, 1989 DEPART NARITA INTL AIRPORT (TOKYO) VIA ALL NIPPON 17:50 PM AIRWAYS #6 (NOTE: CROSS INTERNATIONAL DATE LINE, LOSE 1 DAY) 11:30 AM ARRIVE LOS ANGELES INTL AIRPORT DEPART VIA PANAM #441 14:04 PM 22:04 PM ARRIVE MIAMI RON: RESIDENCE THE FOLLOWING NAMES WERE GIVEN AS CONTACTS FOR JEB BUSH'S ITINERARIES WHILE IN JAPAN: (IN JAPAN AS OF THIS DATE) 1. ANA HOTEL - TOKYO

PAGE 03

TOKYO 17677 261004Z

ROOM 2620 TEL# 505-1111 TRADE ASSN WASH DC (202) 835-1735

THE DAILY SCHEDULES WHILE IN JAPAN HAVE NOT BEEN DETERMINED AS OF THIS DATE. SOME OF THE MEETINGS WILL BE IN RELATION TO THE BEACON COUNCIL OF WHICH JEB BUSH IS A MEMBER. UNQUOTE. ARMACOST

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PAGE 01

ACTION EAP-00

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CHANNEL: n/a

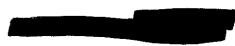
TOKYO 20482 01 OF 02 081102Z

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CTME-00

R 080954Z NOV 89 FM AMEMBASSY TOKYO TO SECSTATE WASHDC 1492 INFO AMEMBASSY SOFIA



SECTION 01 OF 02 TOKYO 20482

E.O.12356: DECL:OADR

TAGS: PREL, ECON, EFIN, BU, JA

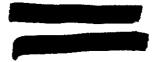
SUBJECT: BULGARIAN DEPUTY PM IN TOKYO: TAP DANCE IN

AN EMPTY MUSIC HALL

-- ENTIRE TEXT.

SUMMARY

2. WHILE IN TOKYO PROMOTING BULGARIAN INDUSTRY, DEPUTY PM DANCHEV MET BRIEFLY WITH PM KAIFU AND FM NAKAYAMA. DANCHEV PRAISED BILATERAL RELATIONS AND URGED JAPANESE INVESTMENT, A DOUBLE TAXATION TREATY, AN INVESTMENT PROTECTION TREATY AND MORE JOINT VENTURES. KAIFU AND NAKAYAMA REPLIED WITH GENERALITIES ABOUT STABILITY IN EAST EUROPE AND BULGARIAN YOGURT. DANCHEV INVITED KAIFU TO SOFIA BUT LEFT TOWN WITH NO "SOUVENIRS" FROM THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT. END SUMMARY.



PAGE 02

TOKYO 20482 01 OF 02 081102Z

TOLD US NOVEMBER 1 THAT THE OCTOBER 22-27 VISIT OF BULGARIAN DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER DANCHEV PRODUCED LITTLE OF INTEREST. LEADING A GROUP OF THIRTY BULGARIAN BUSINESSMEN, DANCHEV CAME TO TOKYO TO OPEN A BULGARIAN INDUSTRIAL EXHIBIT. DANCHEV WAS RECEIVED BY FOREIGN MINISTER NAKAYAMA FOR FIFTEEN MINUTES OCTOBER 25 AND BY PRIME MINISTER KAIFU FOR FIFTEEN MINUTES OCTOBER 25

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GLOWING BILATERAL RELATIONS

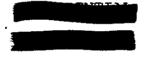
4. WITH FM NAKAYAMA, DANCHEV PRAISED BILATERAL RELATIONS. NOTING THAT TODOR ZHIVKOV HAS VISITED JAPAN THREE TIMES, DANCHEV URGED A RECIPROCAL VISIT. HE DESCRIBED BILATERAL ECONOMIC RELATIONS AS DEVELOPING RAPIDLY AND NOTED THAT EIGHTEEN PROJECTS WORTH 1 BILLION DOLLARS ARE BEING NEGOTIATED WITH JAPANESE COMPANIES. HE SUGGESTED THAT BULGARIAN ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL REFORM ARE PROCEEDING HAND IN HAND.

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CHANNEL: n/a

THE BULGARIAN WISH LIST

5. TURNING TO SPECIFIC WISHES, DANCHEV PROPOSED THAT THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT PROMOTE JOINT VENTURES WITH BULGARIA. HE ADDED THAT SOFIA WOULDQ LIKE TO CONCLUDE A DOUBLE TAXATION TREATY AND AN INVESTMENT PROTECTION TREATY WITH TOKYO. HE OBSERVED THAT BULGARIA WILL OPEN A STOCK EXCHANGE IN 1990 AND THAT ENTERPRISES IN



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WHICH 100 PERCENT OF INVESTMENT IS FOREIGN ARE PERMITTED IN BULGARIA. HE POINTED OUT THAT SOFIA HAS CREATED FOUR FREE TRADE ZONES IN THE COUNTRY, ONE OF WHICH RUNS ALONG THE BLACK SEA. HE SUGGESTED THAT JAPAN HELP DEVELOP THESE AREAS.

SWAMPED BY YOGURT

6. NAKAYAMA REPLIED BY ASKING ABOUT THE POLITICAL PARTY STRUCTURE IN BULGARIA. DANCHEV NOTED THE EXISTENCE OF THE COMMUNIST AND THE FARMERS' PARTIES BEFORE CONVERSATION VEERED OFF INTO THE FINE POINTS OF BULGARIAN YOGURT.

TOSS SOME CASH OUR WAY

7. DANCHEV EXTENDED GREETINGS FROM ZHIVKOV TO PM KAIFU (AND THE EMPEROR). HE NOTED THAT THE EMPEROR (THEN CROWN PRINCQE) VISITED BULGARIA TEN YEARS AGO. DANCHEV PAINTED BILATERAL RELATIONS AS TRADITIONALLY GOOD. HE NOTED THAT BULGARIA WILL OPEN A STOCK EXCHANGE, WELCOMES FOREIGN INVESTMENT, AND IS ENGAGED IN POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC REFORM. DANCHEV REFIRETED



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PAGE 01 TOKYO 20482 02 OF 02 081103Z

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R 080954Z NOV 89
FM AMEMBASSY TOKYO
TO SECSTATE WASHDC 1493
INFO AMEMBASSY SOFIA

SECTION 02 OF 02 TOKYO 20482

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E.O.12356: DECL:OADR

TAGS: PREL, ECON, EFIN, BU, JA SUBJECT: BULGARIAN DEPUTY PM IN TOKYO: TAP DANCE IN THAT HE PERCEIVED A JAPANESE INTEREST IN DEVELOPING

THAT HE PERCEIVED A JAPANESE INTEREST IN DEVELOPING BILATERAL ECONOMIC RELATIONS. HE NOTED THAT BULGARIA IS A RELIABLE ECONOMIC PARTNER AND ASKED FOR ASSISTANCE FROM THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT IN ENCOURAGING INVESTMENT IN BULGARIA. NOTING PRESS REPORTS THAT KAIFU MIGHT VISIT EAST EUROPE IN JANUARY, DANCHEV SUGGESTED BULGARIA BE INCLUDED.

NICE OF YOU TO DROP BY

8. KAIFU OBSERVED THAT THE WORLD SITUATION IS

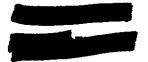


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CHANGING RAPIDLY, ESPECIALLY IN EAST EUROPE. HE HOPED THAT THE EAST EUROPEANS WILL CONSOLIDATE POLICIES IN SUPPORT OF PEACE, FREEDOM AND PROSPERITY. HE EXPRESSED UNDERSTANDING FOR BULGARIAN ECONOMIC REFORMS AND RECOMMENDED THAT DANCHEV CONTACT JAPANESE BUSINESS DIRECTLY TO ENCOURAGE JAPANESE INVESTMENT. KAIFU SAID THAT IF THE OPPORTUNITY ARISES, HE WOULD LIKE TO VISIT





PAGE 02

TOKYO 20482 02 OF 02 081103Z

EAST EUROPE. HE SAID HE WILL CONSIDER THE INVITATION TO VISIT BULGARIA.

COMMENT

9. DANCHEV'S VISIT DREW VERY LITTLE PUBLIC OR OFFICIAL ATTENTION HERE. HIS PLATEFUL OF REQUESTS RESEMBLE WHAT OTHER EAST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES WOULD LIKE FROM JAPAN BUT ARE UNLIKELY TO GET SOON. LAST YEAR'S OUTRAGEOUS (AND REJECTED) BULGARIAN REQUEST FOR TWENTY BILLION DOLLARS OF CREDITS FROM JAPAN IS NOT YET FORGOTTEN ALTHOUGH TOKYO RESPECTS SOFIA'S PERCEIVED INTEREST IN JAPAN. THE TIMING OF DANCHEV'S VISIT WAS POOR, GIVEN THAT TOKYO IS DEVOTING MUCH BUREAUCRATIC ENERGY AT PRESENT TO POSSIBLE ASSISTANCE FOR POLAND AND HUNGARY.

TOKYO PROVIDED DANCHEV NO "SOUVENIRS" TO TAKE HOME.

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CHANNEL: n/a

PAGE 01

STATE 395078

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INFO LOG-00 ADS-00 DODE-00 H-01

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DOEE-00 THRC

DRAFTED BY: OES/NTS:W.MURPHEY APPROVED BY: OES/NEC:C.THORNE

ACDA/NWC/NST: F.HOUCK NRC/IP: C.BRESKOVIC DOE/OSS: D. CRAWFORD

NRC/NMSS:C.EMEIGH

DOE/NNPP:T.HART

EAP/J:C.CHERN

L/N:J.SCHWARTZ S/NP:S.THOMPSON

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OES/NEP: JDOOLEY

TP 121818Z DEC 89 FM SECSTATE WASHDC

TO AMEMBASSY TOKYO PRIORITY

*STATE 395078

E.O. 12356: DECL/OADR TAGS: KNNP, TRGY, JA

SUBJECT: US-JAPAN AGREEMENT FOR NUCLEAR COOPERATION -INITIAL INVENTORY RECONCILIATION

- (A) PARA 9(E) OF THE AGREED MINUTES TO THE AGREEMENT, REF B
- (B) AGREEMENT FOR COOPERATION BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENT OF THE USA AND THE GOJ CONCERNING PEACEFUL USES OF NUCLEAR ENERGY. TOKYO, NOVEMBER 4, 1987,
- (C) NOTE NUMBER P-49, MAY 1, 1989, FROM THE EMBASSY OF JAPAN,
- (D) NMMSS-(DOE/NNPP) ESTIMATE OF 14NOV89 (T.HART),
- (E) 88 TOKYO 160228 №
- (F) DATA FOR 1JAN88 TO 18JUL88 WAS HANDED OVER SEPARATELY LATER,
- (G) PARA 9(F) OF THE AGREED MINUTES TO THE AGREEMENT, REF B

199103433 Dept. of State, RPS/IPS, Margaret P. Grafeld, Dir.

PAGE 02 STATE 395078 () Release (Excise () Deny () Declassify Exemption _ B

JUN 26 1998

1. (U) CLASSIFICATION MARKED BY PARAGRAPH.

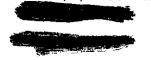
2. (U) ACTION. EMBASSY IS REQUESTED TO CONTACT NMCC (NUCLEAR MATERIALS CONTROL CENTER) AND GOJ AUTHORITIES AS APPROPRIATE, MAKE THE INQUIRIES IN PARA 5, PASS THE INFORMATION AS INDICATED IN PARAS 4 TO 6, AND REPORT



RESPONSE. END ACTION.

3. (U) BACKGROUND.

- A. THE USG WOULD LIKE TO RECONCILE THE INITIAL INVENTORY (REF A) OF NUCLEAR MATERIALS SUBJECT TO THE US-JAPANESE AGREEMENT FOR NUCLEAR COOPERATION (USJAGR) (REF B). THE GOJ HAS SUPPLIED THE USG WITH AN INITIAL INVENTORY (REF C). THE US HAS MADE AN ESTIMATE OF THE INITIAL INVENTORY BASED ON DATA FROM NMMSS (THE NUCLEAR MATERIALS MANAGEMENT AND SAFEGUARDS SYSTEM OPERATED BY MARTIN MARIETTA ENERGY SYSTEMS, INC., OAK RIDGE).
- B. THE NMMSS BASE DATA ARE THE SET OF 741'S (NUCLEAR MATERIAL TRANSACTION REPORT) AND THE SET OF SER-1'S (NOTIFICATION OF MATERIAL TRANSFER). FUTURE NMMSS DATA WILL INCLUDE THE JAPANESE FORM 4.
- C. THE GOJ/NMCC BASE DATA IS EXPECTED TO INCLUDE THOSE DATA WHICH JAPAN SUBMITS TO THE IAEA FOR NUCLEAR MATERIALS ACCOUNTING. THAT IS, THE NMCC DATA WILL CONTAIN THE 741'S, THE SER-1'S AND WILL ALSO CONTAIN CHANGES TO THE AMOUNTS OF NUCLEAR MATERIAL SUBJECT TO THE USJAGR SUBSEQUENT TO TRANSFER TO JAPAN FOR WHICH THERE IS NO REQUIREMENT FOR NOTIFICATION OF THE USG. THOSE SUBSEQUENT CHANGES ARE: (1) NUCLEAR LOSS,



PAGE 03

STATE 395078

- BURN UP OF U, PU, AND TH IN REACTORS
 - RADIOACTIVE DECAY OF PU-241,
- (2) NUCLEAR GAIN PRODUCTION OF PU AND U-233
 - (3) EXEMPTIONS AND DE-EXEMPTIONS FOR USE OR QUANTITY,
- AND
- (4) MEASURED DISCARDS.

IN ADDITION, ONE WOULD EXPECT ADDITIONS TO THE INVENTORY FROM NON-US ORIGIN MATERIAL INTRODUCED INTO REACTORS LISTED IN ANNEX 3 OF THE IMPLEMENTING AGREEMENT RELATED TO THE

- D. THE USG PROVIDED TO THE GOJ A LIST OF ALL 741 AND SER-1 DATA BOTH ON PAPER AND ON MAGNETIC DISK DURING THE COURSE OF USG-GOJ DISCUSSIONS OF AUGUST 1988 (REF E) AND LATER (REF F). END BACKGROUND.

 4. IF THE INITIAL INVENTORY PROVIDED BY THE GOJ WAS IN
- AGREEMENT WITH THE ESTIMATE PRODUCED BY THE US/NMMSS THEN THE PROCESS WOULD BE FINISHED. NOT SURPRISINGLY, THE INITIAL INVENTORIES ARE NOT IN AGREEMENT AND THEREFORE CONSULTATIONS ARE DESIRED AS PROVIDED FOR (REF G). THIS

CHANNEL: n/a

ACTION IS A PART OF THOSE CONSULTATIONS:

HAS THE GOJ (NMCC) MADÉ À LINE BY LINE CÔMPARISON OF THE US DATA TO NMCC DATA? WHAT DIFFERENCES WERE

DISCOVERED? COULD THE USG BE PROVIDED A LIST (MAGNETIC DISK) OF THE DIFFERENCES SO WE COULD EXPLORE RECONCILLIA-TION OF THE INITIAL INPUT DATA? IF THE JAPANESE HAVE CONDUCTED AN ANALYSIS OF DIFFERENCES USG ACCESS TO THIS ANALYSIS WOULD HELP THE USG ANALYSIS.

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PAGE 01 - STATE 395078 ORIGIN OES-09

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E-14

INFO LOG-00 ADS-00 INR-05 SS-00 OIC-02 CIAE-00 EB-00 DODE-00 H-01 IO-19 NSCE-00 NSAE-00 L-03 PM-10 EAP-00 EPA-01 INRE-00 ACDA-12 SP-02 DOEE-00 NRC-0

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DRAFTED BY: OES/NTS:W.MURPHEY APPROVED BY: OES/NEC:C.THORNE

ACDA/NWC/NST: F. HOUCK NRC/IP: C. BRESKOVIC

NRC/NMSS:C.EMEIGH EAP/J:C.CHERN OES/NEP:JDOOLEY DOE/OSS:D.CRAWFORD
DOE/NNPP:T.HART
L/N:J.SCHWARTZ
S/NP:S.THOMPSON

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TO AMEMBASSY TOKYO PRIORITY

STATE 395078

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E.O. 12356: DECL/OADR TAGS: KNNP, TRGY, JA

SUBJECT: US-JAPAN AGREEMENT FOR NUCLEAR COOPERATION - .

INITIAL INVENTORY RECONCILIATION

REF:

- (A) PARA 9(E) OF THE AGREED MINUTES TO THE AGREEMENT, REF B
- (B) AGREEMENT FOR COOPERATION BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENT OF THE USA AND THE GOJ CONCERNING PEACEFUL USES OF NUCLEAR ENERGY, TOKYO, NOVEMBER 4, 1987,
- (C) NOTE NUMBER P-49, MAY 1, 1989, FROM THE EMBASSY OF JAPAN,
- (D) NMMSS-(DOE/NNPP) ESTIMATE OF 14NOV89 (T.HART).
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PAGE 02 STATE 395078

199103433
Dept. of State, RPS/IPS, Margaret P. Grafeld, Dir.
() Release () Excise () Deny () Declassify
Date ______ Exemption ______ B1

JUN 2 6 1998

1. (U) CLASSIFICATION MARKED BY PARAGRAPH.

2. (U) ACTION. EMBASSY IS REQUESTED TO CONTACT NMCC (NUCLEAR MATERIALS CONTROL CENTER) AND GOJ AUTHORITIES AS APPROPRIATE, MAKE THE INQUIRIES IN PARA 5, PASS THE INFORMATION AS INDICATED IN PARAS 4 TO 6, AND REPORT

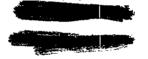
Page - 1



RESPONSE. END ACTION.

3. (U) BACKGROUND.

- A. THE USG WOULD LIKE TO RECONCILE THE INITIAL INVENTORY (REF A) OF NUCLEAR MATERIALS SUBJECT TO THE US-JAPANESE AGREEMENT FOR NUCLEAR COOPERATION (USJAGR) (REF B). THE GOJ HAS SUPPLIED THE USG WITH AN INITIAL INVENTORY (REF C). THE US HAS MADE AN ESTIMATE OF THE INITIAL INVENTORY BASED ON DATA FROM NMMSS (THE NUCLEAR MATERIALS MANAGEMENT AND SAFEGUARDS SYSTEM OPERATED BY MARTIN MARIETTA ENERGY SYSTEMS, INC., OAK RIDGE).
- THE NMMSS BASE DATA ARE THE SET OF 741'S (NUCLEAR MATERIAL TRANSACTION REPORT) AND THE SET OF SER-1'S (NOTIFICATION OF MATERIAL TRANSFER). FUTURE NMMSS DATA WILL INCLUDE THE JAPANESE FORM 4.
- C. THE GOJ/NMCC BASE DATA IS EXPECTED TO INCLUDE THOSE DATA WHICH JAPAN SUBMITS TO THE IAEA FOR NUCLEAR MATERIALS ACCOUNTING. THAT IS, THE NMCC DATA WILL CONTAIN THE 741'S, THE SER-1'S AND WILL ALSO CONTAIN CHANGES TO THE AMOUNTS OF NUCLEAR MATERIAL SUBJECT TO THE USJAGR SUBSEQUENT TO TRANSFER TO JAPAN FOR WHICH THERE IS NO REQUIREMENT FOR NOTIFICATION OF THE USG. THOSE SUBSEQUENT CHANGES ARE: (1) NUCLEAR LOSS,



PAGE 03

STATE 395078 ...

- BURN UP OF U, PU, AND TH IN REACTORS
 - RADIOACTIVE DECAY OF PU-241,
- (2) NUCLEAR GAIN PRODUCTION OF PU AND U-233
- (3) EXEMPTIONS AND DE-EXEMPTIONS FOR USE OR QUANTITY,
- AND
- (4) MEASURED DISCARDS.

IN ADDITION, ONE WOULD EXPECT ADDITIONS TO THE INVENTORY FROM NON-US ORIGIN MATERIAL INTRODUCED INTO REACTORS LISTED IN ANNEX 3 OF THE IMPLEMENTING AGREEMENT RELATED TO THE USJAGR.

- THE USG PROVIDED TO THE GOJ A LIST OF ALL 741 AND SER-1 DATA BOTH ON PAPER AND ON MAGNETIC DISK DURING THE COURSE OF USG-GOJ DISCUSSIONS OF AUGUST 1988 (RFF E) AND LATER (REF F). END BACKGROUND.

 4. IF THE INITIAL INVENTORY PROVIDED BY THE GOJ WAS IN
- AGREEMENT WITH THE ESTIMATE PRODUCED BY THE US/NMMSS THEN THE PROCESS WOULD BE FINISHED. NOT SURPRISINGLY, THE INITIAL INVENTORIES ARE NOT IN AGREEMENT AND THEREFORE CONSULTATIONS ARE DESIRED AS PROVIDED FOR (REF G). THIS

ACTION IS A PART OF THOSE CONSULTATIONS:

5. HAS THE GOJ (NMCC) MADÉ À LINE BY LINE COMPARISON OF THE US DATA TO NMCC DATA? WHAT DIFFERENCES WERE

DISCOVERED? COULD THE USG BE PROVIDED A LIST (MAGNETIC DISK) OF THE DIFFERENCES SO WE COULD EXPLORE RECONCILLIATION OF THE INITIAL INPUT DATA? IF THE JAPANESE HAVE CONDUCTED AN ANALYSIS OF DIFFERENCES USG ACCESS TO THIS ANALYSIS WOULD HELP THE USG ANALYSIS.

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TO SECSTATE WASHOC 8761

TOKYO BB68B6

DEPARTMENT PLEASE PASS RWANDA COLLECTIVE

E.O. 12356: DECL: 13 JUN 88 TAGS: PREL, EATD, PHUM, CG, JA

SUBJECT: ZAIRE PRIME MINISTER KENGO'S JUNE 6 - 9

VISIT TO JAPAN

REFS: AL KINSHASA 3194 BL TOKYO 5931

1. ENTIRE TEXT.

2. SUMMARY: ZAIRE PRIME MINISTER KENGO VISITED JAPAN JUNE 6 - 9 AND MET WITH PRIME MINISTER MURAYAMA, JAPAN DEFENSE AGENCY CHIEF TAMAZAWA, AND FOREIGN MINISTER KONO. HE EXPLAINED ZAIRE'S PLAN FOR IMPLEMENTING A

DEMOCRATIZATION PROGRAM. THE JAPANESE ENCOURAGED FURTHER DEMOCRATIZATION, SAID THEY WOULD RECONSIDER RESURING JAPAN'S ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FOR ZAIRE, BUT CAUTIONED THAT SUCH AID WOULD ONLY BE POSSIBLE IF THERE IS CONCRETE PROGRESS ON DEMOCRATIZATION. END SUMMARY

BRIEFED US ON ZAIRE PRIME MINISTER KENGO'S JUNE 6 - 9 VISIT TO JAPAN REFTELS!. ALTHOUGH KENGO'S VISIT WAS A PRIVATE ONE, HE WAS ACCORDED DE FACTO
"OFFICIAL WORKING VISIT" STATUS INSOFAR AS HE MET WITH PRIME MINISTER MURAYAMA LIUNE TI, JAPAN DEFENSE AGENCY CHIEF TAMAZAWA LIUNE 71: AND FOREIGN MIMICTED MONO -LIUNE 81. THE FIRST TWO MEETINGS!
WERE BRIEF COURTESY CALLS IIN THE SECOND CASE. REPAYING TAMAZAWA'S CALL ON HIM WHEN TAMAZAWA WENT TO ZAIRE IN 1994 IN CONNECTION WITH JAPAN'S EFFORTS IC ASSIST IN THE RWANDA REFUGEE CRISISI.

- THE SUBSTANCE OF THE VISIT OCCURRED DURING KENGO'S TWO-HOUR WORKING DINNER WITH FM KONO JUNE 7. KENGO. AS IN HIS OTHER MEETINGS, THANKED THE JAPANESE FOR THEIR ASSISTANCE WITH THE EBOLA VIRUS CREF B. PARA 19: AND DESCRIBED TAIRE'S PLAN FOR IMPLEMENTING A DEMOCRATIZATION PROGRAM, WHICH INVOLVES A SERIES OF ELECTIONS. HE DESCRIBED THE DEMOCRATIZATION PROGRAM AS TIRREVERSABLE
- FOLLOWING THE EXPRESSION OF KENGO'S INTEREST IN A RESUMPTION OF JAPANESE ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE TO ZAIRE

(SUSPENDED SINCE 1991), KONO (AS HAD MURAYAMA) TOLO HIM THAT JAPAN ENCOURAGES ZAIRE'S EFFORTS TO POCHOTE DEMOCRATIZATION AND WILL STUDY THE QUES-184 DF RESUMING ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE. HOWEVER, HE SAID THAT JAPAN WOULD ONLY RESUME SUCH ASSISTANCE OF THERE IS

TOKYO #68#6 13#9417 COMPACTE PROGRESS ON DEMOCRATIZATION

"JAPAN'S POSITION ON RESUMING ASSISTANCE IS VERY SIMILAR TO THAT OF THE U.S. THE TOKYO PRESS HAS REPORTED THAT, DESPITE THE SUSPENSION OF OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE, JAPAN HAS BEEN PROVIDING SMALL-SCALE HUMANITARIAN GRANT AID TO ZAIRE IN THE FORM OF MEDICAL SUPPLIES: KONO REPORTEDLY INFORMED KENGO THAT THIS PROGRAM WOULD CONTINUE. END NOTE:

CONCERNING RWANDAN REFUGEES IN ZAIRE, KONO REFERRED TO THE GOJ'S COMMITMENT TO PROVIDE \$1.7 MILLION TO ZAIRE THROUGH UNHER TO HELP IMPROVE SECURITY IN REFUGEE CAMPS, A PLEDGE THE GOJ FIRST MENTIONED DURING THE RECENT VISIT OF BURUNDI'S FOREIGN MINISTER GREF B. PARA TI. KONO ALSO REFERRED TO JAPAN'S CONTRIBUTION OF SA HILLION TO THE MEP FOR ASSISTING REFUGEES IN ZAIRE GREF B, PARA 181.

JAPAN WILL CONTINUE ITS

PRACTICE OF PROVIDING ALL LARGE-SCALE ASSISTANCE FOR PROBLEMS RELATED TO CENTRAL AFRICAN REFUGEES THROUGH INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS SUCH AS UNHOR.) MONDALE

NOTE: NOT PASSED TO ABOVE ADDRESSEE (SI

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Wednesday 02/28/96 11:52 am Page:

BCC: Sharon B. Kotok Sharon B. Kotok From: Subject: Korean comfort women

ROOM 5331

Date Received: 02/28/96

Recipients:

Mary T. Curtin

Mary, no problem. Apparently, Amb. Albright is going to talk to the Japanese permrep. Japan is concerned that Korea will try to introduce a resolution at the UNHRC on comfort women. If Korea does, we will need to work with the Korea and Japan desks to see what role we will play. The language in the Platform is probably of little use to Amb. Albright at this point.

Sharon B. Kotok From: Mary T. Curtin
Korean comfort women Date Sent: 02/28/96 To: Sharon B. Kotok Subject: Korean comfort women

Sharon--Sorry for not calling back last night. The above reference was in fact the only reference to comfort women and it was clearly understood to be that. If you recall, the Japanese had objected to the reference at the prep-com but in the intervening months their government formally apologized and so in August the Japanese accepted the reference. There may have been some earlier effort to have more language but it was not explicitly referred

CC: Mary T. Curtin From: Sharon B. Kotok
Subject: Korean comfort women Date Sent: 02/27/96

Nancy--This evening, Beverly asked me to draft a talking point on Korean comfort women.

The Fourth World Conference on Women did not address country specific The Fourth world Conference on Women did not address country specific situations or comfort women. The Beijing Platform for Action contains chapters on "violence against women" and "women and armed conflict." Paragraph 132 of the Platform reaffirms that "violations of the human rights of women in situations of armed conflict are violations of the fundamental principles of international human rights and humanitarian law." It goes on to say that "all violations of this kind, including in particular murder, rape, including systematic rape, sexual slavery and forced pregnancy require a particularly effective response " particularly effective response."
One could assume that "sexual slavery" includes the comfort women.

Nancy--I talked to Mary Curtin for an instant this evening to ask if Korea attempted to include the term "comfort women" in the Platform. Mary said "in a veiled sort of way."

I have no idea whether Korea will attempt to introduce a resolution on comfort women at the UNHRC, or what role the US would play if the situation occurs. I'm sorry this is not very helpful. Please let me know if you need more

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Wednesday 02/28/96 11:52 am Page:

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Information.

Wednesday 02/28/96 11:31 am Page:

To: Shar

Sharon B. Kotok

From: Mary T. Curtin
Subject: Korean comfort women

ROOM 5331

Date Received: 02/28/96

Recipients:

Sharon B. Kotok

ISB

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Sharon

CHARTMENT OF STATE IM/IPS/CR/IR C Date: 3/25/97

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Human Rights Commission Background The Human Rights Commission will meet March 18-April 4. The resolutions of highest importance to the U.S. are those on China, Nigeria, the former Yugoslavia (U.S.-sponsored), Cuba (U.S.-sponsored), Iran, Burma, Iraq, Sudan (U.S.-sponsored), Burundi and the Middle East. Japan has offered to monitor the expected resolutions on "occupied territories", "occupied Palestine" and "Southern Lebanon" on behalf of the Western countries. Japan is very concerned about a possible Korean resolution on "comfort women" resolution on "comfort women."

Talking Points

- Among the highest priorities of the U.S. for the Human Rights Commission this year is assuring the passage of a resolution on China. We are presently working with the EU on the text that they will present. We are seeking a resolution very similar to the one presented last year.
- We also strongly support a resolution on Nigeria. The EU will take the lead, but we strongly support the use of a steering group similar to the one we used so successfully in New York and in which Japan participated so constructively.
- We want a Nigeria resolution that positively recognizes Nigeria's constructive contributions to international peacekeeping, but condemns the continuing abuses of the military regime. We believe that the resolution should call for the utilization of existing human rights mechanisms and do not believe that it is necessary to establish a special rapporteur at this time.
- We will be introducing resolutions on the former Yugoslavia, Cuba and the Sudan.
- -- We will support a strong resolution on Burma. In our view, no significant progress has been made towards the establishment of democracy there. Indeed, attacks by the SLORC on Aung San Suu Kyi seem to have increased in intensity
- We want to continue to reduce the level of anti-Israeli rhetoric in HRC resolutions and to highlight the enormous progress of the peace process. I note that Japan has offered to monitor these resolutions on behalf of the Western countries. We will want to work closely with you in that regard.
- Korean comfort women (??)

The FULL did not adviso country specific setuctions or comput women. The Beijing Platform for Action contains a chapter on & n Armed confluct and violence ey &

7S OFFICE

Thursday

02/29/96 03:25 pm Page:

To: From: Sharon B. Kotok

Sharon B. Kotok Subject: Korean comfort women ROOM 5331

Date Received: 02/29/96

Recipients:

Sharon B. Kotok

William, Leslie, and John-I just got a call from Alice Moore on the Japan desk.
The Japanese Ambassador has asked to meet with A/S Lord tomorrow ABOUT THE KOREAN COMFORT WOMEN. Could one of you please call ALEX ARVIZU (x72813) or JOE TILGHMAN (x72913), both of whom are on the Japan desk, to brief them on Amb. Albright's meeting with the Japanese permrep yesterday on this issue. Thanks. Sharon

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VS OFFICE

CC: Joseph F. Tilghman From:

Alexander A. Arvizu

Date Received: 02/29/96

Subject: Amb. Saito call to WL

"Comfort women" is the term used to describe many Korean, Chinese, Filipina and other Asian women who were forcibly abducted by the Japanese military during WWII. This is an issue that should be handled primarily by IO and DRL, and we are told that the Japanese embassy either is or will be in touch with them; Japanese permrep Owada met with Amb. Albright in NYC yesterday on this and other issues. However, according to the Japanese embassy, Amb. Saito may want to telephone WL on 3/1, perhaps late morning, and then Minister Fujisaki would like to follow up with Tom. Joe Tilghman has been in touch with IO and the Japanese embassy and expects to hear shortly from USUN. Bottom line: we will let you know more details about the phone call if/if that is what Amb. Saito decides to do; of course we'll have a paper with background and talking pts. Joe T. will cover tom'w and will be in touch with you, so pls direct queries to him. Thanks! Alex

Larry D. cc: Susan H. for Tom Hubbard (Susan -- I told Tom about this at the party) Bob Reis Alice Moore Joe Tilghman Jim McVerry Julie Hagarty-Nutter

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VS OFFICE

Thursday

02/29/96 03:25 pm Page:

To: From: Sharon B. Kotok

Sharon B. Kotok

Subject: Korean comfort women

ROOM 5331

Date Received: 02/29/96

Recipients:

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from Shaven Kotoh X73901

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just a call.

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BRIEFING MEMORANDUM

DEPARTMENT OF STATE IMPRICATE M Date: 2/29/97

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TO: P. - Mr. Tarnoff

FROM: EAP - Winston Lord

SUBJECT: Telephone call from Japanese Ambassador Kunihiko Saito

Friday, March 1, 1996, time to be determined

I. PURPOSE

o Ambassador Saito

NGO dealing with the treatment of Korean "comfort women" during World War II.

II. KEY POINTS

o <u>Background</u>

The report of the Japanese NGO is apparently critical of Japan and concludes that as a matter of international law Japan is still liable for compensation to the women. The GOJ's view is that all questions of compensation from the GOJ were fully and finally settled by the San Francisco Reace Treaty of 1951. The GOJ also points out that a private fund, called the "Asia Peace and Friendship Fund for Women" has been set up for the benefit of the comfort women, and that Japan has expressed regret over any mistreatment that occurred.

The Department does not have the report in question. The matter of the comfort women did come up at Ambassador Albright's meeting yesterday (Feb. 29) with Perm Rep Owada in New York. I recommend you use the same talking points as Ambassador Albright, set forth below. Both Toyun and town one members to the UNHRE.

- -- We have not seen the report in question and for that enter reason can not comment on it.
- -- We have no information that Korea or any other country plans to introduce a resolution on comfort women at the UNHRC.



- --- I know that the Beijing Platform for Action listed "sexual slavery" as a violation of the human rights of women in situations of armed conflict, and that this was understood to include comfort women.
- -- We want to listen to your conerns. We understand the historic origens of this problem and its complexity. We hope Japan and South Korea can work! This out together.

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Saito Call To Tarnoff.

Drafter: EAP/J:JFTiighman

x67233 - 03/01/96

Clearances: EAP: THubbard

EAP/J:RReis P:DRussel

EAP/K:RChristenson IO/ESA:SBKotok

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Saturday 03/02/96 05:38 pm Page:

Package Subject: Korean comfort women

Item Title: Cover Memo

Craig--greetings. How is life in Geneva?
Two days ago, USUN asked for talking points for a meeting Amb. Albright was going to have with the Japanese permrep in New York. One of the topics was "Korean comfort women." Apparently, the Japanese believe Korea plans to introduce a resolution on this topic at the upcoming UNHRC.

I prepared the attached talking points, which Amb. Albright used.
The Japanese ambassador in Washington has now asked to talk to A/S Lord and U/S Tarnoff. EAP and P have asked for more info.
Attached are: (a) the talking points and (b) a note from Dan Russell asking for more info from Geneva.

USUN has already briefed EAP on Albright's conversation (she stuck to the talking points). Could you please let me know if you have any answers to Dan Russell's questions on the Geneva issues.

Thank you very much.
Please e-mail Dan Russell (P), Joe Tilghman (EAP), Alex Arvizu (EAP), and me. Sharon

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Saturday 03/02/96 05:38 pm Page:

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BCC: Sharon B. Kotok
From: Sharon B. Kotok
Subject: Korean comfort women

ROOM 5331

Date Received: 02/29/96

Recipients:
Craig Kuehl
CC: Alexander A. Arvizu

CC: Joseph F. Tilghman

CHANNEL: n/a

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TAGS: ETTC, ECPS, JA

SUBJECT: GOJ VIEWS ON NEW U.S. CRYTPTOGRAPHY POLICY

A) STATE 203456 (NOTAL) B) TOKYO 6729 (NOTAL)

1. CLASSIFIED BY BRIAN MOHLER, ECONOMIC COUNSELOR, EMBASSY

TOKYO. REASON: 1.5 (D)

SUMMARY:

3. (U) GIVEN THE LACK OF INTER-MINISTERIAL COORDINATION TO DATE, IT IS UNCLEAR WHICH GOJ AGENCY WILL BE ASSIGNED THE ROLE OF A POINT OF CONTACT ON ENCRYPTION POLICY. THE MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS MAY WELL END UP WITH THIS ROLE BY DEFAULT EVEN THOUGH IT HAS NOT PLAYED AN ACTIVE ROLE IN ENCRYPTION POLICY DEVELOPMENT. IT IS UNLIKELY THAT A GOJ POINT OF CONTACT WILL BE NAMED UNTIL THE IDENTITY OF THE U.S. COUNTERPART IS ANNOUNCED. IN PREPARATION FOR A VISIT BY U.S. OFFICIALS, IT WOULD BE HELPFUL TO RECEIVE IN ADVANCE ANY FURTHER AVAILABLE DETAILS ON U.S. POLICY AND SPECIFIC QUESTIONS THE U.S. SEEKS ANSWERED. QUESTIONS CONCERNING U.S. POLICY WHICH GOJ AGENCIES ASKED ARE NOTED IN PARA 19. END SUMMARY.

4. (U) ECONOFF AND COMMATT MET WITH OFFICIALS FROM MOFA, MPT, MITI, NPA AND MOJ, ALL OF WHOM WILL BE INVOLVED AT SOME POINT IN DEVELOPING GOJ ENCRYPTION POLICY. SINCE NO CONSENSUS HAS YET EMERGED, LET ALONE BEEN ATTEMPTED ON ENCRYPTION POLICY, IT IS USEFUL TO HIGHLIGHT THE DIFFERING CONCERNS OF EACH AGENCY WHICH VISITING U.S. OFFICIALS MAY WANT TO ADDRESS.

MOFA

5. (U) MOFA NON-PROLIFERATION OFFICER SEKIGUCHI HAD LITTLE TO SAY REGARDING THE NEW U.S. POLICY, NOTING THE ISSUE WAS, FROM

PAGE 04 TOKYO 09585 01 OF 04 160056Z AN EXPORT-CONTROL PERSPECTIVE, HANDLED BY MITI. REGARDING DOMESTIC KEY RECOVERY, SEKIGUCHI SAID THAT THE ISSUE WILL HAVE TO BE RECONCILED WITH THE SENSITIVE ISSUE OF PRIVACY, WHICH IS STRICTLY PROTECTED BY THE JAPANESE CONSTITUTION. (SEE MPT SECTION BELOW FOR DETAILS.) SEKIGUCHI DID SUGGEST THAT THE NUMBER OF AGENCIES INVOLVED WOULD MAKE IT NATURAL FOR MOFA, AS A NEUTRAL PARTY, TO PLAY A COORDINATING ROLE.

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E.O. 12958:N/A

TAGS: ETTC, ECPS, JA

SUBJECT: GOJ VIEWS ON NEW U.S. CRYTPTOGRAPHY POLICY

(NOTE: ARTICLE 21-2 OF THE CONSTITUTION STATES: QUOTE NO CENSORSHIP SHALL BE MAINTAINED, NOR SHALL THE SECRECY OF ANY COMMUNICATION BE VIOLATED UNQUOTE. ARTICLE 4 OF THE TELECOMMUNICATIONS BUSINESS LAW MIRRORS THIS: QUOTE THERE SHALL BE NO VIOLATIONS OF THE SECRECY OF COMMUNICATIONS BEING CONDUCTED BY TELECOMMUNICATIONS CARRIERS; PERSONS ENGAGED IN TELECOMMUNICATIONS OPERATIONS MUST_PROTECT THE SECRECY OF THOSE COMMUNICATIONS. END QUOTE.)

MITI

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8. (U) MITI IS CLEARLY THE MINISTRY MOST BROADLY ENGAGED ON ENCRYPTION POLICY, BASED ON ITS LEAD ROLE IN BOTH EXPORT

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CONTROL AND PROMOTION OF ELECTRONIC COMMERCE.

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PAGE 01

AMEMBASSY PARIS

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TOKYO 09585 03 OF 04 160056Z ACTION EB-00 INFO LOG-00 CIP-00 CTME-00 OASY-00 DOEE-00

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P 160047Z OCT 96 FM AMEMBASSY TOKYO TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 8388 CIA WASHDC DEPT OF JUSTICE WASHDC NSC WASHDC SECDEF WASHDC INFO USDOC WASHDC AMEMBASSY BONN AMEMBASSY CANBERRA AMEMBASSY LONDON



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AMEMBASSY THE HAGUE AMEMBASSY OTTAWA AMEMBASSY TEL AVIV USEU BRUSSELS

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DEPT FOR EB/CIP, EB/DCT, EAP/J, PM/OTC USDOC FOR 534/USDOC/SIES/KWASEY PARIS ALSO FOR OECD

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TOKYO 09585 03 OF 04 160056Z

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E.O. 12958:N/A

TAGS: ETTC, ECPS, JA

SUBJECT: GOJ VIEWS ON NEW U.S. CRYTPTOGRAPHY POLICY

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PAGE 01 TOKYO 09585 04 OF 04 160057Z ACTION EB-00 INFO LOG-00 CIP-00 CTME-00 OASY-00 DOEE-00 EAP-01 EUR-01 TEDE-00 INR-00 IO-00 ADS-00 NEA-01 NSAE-00 OES-01 OMB-01 PM-00 SS-00 STR-00 TRSE-00 T-00 USIE-00 PMB-00 /005W ----706A37 160057Z /38

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P 160047Z OCT 96
FM AMEMBASSY TOKYO
TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 8389
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DEPT OF JUSTICE WASHDC
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AMEMBASSY CANBERRA
AMEMBASSY LONDON
AMEMBASSY PARIS
AMEMBASSY THE HAGUE
AMEMBASSY OTTAWA

AMEMBASSY TEL AVIV

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SECTION 04 OF 04 TOKYO 009585

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PAGE 02

TOKYO 09585 04 OF 04 160057Z

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E.O. 12958:N/A

TAGS: ETTC, ECPS, JA

SUBJECT: GOJ VIEWS ON NEW U.S. CRYTPTOGRAPHY POLICY

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END COMMENT.

COMPTDEMMENT

PAGE 03 TOKYO 09585 04 OF 04 160057Z GOJ QUESTIONS

DOC

- 19. (U) BELOW ARE VARIOUS QUESTIONS POSED BY GOJ AGENCIES. WHICH VISITING U.S. OFFICIALS SHOULD BE PREPARED TO ANSWER.
- DOES THE US POLICY ONLY APPLY TO DES PRODUCTS? (NPA)
- WOULD THE KEYS FOR ENCRYPTION PRODUCTS EXPORTED FROM THE U.S. HAVE TO HELD IN THE U.S.? (NPA)
- ONCE USE IS MADE OF A THIRD-PARTY KEY, WON'T ALL FUTURE COMMUNICATIONS OF THAT USER BE COMPROMISED? (MITI)
- IS THE U.S. POLICY ONLY INTENDED TO APPLY TO COMMERCIAL END-USERS? OR, WOULD GOVERNMENT USERS ALSO BE EXPECTED TO EMPLOY KEY-RECOVERY TO BE ELIGIBLE TO IMPORT ENCRYPTION PRODUCTS? (NPA)
- VICE PRESIDENT GORE'S OCTOBER 1 STATEMENT SAID (PARA 5) QUOTE NO KEY LENGTH LIMITS OR ALGORITHM RESTRICTIONS WILL APPLY TO EXPORTED KEY RECOVERY PRODUCTS UNQUOTE. DOES THIS REFER TO CURRENT REGULATIONS, OR POLICY TO BE IMPLEMENTED AFTER AN INTERNATIONAL KEY MANAGEMENT INFRASTRUCTURE IS IN PLACE? (MITI)
- ASSUMING AN AGREEMENT, WOULD GOJ LAW E NFORCEMENT AUTHORITIES" ACCESS TO ENCRYPTED DATA IN, FOR EXAMPLE THE U.S., BE LIMITED TO DATA ENCRYPTED WITH JAPANESE PRODUCTS EXPORTED TO THE U.S.? COULD IT INCLUDE DATA ENCRYPTED WITH

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TOKYO 09585 04 OF 04 160057Z PRODUCTS EXPORTED TO THE U.S. FROM OTHER COUNTRIES? COULD IT INCLUDE DATA ENCRYPTED USING U.S. PRODUCTS EMPLOYING A VOLUNTARY KEY RECOVERY SERVICE? (MOJ)

- HOW DOES THE NEW U.S. AFFECT THE STATUS OF PUBLICLY POSTED ENCRYPTION PRODUCTS SUCH AS PGP (PRETTY GOOD PRIVACY)? (NPA)
- WHAT IS TO PREVENT PEOPLE FROM CREATING THEIR OWN ENCRYPTION PRODUCTS BASED ON PUBLICLY AVAILABLE ALGORITHMS? (MPT, MOJ)

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PAGE 01 TOKYO 00933 01 OF 02 310959Z ACTION CIP-00 INFO LOG-00 AMAD-01 CIAE-00 OASY-00 DODE-00 SRPP-00 EAP-01 EB-00 EUR-01 E-00 UTED-00 FCC-01 IMMC-01 TEDE-00 ADS-00 NSAE-00 NSCE-00 PM-00 INR-00 IO-00 SSO-00 STR-00 TRSE-00 T-00 USIE-00 PMB-00 SS-00 DRL-09 G-00 /014W ----953427 311000Z /38

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P 311001Z JAN 97 FM AMEMBASSY TOKYO TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 2227 AMEMBASSY CANBERRA PRIORITY AMEMBASSY PARIS PRIORITY USDOC WASHDC

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UNCLAS SECTION 01 OF 02 TOKYO 000933

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PARIS PLEASE PASS OECD MISSION CANBERRA PLEASE PASS AARON DELEGATION DEPT FOR EB/ESC/ESP NSC WASHDC USDOC FOR BXA

E.O. 12958: N/A

TAGS: ECPS, ETRD, JA, ETTC, OVIP

SUBJECT: COUNTRY CLEARANCE FOR CRYPTOGRAPHY DELEGATION -

CHARLOTTE KNEPPER, RICHARD HAVER, JIM LEWIS

REF: PARIS 2385

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PAGE 02

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1. EMBASSY GRANTS COUNTRY CLEARANCE TO CHARLOTTE KNEPPER, NSC STAFF, RICHARD HAVER, NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE COUNCIL, AND JIM

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LEWIS DOC/BXA, WHO ARE JOINING THE FEBRUARY 2-5 VISIT TO TOKYO OF AMBASSADOR AARON, SPECIAL ENVOY FOR CRYPTOGRAPHY. POINT OF CONTACT IS JONATHAN MCHALE, WHO CAN BE REACHED AT THE ECONOMIC SECTION ON 813-3224-5023, FAX: 813-3224-5019, OR AT HOME AT 813-3224-6938.

- 2. KNEPPER, HAVER, AND LEWIS ALL HAVE RESERVATIONS FROM FEBRUARY 2-5 AT THE ANA HOTEL IN TOKYO.
- 2. DELEGATION MEMBERS SHOULD BE AWARE THAT ENTRY ON AN OFFICIAL PASSPORT INTO JAPAN REQUIRES A VISA IN THE PASSPORT (THE VISA WAIVER PROGRAM REQUIRES ENTRY ON A BLUE PASSPORT.)

TRANSPORTATION

- 3. FOR DELEGATION MEMBER NOT ACCOMPANYING AMBASSADOR AARON FROM CANBERRA, THE EASIEST FORM OF TRANSPORT INTO TOKYO FROM NARITA AIRPORT IS THE "LIMOUSINE" BUS WHICH TRAVELS DIRECTLY TO THE ANA HOTEL FROM THE ARRIVAL AREA OUTSIDE CUSTOMS. THE ANA HOTEL IS A 10 MINUTE WALK FROM THE AMBASSADOR'S RESIDENCE, WHERE AMBASSADOR AARON WILL BE STAYING.
- 4. THE TRIP FROM NARITA TO THE ANA HOTEL TAKES ABOUT 90 MINUTES, BUT CAN TAKE LONGER IF ROADS ARE CONGESTED. THE BUS FARE IS 2,900 YEN (ABOUT USD 28). MONEY CHANGING FACILITIES ARE AVAILABLE NEAR THE LIMOUSINE BUS COUNTER. UNCLASSIFIED

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5. ANOTHER TRAVEL OPTION IS THE NARITA EXPRESS TRAIN FROM THE AIRPORT TERMINAL TO TOKYO STATION, AND THEN A TAXI TO THE RESIDENCE FROM TOKYO STATION. A ONE-WAY, RESERVED SEAT TICKET ON THE NARITA EXPRESS RUNS ABOUT USD 27 (ROUGHLY 3,000 YEN). A TAXI FROM TOKYO STATION TO THE ANA HOTEL COSTS ABOUT 2,000 YEN AND TAKES ABOUT 30 MINUTES.

DEPARTURE TAX

6. A NON-WAIVABLE 2,000 YEN (USD 19) FEE IS REQUIRED OF ALL DEPARTING PASSENGERS.

IMMUNIZATIONS

7. NO IMMUNIZATIONS OR SPECIAL SUPPLIES ARE NEEDED FOR A TRIP TO JAPAN. THE ELECTRIC CURRENT IS 100 VOLTS, 50 CYCLES.

THREAT ASSESSMENT

8. THE FOLLOWING THREAT ASSESSMENT APPLIES TO ALL TRAVELERS TO JAPAN. THERE IS CURRENTLY NO KNOWN THREAT ASSOCIATED WITH USG OFFICIALS TRAVELING TO JAPAN. JAPANESE POLICE SERVICES ARE WELL TRAINED, COMPETENT, AND EFFECTIVELY EMPLOY THE COMMUNITY POLICING CONCEPT. THE GENERAL THREAT FROM BOTH TERRORISM AND UNCLASSIFIED

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PAGE 04 TOKYO 00933 01 OF 02 310959Z CRIME IS "LOW" IN TOKYO AND THROUGHOUT JAPAN.

- 9. CRIME IN JAPAN IS AT LEVELS WELL BELOW THE U.S. NATIONAL AVERAGE. VIOLENT CRIME IS RARE BUT DOES EXIST. THE JAPANESE NATIONAL POLICE AGENCY (NPA) REPORTS CONTINUED PROBLEMS WITH "PURSE SNATCHINGS" AND PICKPOCKETING OF FOREIGNERS IN CROWDED SHOPPING AREAS OF TOKYO. ALTHOUGH STREET CRIME IS LOW, COMMON SENSE PERSONAL SECURITY PRECAUTIONS ARE PRUDENT. NO PART OF JAPAN IS OFF LIMITS TO AMERICANS AT THIS TIME AND THERE IS NOTHING ON THE IMMEDIATE HORIZON TO ALTER THIS LONG-STANDING ASSESSMENT.
- 10. ALL FORMS OF PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION, INCLUDING FROM AIRPORTS TO DOWNTOWN, ARE SAFE AT ALL TIMES OF THE DAY. THE OCCASIONAL DEMONSTRATION, WHILE BOISTEROUS, IS GENERALLY A WELL-CONTROLLED EVENT WITH AMPLE POLICE COVERAGE.

MEDIA ACTIVITIES

11. GOJ INTERLOCUTORS HAVE ASKED THAT THIS VISIT BE KEPT LOW-

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TOKYO 00933 02 OF 02 310959Z PAGE 01 ACTION CIP-00

INFO LOG-00 AMAD-01 CIAE-00 OASY-00 DODE-00 SRPP-00 EAP-01 EB-00 EUR-01 E-00 UTED-00 FCC-01 IMMC-01 TEDE-00 INR-00 IO-00 ADS-00 NSAE-00 NSCE-00 PM-00 SSO-00 SS-00 STR-00 TRSE-00 T-00 USIE-00 PMB-00 DRL-09

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P 311001Z JAN 97 FM AMEMBASSY TOKYO TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 2228 AMEMBASSY CANBERRA PRIORITY AMEMBASSY PARIS PRIORITY USDOC WASHDC

UNCLAS SECTION 02 OF 02 TOKYO 000933

PARIS PLEASE PASS OECD MISSION CANBERRA PLEASE PASS AARON DELEGATION DEPT FOR EB/ESC/ESP NSC WASHDC USDOC FOR BXA

E.O. 12958: N/A

TAGS: ECPS, ETRD, JA, ETTC, OVIP

SUBJECT: COUNTRY CLEARANCE FOR CRYPTOGRAPHY DELEGATION -

CHARLOTTE KNEPPER, RICHARD HAVER, JIM LEWIS

KEY, AND WOULD PREFER NO PRESS ACTIVITIES REGARDING ENCRYPTION

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POLICY. EMBASSY SEES NO ADVANTAGE AT THIS POINT TO ENGAGING
IN PRESS ACTIVITIES. PLEASE ADVISE IF THE DELEGATION IS
CONSIDERING ANY MEDIA ACTIVITY.

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Date Printed: 02/23/1998

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----993323 R 121232Z FEB 97 FM AMEMBASSY TOKYO TO SECSTATE WASHDC 2712 INFO AMCONSUL FUKUOKA AMCONSUL OSAKA KOBE AMCONSUL NAGOYA AMCONSUL SAPPORO AMCONSUL NAHA OAFO CAMP BUTLER JA COMMARFORJAPAN CAMP BUTLER JA CG III MEF CAMP COURTNEY JA COMMARFORPAC CAMP SMITH HI HQ PACAF HICKAM AFB HI//CC// CDRUSARJ CAMP ZAMA JA//APAJ-CG/GE// CDRUSARPAC FT SHAFTER HI COMUSJAPAN YOKOTA AB JA//J01/J021/J3/J5// USCINCPAC HONOLULU HI//FPA/J51// COMSEVENTHFLT JOINT STAFF WASHDC

TOKYO

Dept. of State, RPS/IPS, Margaret P. Grafeld, Dir. (x) Release () Excise () Deny (1) Declassify Date JUN 2 6 1998xemption

PAGE 02 TOKYO 01290 SECDEF WASHDC//OASD/ISA/AP// COMNAVFORJAPAN YOKOSUKA JA CINCPACFLT PEARL HARBOR HI

01 OF 02 121238Z



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CINCPAC ALSO FOR FPA TEARE

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E.O. 12958: DECL: 2/12/2007 TAGS: MARR, PREL, PINR, JA

SUBJECT: SDP DIETMEMBERS PROTEST DEPLETED URANIUM AMMUNITION USE

- 1. (U) CLASSIFIED BY: DAVID B. SHEAR, POLMILCHIEF. REASON: 1.5(D).
- 2. SUMMARY: \ ON FEBRUARY 12, A SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY (SDP)
 DELEGATION PRESENTEDQ CHARGE WITH A PETITION REGARDING THE
 ACCIDENTAL USE OF DEPLETED URANIUM (DU) ROUNDS AT TORISHIMA ISLAND.
 THE CHARGE EXPRESSED U.S. REGRET THAT THE INCIDENT OCCURRED. IN
 RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS, POLMILCHIEF PROVIDED A SUMMARY OF HOW THE
 INCIDENT OCCURRED AND WAS DISCOVERED.\ END SUMMARY.
- 3. (U) THE CHARGE MET WITH AN SDP DELEGATION LED BY UPPER HOUSE MEMBER HIDEO DEN. THE DELEGATION ALSO INCLUDED LOWER HOUSE MEMBERS TOMOKO NAKAGAWA, KIYOMI TSUJIMOTO, KINUKO OHFUJI, AND NOBUHITO HOSAKA, AND SDP STAFF MEMBER TAKAKAGE FUJITA. THE U.S. SIDE INCLUDED POLMILCHIEF, USIS IO, AND POLMILOFF (NOTETAKER).
- 4. (SBU) DEN EXPRESSED HIS APPRECIATION TO THE CHARGE FOR AGREEING TO MEET ON SHORT NOTICE, THEN EXPLAINED THAT HE WAS REPRESENTING THE SDP WHICH HE HAD RECENTLY JOINED AFTER HAVING BEEN AN

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INDEPENDENT FOR SOME TIME. THE GROUP HAD COME TO THE EMBASSY, HE
CONTINUED, TO EXPRESS THE SDP'S CONCERN OVER THE ACCIDENTAL USE OF
DEPLETED URANIUM (DU) ROUNDS AT THE TORISHIMA RANGE. HE NOTED
THAT, IN 1981, THE QUESTION OF THE MARITIME SELF DEFENSE FORCES'
(JMSDF) USE OF DU ROUNDS HAD ARISEN. AT THE TIME, ALTHOUGH THE GOJ
MADE THE DETERMINATION THAT DU ROUNDS DO NOT CONSTITUTE NUCLEAR
WEAPONRY, THEN DEFENSE MINISTER NAKASONE DECIDED THAT THE JMSDF
WOULD NOT UTILIZE DEPLETED URANIUM DUE TO OTHER LEGAL RESTRICTIONS
INVOLVING NUCLEAR MATERIAL. DEN ALSO SAID HE UNDERSTOOD THAT USE
OF DU ROUNDS IN THE U.S. IS RE STRICTED TO RANGES DESIGNED TO
MINIMIZE DANGER. USE OF THE ROUNDS AT TORISHIMA, ON THE OTHER
HAND, OCCURRED AT A RANGE THAT HAD NONE OF THESE ADDITIONAL
SAFEGUARDS. GIVEN THIS CONTEXT, DEN CONCLUDED THAT IT WAS
PARTICULARLY REGRETTABLE THAT THE DEPLETED URANIUM ROUNDS HAD BEEN
EMPLOYED IN JAPAN.

- 5. (SBU) DEN ASKED THAT THE USG FROVIDE A CONFLETE ACCOUNTING OF EXACTLY WHERE IN JAPAN THE DU ROUNDS ARE BEING STORED. THE JAPANESE PUBLIC HAD NOT BEEN AWARE THAT DU ROUNDS ARE STORED IN JAPAN. IF THE USG HAD PROPERLY INFORMED THE GOJ THROUGH THE JOINT COMMITTEE, THEN THE GOJ BEARS SOME RESPONSIBILITY FOR HAVING WITHHELD THIS INFORMATION. DEN ASKED THAT THE USG MAKE A THOROUGH INVESTIGATION OF THE CIRCUMSTANCES OF THE DU ROUNDS USE AND TAKE STEPS TO ENSURE IT DOES NOT HAPPEN AGAIN. HE CALLED FOR A COMPLETE AND PUBLIC ACCOUNTING THAT WOULD BE PERSUASIVE TO THE JAPANESE PEOPLE.
- 6. (SBU) DEN THEN HANDED OVER A HANDWRITTEN PETITION WITH THE FOLLOWING FOUR DEMANDS TO THE U.S.:
- A. IMMEDIATELY PROVIDE A FULL AND COMPLETE ACCOUNTING OF HOW THE



PAGE 04 TOKYO 01290 01 OF 02 121238Z INCIDENT OCCURRED.

- B. COLLECT ALL THE ROUNDS EXPENDED SO AS TO MINIMIZE THE NEGATIVE IMPACT ON THE ENVIRONMENT.
- C. APOLOGIZE FOR THE INCIDENT, IDENTIFY THE INDIVIDUALS RESPONSIBLE, AND PROPERLY DISCIPLINE THEM.
- D. PREVENT A RECURRENCE OF THE INCIDENT BY STRENGTHENING MANAGEMENT OF TRAINING RANGES AS WELL AS THE SYSTEM OF NOTIFICATION OF SUCH INCIDENTS TO THE GOJ.
- 7. (SBU) THE CHARGE REPLIED THAT THE U.S. REGRETS THAT THE INCIDENT OCCURRED, AND IS TAKING EVERY STEP TO PREVENT A RECURRENCE. THE DU ROUNDS HAD BEEN USED IN ERROR. WHEN THE U.S. MILITARY REALIZED THE ERROR, IT TOOK STEPS TO SURVEY AND CLEAN UP THE RANGE. THE U.S. AND JAPAN HAVE AGREED TO CONCLUDE, BY THE END OF MARCH, THEIR ONGOING REVIEW OF NOTIFICATION PROCEDURES AND CONDUCT A FURTHER RESURVEY/RECOVERY OPERATION AT TORISHIMA.
- 8. IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONING, POLMILCHIEF PROVIDED FURTHER DETAILS ON THE INCIDENT. POLMILCHIEF CLARIFIED THAT THE AIRCRAFT CREW WAS NOT AWARE THAT DU ROUNDS WERE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR TRAINING



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TOKYO 01290 02 OF 02 121238Z ACTION EAP-01 LOG-00 ACDA-10 ACDE-00 AID-00 ACQ-01 CEA-01 CIAE-00 INFO COME-00 CTME-00 OASY-00 DINT-00 DOEE-00 SRPP-00 DS-00 EB-00 E-00 FBIE-00 FRB-00 H-01 TEDE-00 INR-00 LAB-01 L-01 ADS-00 M-00 NSAE-00 NSCE-00 OES-01 OMB-01 OPIC-01 PA-00 PM-00 PRS-00 P-00 CIO-00 SP-00 SSO-00 SS-00 STR-00 TRSE-00 USIE-00 EPAE-00 PMB-00 DSCC-00 DRL-09 G-00 /028W 121238Z /38 ----993331 R 121232Z FEB 97 FM AMEMBASSY TOKYO TO SECSTATE WASHDC 2713 INFO AMCONSUL FUKUOKA AMCONSUL OSAKA KOBE AMCONSUL NAGOYA AMCONSUL SAPPORO AMCONSUL NAHA OAFO CAMP BUTLER JA COMMARFORJAPAN CAMP BUTLER JA CG III MEF CAMP COURTNEY JA COMMARFORPAC CAMP SMITH HI HQ PACAF HICKAM AFB HI//CC// CDRUSARJ CAMP ZAMA JA//APAJ-CG/GE//
CDRUSARPAC FT SHAFTED III CDRUSARPAC FT SHAFTER HI COMUSJAPAN YOKOTA AB JA//J01/J021/J3/J5// USCINCPAC HONOLULU HI//FPA/J51// ... - - -COMSEVENTHFLT JOINT STAFF WASHDC



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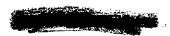
CINCPAC ALSO FOR FPA TEARE

E.O. 12958: DECL: 2/12/2007 TAGS: MARR, PREL, PINR, JA SUBJECT: SDP DIETMEMBERS PROTEST DEPLETED URANIUM AMMUNITION USE

USE IN JAPAN. _ THE ROUNDS HAD BEEN USED BECAUSE AN AMMUNITION CATALOGUE DID NOT NOTE THAT DU ROUNDS WERE NOT TO BE USED FOR TRAINING IN JAPAN. POLMILCHIEF ASSURED THE DIETMEMBERS THAT THE CATALOGUE HAD BEEN REVISED TO CARRY THE PROPER CAVEAT.

- DIETMEMBER HOSAKA ASKED WHEN AND HOW THE ERROR WAS DISCOVERED. POLMILCHIEF EXPLAINED THAT USE OF DU ROUNDS OCCURRED ON THREE OCCASIONS IN DECEMBER, 1995 AND JANUARY, 1996. THE THIRD TIME, IN JANUARY 1996, A HARRIER GUN JAMMED AND A KADENA AIR BASE SAFETY OFFICER NOTICED USE OF THE DU ROUNDS. USE OF THE ROUNDS WAS IMMEDIATELY SUSPENDED.
- IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION, BOTH THE CHARGE AND POLMILCHIEF INFORMED THE DIETMEMBERS THAT DU ROUNDS ARE STORED IN JAPAN ON A PERMANENT BASIS FOR USE IN WARTIME. THE U.S. INTENDS TO CONTINUE STORING DU ROUNDS IN JAPAN FOR USE IN A CONTINGENCY, THE CHARGE SAID.
- 11. (SBU) DIETMEMBER TSUJIMOTO EXPLAINED THAT SHE HAD HAD A VERY





TOKYO 01290 02 OF 02 121238Z PAGE 03 EMOTIONAL REACTION TO NEWS OF THE DU ROUNDS INCIDENT. EXPLAINED THAT A FUNDAMENTAL ISSUE OF FAIRNESS WAS INVOLVED. TSUJIMOTO ASKED THE EMBASSY REPRESENTATIVES RHETORICALLY HOW THEY WOULD REACT TO NEWS THAT DU ROUNDS HAD BEEN IMPROPERLY EMPLOYED IN

SHE SUGGESTED THAT THERE IS A BASIC DIEFFRENCE BETWEEN COUNTRIES WHICH MUST HOST FOREIGN MILITARY BASES AND THOSE WHICH DO SHE ASKED FOR USG UNDERSTANDING OF JAPANESE FEELINGS ON THIS THE CHARGE RESPONDED THAT HE UNDERSTOOD VERY WELL THE MATTER. JAPANESE EMOTIONAL REACTION TO SUCH INCIDENTS. STAFFMEMBER FUJITA LATER ADDED THAT SDP HEADQUARTERS HAD RECEIVED A SIGNIFICANT NUMBER OF TELEPHONE CALLS PROTESTING THE INCIDENT. DEMING

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- Current Handling Restrictions
- Current Classification ***

Date Printed: 02/23/1998 DOC_NUMBER: 97TOKY001293

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LOG-00 ACDA-10 ACDE-00 ACQ-01 CIAE-00 OASY-00 INFO DOEE-00 SRPP-00 DS-00 FBIE-00 H-01 TEDE-00 INR-00 L-01 ADS-00 M-00 NSAE-00 NSCE-00 OMB-01 PA-00 PRS-00 P-00 CIO-00 SP-00 SSO-00 SS-00 USIE-00 PMB-00 DSCC-00 DRL-09 G-00 /024W PM-00 TRSE-00

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O 121405Z FEB 97 FM AMEMBASSY TOKYO TO SECDEF WASHDC IMMEDIATE SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 2715 INFO AMCONSUL NAHA OAFO CAMP BUTLER JA III MEF CAMP BUTLER JA COMNAVFORJAPAN YOKOSUKA JA 5AF YOKOTA AB JA COMSEVENTHFLT CDRUSARJ CAMP ZAMA JA//APAJ-CG/APAJ-GE// COMMARFORPAC CAMP SMITH HI CINCPACELT PEARL HARBOR HI USCINCPAC HONOLULU HI//FPA/J51// CSAF WASHDC CSA WASHDC CNO WASHDC

Dept. of State, RPS/IPS, Margaret P. Grafeld, Dir. () Release Excise () Deny () Declassify Exemption 81 JUN 26 1998

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PAGE 02

CMC WASHDC

CJCS WASHDC

JOINT STAFF WASHDC

COMUSJAPAN YOKOTA AB JA

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OSD FOR USD SLOCOMBE; CINCPAC ALSO FOR FPA AMB. TEARE

E.O. 12958: DECL: 2/12/37;

TAGS: MARR, PREL, US, JA

SUBJECT: INADVERTENT USE OF ARMOR PIERCING INCENDIARY

AMMUNITION: FEBRUARY 12 UPDATE

A) TOKYO 1183; B) TOKYO 890; C) TOKYO 435 REF:

1. (U) CLASSIFIED BY: RUST M. DEMING, CHARGE, AMEMBASSY TOKYO. REASON: 1.5(B) AND (D). EXEMPTION: 1.6 X5, X6.

2. SUMMARY: THE ISSUE OF U.S. FORCES USE OF DEPLETED URANIUM (DU) ROUNDS AT A RANGE OFF OKINAWA IS RECEIVING HEAVY PRESS COVERAGE.

THE NATIONAL PRESS HAS FOR THE MOST PART REPORTED THE INCIDENT FACTUALLY. HOWEVER, CRITICAL EDITORIALS FOCUS LESS ON OUR USE OF DU THAN ON THE U.S. DELAY IN NOTIFYING THE GOJ.

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END SUMMARY.

IN THE DIET

THE FEBRUARY 12 NHK NOON NEWS SHOWED THE PRIME MINISTER



AND THE FOREIGN MINISTER RESPONDING TO DIET QUESTIONS. PM HASHIMOTO APOLOGIZED FOR THE GOJ LELAY IN NOTIFYING THE OKINAWA PREFECTURAL GOVERNMENT (OPG). PERHAPS HE SHOULD HAVE PAID MORE ATTENTION TO THE ISSUE, HASHIMOTO SAID. NHK REPORTED THAT THE PM PLEDGED TO DO ALL HE COULD TO ENSURE THAT THIS DOES NOT HAPPEN AGAIN. NHK SHOWED FOREIGN MINISTER IKEDA STATING THAT THE U.S. SIDE HAD SAID THAT THE REMAINING DU ROUNDS POSED NO THREAT TO THE ENVIRONMENT. MOFA IS CONSIDERING FURTHER ENVIRONMENTAL MEASURES, HE SAID. HE CONTINUED THAT HE "WISHES TO FOCUS U.S. ATTENTION" ON THE NEED TO ENSURE THE SAFETY OF DU STORED IN JAPAN IN ICCLIENT.

KAJIYAMA SPEAKS

5. NHK NEWS THEN CUT TO A PRESS CONFERENCE CONVENED BY

PAGE 04 TOKYO 01293 01 OF 03 121411Z
CHIEF CABINET SECRETARY KAJIYAMA. HE SAID THAT, IN
RETROSPECT, THE GOJ SHOULD HAVE TOLD THE OKINAWA PREFECTURAL
GOVERNMENT (OPG) IMMEDIATELY UPON LEARNING OF THE INCIDENT.
HOWEVER, MOFA'S JUDGMENT WAS TO ASSESS THE ENVIRONMENTAL
IMPACT. AS THIS TOOK PLACE, THE U.S. MEDIA LEAKED THE STORY.
KAJIYAMA SAID THAT HE UNDERSTOOD WHY OKINAWANS WERE UPSET AND
THEN MADE THREE POINTS: 1) THAT THIS INCIDENT COULD DELAY
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"CRACKS" COULD APPEAR IN U.S.-JAPAN SECURITY RELATIONS; AND 3)
THAT WHILE IT MAY NOT HAVE BEEN THE FOREIGN MINISTRY'S
INTENTION, HE WAS "IRRITATED BY MOFA'S INSENSITIVITY."

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PAGE 01 TOKYO 01293 02 OF 03 121411Z ACTION EAP-01 LOG-00 ACDA-10 ACDE-00 ACQ-01 CIAE-00 OASY-00 SRPP-00 DS-00 FBIE-00 H-01 TEDE-00 INR-00 ADS-00 M-00 NSAE-00 NSCE-00 OMB-01 PA-00 INFO DOEE-00 L-01PM-00 PRS-00 P-00 CIO-00 SP-00 SSO-00 SS-00 TRSE-00 USIE-00 PMB-00 DSCC-00 DRL-09 G-00 /024W

-----993D4A 121411Z /38 O 121405Z FEB 97 FM AMEMBASSY TOKYO ...

TO SECDEF WASHDC IMMEDIATE

SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 2716

INFO AMCONSUL NAHA

OAFO CAMP BUTLER JA

III MEF CAMP BUTLER JA

COMNAVFORJAPAN YOKOSUKA JA

5AF YOKOTA AB JA

COMSEVENTHFLT ...

CDRUSARJ CAMP ZAMA JA//APAJ-CG/APAJ-GE//

COMMARFORPAC CAMP SMITH HI

CINCPACFLT PEARL HARBOR HI

USCINCPAC HONOLULU HI//FPA/J51//

CSAF WASHDC

CSA WASHDC

CNO WASHDC

CMC WASHDC

JOINT STAFF WASHDC

CJCS WASHDC

COMUSJAPAN YOKOTA AB JA





PAGE 02

TOKYO 01293 02 OF 03 121411Z

*SECTION 02 OF 03 TOKYO 001293

OSD FOR USD SLOCOMBE; CINCPAC ALSO FOR FPA AMB. TEARE

E.O. 12958: DECL: 2/12/37 TAGS: MARR, PREL, US, JA

SUBJECT: INADVERTENT USE OF ARMOR PIERCING INCENDIARY

AMMUNITION: FEBRUARY 12 UPDATE



JINCLASSIFIED

THE NATIONAL PRESS REACTION

ALL NATIONAL DAILIES GAVE FULL COVERAGE FEBRUARY 11 TO THE NEWS. WITH THE EXCEPTION OF THE MAJOR ECONOMIC DAILY, NIHON KEIZAI, WHICH FEATURED AN EXTENSIVE NEWS ARTICLE ON PAGE 27, ALL OTHER MAJOR DAILIES GAVE TOP PLAY OR PAGE ONE COVERAGE, SUPPLEMENTED BY FOLLOW UP FEATURES INSIDE. EXTENSIVE COVERAGE ON FEBRUARY 12TH FOCUSED ON THE U.S.'S EXPRESSION OF "DEEP REGRET" AND BEHIND-THE-SCENES REPORTING ON THE ONE-MONTH DELAY IN MAKING THE INCIDENT PUBLIC. ASAHI SHIMBUN FRONT PAGED A REPORT OF USD SLOCOMBE'S REMARKS TO AMBASSADOR SAITO AND DASD CAMPBELL'S REMARKS TO VISITING PRESS ACCOUNTS HAVE BEEN OKINAWA VICE GOVERNOR TOMON. FACTUALLY CORRECT AND FAIRLY INFORMED, UNDERSCORING FOR EXAMPLE THAT THE DEPLETED-URANIUM BULLETS, "CLASSIFIED AS REGULAR WEAPONS" (FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN) WERE NOT CONSIDERED A THREAT TO HUMANS OR THE ENVIRONMENT.



PAGE 04

TOKYO 01293 02 OF 03 . 121411Z

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PAGE 01 ACTION EAP-01	токуо 0	1293 03	OF 03 12	1412Z	=	
INFO LOG-00 SRPP-00 ADS-00 PRS-00 USIE-00		ACDE-00 FBIE-00 NSAE-00 CIO-00 DSCC-00	ACQ-01 H-01 NSCE-00 SP-00 DRL-09		OASY-00 INR-00 PA-00 SS-00 /024W Z /38	DOEE-00 L-01 PM-00 TRSE-00

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FM AMEMBASSY TOKYO
TO SECDEF WASHDC IMMEDIATE
SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 2717
INFO AMCONSUL NAHA
OAFO CAMP BUTLER JA
III MEF CAMP BUTLER JA
COMNAVFORJAPAN YOKOSUKA JA
5AF YOKOTA AB JA
COMSEVENTHFLT
CDRUSARJ CAMP ZAMA JA//APAJ-CG/APAJ-GE//

CHANNEL: n/a

COMMARFORPAC CAMP SMITH HI
CINCPACFLT PEARL HARBOR KI
USCINCPAC HONOLULU HI//FPA/J51//
CSAF WASHDC
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JOINT STAFF WASHDC
CJCS WASHDC
COMUSJAPAN YOKOTA AB JA

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TOKYO 01293 03 OF 03 121412Z

SECTION 03 OF 03 TOKYO 001293

OSD FOR USD SLOCOMBE; CINCPAC ALSO FOR FPA AMB. TEARE

E.O. 12958: DECL: 2/12/37 TAGS: MARR, PREL, US, JA

SUBJECT: INADVERTENT USE OF ARMOR PIERCING INCENDIARY

AMMUNITION: FEBRUARY 12 UPDATE

Date Printed: 02/23/1998 DOC NUMBER: 97TOKY001293

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PAGE 01 TOKYO 01293 01 OF 03 121411Z

ACTION EAP-01

LOG-00 ACDA-10 ACDE-00 ACQ-01 INFO CIAE-00 OASY-00 DÔEE-00 SRPP-00 DS-00 FBIE-00 H-01 TEDE-00 INR-00 L-01 ADS-00 M-00 NSAE-00 NSCE-00 OMB-01 PA-00 PRS-00 P-00 CIO-00 SP-00 SSO-00 SS-00 USIE-00 PMB-00 DSCC-00 DRL-09 G-00 /024 PM-00 SS-00 TRSE-00 /024W

----993D44 121411Z /38 O 121405Z,FEB 97 FM AMEMBASSY TOKYO

TO SECDEF WASHDC IMMEDIATE SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 2715

INFO AMCONSUL NAHA

OAFO CAMP BUTLER JA

III MEF CAMP BUTLER JA

COMNAVFORJAPAN YOKOSUKA JA

5AF YOKOTA AB JA

COMSEVENTHFLT

CDRUSARJ CAMP ZAMA JA//APAJ-CG/APAJ-GE//

COMMARFORPAC CAMP SMITH HI

CINCPACFLT PEARL HARBOR HI

USCINCPAC HONOLULU HI//FPA/J51//

CSAF WASHDC

CSA WASHDC

CNO WASHDC

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COMUSJAPAN YOKOTA AB JA

Dept. of State, RPS/IPS, Margaret P. Grafeld, Dir. () Release Excise () Deny () Declassify
Date Exemption Exemption B1 JUN 2 6 1998

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PAGE 02

TOKYO 01293 01 OF 03 121411Z



SECTION 01 OF 03 TOKYO 001293

OSD FOR USD SLOCOMBE; CINCPAC ALSO FOR FPA AMB. TEARE

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E.O. 12958: DECL: 2/12/37...

TAGS: MARR, PREL, US, JA

SUBJECT: INADVERTENT USE OF ARMOR PIERCING INCENDIARY

AMMUNITION: FEBRUARY 12 UPDATE

REF: A) TOKYO 1183; B) TOKYO 890; C) TOKYO 435

1. (U) CLASSIFIED BY: RUST M. DEMING, CHARGE, AMEMBASSY TOKYO. REASON: 1.5(B) AND (D). EXEMPTION: 1.6 X5, X6.

2. SUMMARY: THE ISSUE OF U.S. FORCES USE OF DEPLETED URANIUM (DU) ROUNDS AT A RANGE OFF OKINAWA IS RECEIVING HEAVY PRESS COVERAGE.

THE NATIONAL PRESS HAS FOR THE MOST PART REPORTED THE INCIDENT FACTUALLY. HOWEVER, CRITICAL EDITORIALS FOCUS LESS ON OUR USE OF DU THAN ON THE U.S. DELAY IN NOTIFYING THE GOJ.

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END SUMMARY.

IN THE DIET

4. THE FEBRUARY 12 NHK NOON NEWS SHOWED THE PRIME MINISTER



AND THE FOREIGN MINISTER RESPONDING TO DIEL QUESTIONS. HASHIMOTO APOLOGIZED FOR THE GOJ LELAY IN NOTIFYING THE OKINAWA PREFECTURAL GOVERNMENT (OPG). PERHAPS HE SHOULD HAVE PAID MORE ATTENTION TO THE ISSUE, HASHIMOTO SAID. NHK REPORTED THAT THE PM PLEDGED TO DO ALL HE COULD TO ENSURE THAT THIS DOES NOT HAPPEN AGAIN. NHK SHOWED FOREIGN MINISTER IKEDA STATING THAT THE U.S. SIDE HAD SAID THAT THE REMAINING DU ROUNDS POSED NO THREAT TO THE ENVIRONMENT. MOFA IS CONSIDERING FURTHER ENVIRONMENTAL MEASURES, HE SAID. CONTINUED THAT HE "WISHES TO FOCUS U.S. ATTENTION" ON THE NEED TO ENSURE THE SAFETY OF DU STORED IN JAPANIUM 1001

KAJIYAMA SPEAKS

5. NHK NEWS THEN CUT TO A PRESS CONFERENCE CONVENED BY



PAGE 04 01293 01 OF 03 121411Z TOKYO CHIEF CABINET SECRETARY KAJIYAMA. HE SAID THAT, IN RETROSPECT, THE GOJ SHOULD HAVE TOLD THE OKINAWA PREFECTURAL GOVERNMENT (OPG) IMMEDIATELY UPON LEARNING OF THE INCIDENT. HOWEVER, MOFA'S JUDGMENT WAS TO ASSESS THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT. AS THIS TOOK PLACE, THE U.S. MEDIA LEAKED THE STORY. KAJIYAMA SAID THAT HE UNDERSTOOD WHY OKINAWANS WERE UPSET AND THEN MADE THREE POINTS: 1) THAT THIS INCIDENT COULD DELAY PROGRESS IN HANDLING THE OKINAWA ISSUE; 2) AS A CONSEQUENCE, "CRACKS" COULD APPEAR IN U.S.-JAPAN SECURITY RELATIONS; AND 3) THAT WHILE IT MAY NOT HAVE BEEN THE FOREIGN MINISTRY'S INTENTION. HE WAS "IRRITATED BY MOFA'S INSENSITIVITY."

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TOKYO 01293 02 OF 03 1214112 PAGE 01 ACTION EAP-01 LOG-00 ACDA-10 ACDE-00 ACQ-01 SRPP-00 DS-00 FBIE-00 H-01 CIAE-00 OASY-00 DOEE-00 TEDE-00 INR-00 L-01 INFO LOG~00 ADS-00 M-00 NSAE-00 NSCE-00 OMB-01 PA-00 SS-00 PRS-00 P-00 CIO-00 SP-00 SSO-00 USIE-00 PMB-00 DSCC-00 DRL-09 G-00 /024W ----993D4A 121411Z /38 O 121405Z FEB 97 FM AMEMBASSY TOKYO TO SECDEF WASHDC IMMEDIATE SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 2716 INFO AMCONSUL NAHA OAFO CAMP BUTLER JA III MEF CAMP BUTLER JA COMNAVFORJAPAN YOKOSUKA JA 5AF YOKOTA AB JA COMSEVENTHFLT CDRUSARJ CAMP ZAMA JA//APAJ-CG/APAJ-GE// COMMARFORPAC CAMP SMITH HI -CINCPACFLT PEARL HARBOR HI USCINCPAC HONOLULU HI//FPA/J51// CSAF WASHDC CSA WASHDC CNO WASHDC CMC WASHDC JOINT STAFF WASHDC CJCS WASHDC



PAGE 02

TOKYO 01293 02 OF 03 121411Z

SECTION 02 OF 03 TOKYO 001293

OSD FOR USD SLOCOMBE; CINCPAC ALSO FOR FPA AMB. TEARE

E.O. 12958: DECL: 2/12/37 TAGS: MARR, PREL, US, JA

SUBJECT: INADVERTENT USE OF ARMOR PIERCING INCENDIARY

AMMUNITION: FEBRUARY 12 UPDATE

CHANNEL: n/a

UNCLASSIFIED

THE NATIONAL PRESS REACTION

ALL NATIONAL DAILIES GAVE FULL COVERAGE FEBRUARY 11 TO THE NEWS. WITH THE EXCEPTION OF THE MAJOR ECONOMIC DAILY, NIHON KEIZAI, WHICH FEATURED AN EXTENSIVE NEWS ARTICLE ON PAGE 27, ALL OTHER MAJOR DAILIES GAVE TOP PLAY OR PAGE ONE COVERAGE, SUPPLEMENTED BY FOLLOW UP FEATURES INSIDE. EXTENSIVE COVERAGE ON FEBRUARY 12TH FOCUSED ON THE U.S.'S EXPRESSION OF "DEEP REGRET" AND BEHIND-THE-SCENES REPORTING ON THE ONE-MONTH DELAY IN MAKING THE INCIDENT PUBLIC. ASAHI SHIMBUN FRONT PAGED A REPORT OF USD SLOCOMBE'S REMARKS TO AMBASSADOR SAITO AND DASD CAMPBELL'S REMARKS TO VISITING OKINAWA VICE GOVERNOR TOMON. PRESS ACCOUNTS HAVE BEEN FACTUALLY CORRECT AND FAIRLY INFORMED, UNDERSCORING FOR EXAMPLE THAT THE DEPLETED-URANIUM BULLETS, "CLASSIFIED AS REGULAR WEAPONS" (FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN) WERE NOT CONSIDERED A THREAT TO HUMANS OR THE ENVIRONMENT.



PAGE 04

TOKYO 01293 02 OF 03 121411Z

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PAGE 01 ACTION		TOKYO 0	1293 03	OF 03 12	14122		
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FM AMEMBASSY TOKYO
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SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 2717
INFO AMCONSUL NAHA
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III MEF CAMP BUTLER JA
COMNAVFORJAPAN YOKOSUKA JA
5AF YOKOTA AB JA
COMSEVENTHFLT
CDRUSARJ CAMP ZAMA JA//APAJ-CG/APAJ-GE//

CHANNEL: n/a

COMMARFORPAC CAMP SMITH HI CINCPACFLT PEARL HARBOR HI USCINCPAC HONOLULU HI//FPA/J51// CSAF WASHDC CSA WASHDC CNO WASHDC CMC WASHDC JOINT STAFF WASHDC CJCS WASHDC COMUSJAPAN YOKOTA AB JA

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PAGE 02

TOKYO 01293 03 OF 03 121412Z

SECTION 03 OF 03 TOKYO 001293

OSD FOR USD SLOCOMBE; CINCPAC ALSO FOR FPA AMB. TEARE

E.O. 12958: DECL: 2/12/37 TAGS: MARR, PREL, US, JA

SUBJECT: INADVERTENT USE OF ARMOR PIERCING INCENDIARY

AMMUNITION: FEBRUARY 12 UPDATE

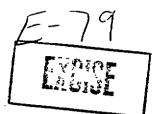
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*** Current Handling Restrictions *** n/a
*** Current Classification ***

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PAGE 01 NAHA 00071 2507592

ACTION EAP-01

ACDA-10 ACDE-00 ACQ-01 INFO LOG-00 CIAE-00 OASY-00 SRPP-00 DS-00 FBIE-00 H-01 TEDE-00 INR-00 L-01 ADS-00 NSAE-00 NSCE-00 OMB-01 M - 00OPIC-01 PA-00 PM-00 PRS-00 P-00 CIO-00 SP-00 TRSE-00 USIE-00 PMB-00 DSCC-00 DRL-09 G-00 /025W

--9D8800 250811Z /38 R 250101Z-FEB 97

FM AMCONSUL NAHA

TO SECSTATE WASHDC 3781

SECDEF WASHINGTON DC//USDP:ISA/OATSD:PA/DPL/DDI//

JOINT STAFF WASHINGTON DC

AMEMBASSY TOKYO//1220//

INFO USCINCPAC HONOLULU HI//FPA/00//

CINCPACFLT PEARL HARBOR HI//00//

COMMARFORPAC//CG/DCG/PAO//

CMC WASHINGTON DC//PP&O/DIRPA/POLAD/PA//

COMUSJAPAN YOKOTA AB JA

5AF YOKOTA AB JA

CDRUSARJ-IX CORPS CP ZAMA JA//APAJ-CG/GE//

COMSEVENTHFLT//00//

COMNAVFORJAPAN YOKOSUKA JA//00// CG III MEF//PAO//00// NAVSECGRUACT HANZA JA//00// CDR1315THMEDIUMPORTCMD OKINAWA JA//00// OAC CAMP BUTLER JA//00// 18WG KADENA AB JA//CC//

Dept. of State, RPS/IPS, Margaret P. Grafeld, Dir. () Release () Deny () Declassify 2-6 190 Exemption B1



PAGE 02

NAHA 00071 250759z

PAGE 02 RUEDMCA0821 C O N F I D E N T I A L NAHA 0071

DOC_HUMEER 97HAHAGOC71 CHANNEL: n/a Date Printed: 02/23/1998

CG THIRD MARDIV//00// CTF SEVEN SIX//00// CTF SEVEN SIX//00// CG FIRST MAW//00// IINCLASSIFIED CG THIRD FSSG//00// CG MCB CAMP BUTLER JA//PAO// COMFLEACT OKINAWA JA//00// CDR10THASG TORII STATION JA NAVCRIMINVSERVRA OKINAWA JA//FEOK// AFOSI DET 624 KADENA AB JA//CC// FBIS OKINAWA JA DODSPECREP OKINAWA JA OKINAWA AREA FLD OFC US FORCES JAPAN CP BUTLER JA AMCONSUL OSAKA KOBE//0306// AMCONSUL SAPPORO//0900// AMCONSUL NAHA



NAHA 0071

SECTION 01 OF 02

USCINCPAC ALSO FOR FPA TEARE

PAGE 03 RUEDMCA0821 C O N F I D E N T I A L NAHA 0071 TOKYO PLEASE PASS FUKUOKA DOD/ISA PASS TO SAKODA

E.O. 12958: DECLASSIFY: 24 FEB 2007 TAGS: MARR, PREL, PGOV, JA



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00071 250759Z AHA SUBJECT: FM IKEDA'S OKINAWA VISIT: FOCUS ON ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES, TROOP STRENGTH

- 1. (U) CLASSIFIED BY: CONSUL GENERAL A. M. O'NEILL, III. REASONS: 1.5(B) AND (D). EXEMPTIONS: 1.6(5) AND (6).
- SUMMARY: FOREIGN MINISTER IKEDA VISITED OKINAWA ON FEBRUARY 22 FOR THE FORMAL OPENING OF THE MOFA LIAISON OFFICE. HE ALSO MET THE GOVERNOR AND MAYORS OF TOWNS HOSTING BASES, AND VISITED FUTENMA AND KADENA. HIS PUBLIC STATEMENTS FOCUSED MAINLY ON THE QUESTION OF USMC TROOP STRENGTH AND ON BASE-RELATED ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES. IN HIS

MAIN SPEECH, IKEDA OFFERED PROFUSE APOLOGIES FOR DELAYS IN DISCLOSING THE U.S. FORCES' ACCIDENTAL USE OF DEPLETED URANIUM AMMUNITION AT A REMOTE ISLAND FIRING RANGE, AND THE

PAGE 04 RUEDMCA0821
RECENT DISCOVERY OF PCB CONTAMINATION IN A DRAINAGE PIPE ON A U.S. BASE.

LOCAL REACTION TO THE VISIT WAS LOW KEY. OKINAWAN PRESS AND POLITICAL CIRCLES WELCOMED THE VISIT, BUT CONSIDERED IT OVERDUE, NOTING THAT IT WAS THE FIRST TO OKINAWA BY A FOREIGN MINISTER IN 22 YEARS. MANY OKINAWANS FEEL MOFA HAS A LONG WAY TO GO IN MAKING UP FOR WHAT THEY SEE AS A LONG RECORD OF INSENSITIVITY TO THE PREFECTURE.



END SUMMARY.

3. (U) FOREIGN MINISTER YUKIHIKO IKEDA VISITED OKINAWA FOR ABOUT 22 HOURS FEBRUARY 21 AND 22. THE OCCASION FOR HIS VISIT WAS THE FORMAL OPENING OF MOFA'S NEW LIAISON

PAGE 05 RUEDMCA0821
OFFICE, ALTHOUGH IKEDA ACTUALLY ONLY SPENT ABOUT 10 MINUTES THERE. HIS MEETINGS AND OTHER EVENTS, ALL ON FEBRUARY 22, INCLUDED VISITS TO BATTLE MEMORIALS, A CALL ON GOVERNOR OTA, A MEETING WITH MAYORS WHOSE TOWNS HOST BASES, A LARGE RECEPTION, TOURS OF MCAS FUTENMA AND KADENA AIR BASE, AND A PRESS CONFERENCE JUST BEFORE HIS RETURN TO TOKYO.

4. ACCORDING TO PRESS REPORTS AND THE READOUT WE GOT FROM A MOFA PARTICIPANT, IKEDA'S CALL ON THE GOVERNOR AND THE EXTENDED MEETING WITH THE MAYORS FOCUSED MAINLY ON "INCIDENTS AND ACCIDENTS," ESPECIALLY TWO RECENT CASES THAT HAVE RAISED FEARS OF ENVIRONMENTAL CONTAMINATION: THE

CHANNEL: n/a

ACCIDENTAL USE OF DEPLETED URANIUM (DU) AMMUNITION AT TORISHIMA AND THE DISCOVERY OF A SMALL AMOUNT OF PCB IN A DRAINAGE PIPE AT CAMP FOSTER. GOVERNOR OTA AGAIN URGED THE GOJ TO SEEK U.S. FORCE REDUCTIONS, ESPECIALLY AMONG THE MARINES. PRESS ACCOUNTS SAID IKEDA PROMISED "EFFORTS" TOWARD REDUCTION, BUT EMPHASIZED THAT THE GOJ DID NOT PLAN TO MAKE SUCH A REQUEST UNDER CURRENT INTERNATIONAL SECURITY

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- PAGE 05 NAHA 00071 250759Z CONDITIONS, OTA ALSO PRESSED IKEDA FOR THE FULL RELEASE OF

PAGE 06 RUEDMCA0821 NAHA 0071
THE "5.15 MEMO," (OF MAY 15, 1972), WHICH DETAILS THE
CONDITIONS OF USE FOR EACH U.S. FACILITY THAT EXISTED AT
REVERSION. IN RESPONSE, IKEDA ONLY SAID HE WOULD DO HIS
BEST TO HAVE THE MEMO RELEASED.

5. 🏈

(F)

6. IKEDA HOSTED A RECEPTION AT A NAHA HOTEL FOR OVER 300 GUESTS, INCLUDING OKINAWAN POLITICAL, BUSINESS AND ACADEMIC LEADERS, U.S. FORCES AND JAPAN SDF COMMANDERS, AND CONGEN OFFICERS. IN HIS REMARKS AT THIS RECEPTION, IKEDA AGAIN APOLOGIZED FOR THE DU INCIDENT, CRITICIZING HIS OWN MINISTRY AS WELL AS THE U.S. AND JAPANESE SIDES IN GENERAL FOR INSENSITIVITY TO OKINAWAN CONCERNS.





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NAHA 00071 250759Z

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FUTENMA AND KADENA

7. (C) IN HIS VISITS TO THE TWO AVIATION FACILITIES, IKEDA WAS ACCOMPANIED BY AMBASSADOR HARASHIMA, NORTH AMERICAN BUREAU DIRGEN ORITA AND OTHER MOFA OFFICIALS. ALSO, AT MOFA'S REQUEST, OTA'S CHIEF POLICY ADVISOR TATSUO MATAYOSHI WENT ALONG. BEFORE ENTERING FUTENMA, IKEDA AND HIS PARTY VIEWED THE BASE FROM NEARBY KAKAZU RIDGE, WHERE GINOWAN'S MAYOR GAVE IKEDA HIS VIEWS AT CONSIDERABLE LENGTH.

8. (C) AT FUTENMA, IKEDA WAS MET BY III MEF COMMANDER MAJOR GENERAL ROLLINGS, CONGEN AND THE MCAS COMMANDER. IKEDA'S QUESTIONS FOCUSED ON THE SPECIFICS OF RELOCATING

PAGE 08 RUEDMCA0821
THE HELIPORT AND MOVING THE KC-130S TO IWAKUNI, BUT HE RAISED NO OTHER ISSUES. IN THE MEETING AT KADENA WITH 18TH WING COMMANDER BRIG. GEN. BAKER, IKEDA BROUGHT UP SEVERAL ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES, SOME OF WHICH CONCERNED OTHER BASES OR SERVICES. IN PARTICULAR, IKEDA SAID OKINAWANS BELIEVE THAT U.S. FORCES DO NOT APPLY U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL REGULATIONS TO THE BASES HERE. OBVIOUSLY REFERRING TO THE ARTILLERY RANGE IN THE CENTRAL TRAINING AREA, IKEDA ALSO SAID OKINAWANS QUESTION WHY THE U.S. MILITARY CAN KEEP

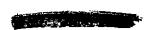
UNCLASSIFIED



PAGE 07 NAHA 00071 250759Z
HAWAIIAN TRAINING AREAS GREEN BUT DO NOT DO SO IN OKINAWA.
ORITA SECONDED THIS THEME, AND IN RESPONSE TO CONGEN'S
QUESTION SAID OKINAWANS USE THE INTERNET TO GAIN A DETAILED
KNOWLEDGE OF U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL LAWS. GENERAL BAKER TOLD
FM IKEDA THAT HIS ENVIRONMENTAL SPECIALISTS WERE PREPARING
A BROCHURE ON ENVIRONMENTAL CONTROLS AT KADENA. (COMMENT:

NOTE: NOT PASSED TO ABOVE ADDRESSEE(S)





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PAGE 01	NAHA	00071	250759Z
ACTION EAP-01			

INFO	LOG-00 DS-00 M-00 PRS-00	FBIE-00 NSAE-00 P-00	ACDE-00 H-01 NSCE-00 CIO-00 G-00	ACQ-01 TEDE-00 OMB-01 SP-00 /025W	INR-00 OPIC-01	OASY-00 L-01 PA-00 USIE-00	SRPP-00 ADS-00 PM-00 PMB-00
	DSCC-00	DRL-U9	G-UU	/UZDW			

R 250101Z FEB 97

FM AMCONSUL NAHA TO SECSTATE WASHDC 0000 SECDEF WASHINGTON DC//USDP:ISA/OATSD:PA/DPL/DDI// JOINT STAFF WASHINGTON DC AMEMBASSY TOKYO//1220// INFO USCINCPAC HONOLULU HI//FPA/00// CINCPACELT PEARL HARBOR HI//00// COMMARFORPAC//CG/DCG/PAO// CMC WASHINGTON DC//PP&O/DIRPA/POLAD/PA// COMUSJAPAN YOKOTA AB JA 5AF YOKOTA AB JA -- --CDRUSARJ-IX CORPS CP ZAMA JA//APAJ-CG/GE//

COMSEVENTHFLT//00//

COMNAVFORJAPAN YOKOSUKA JA//00// __CG III MEF//PAO//00// NAVSECGRUACT HANZA JA//00// CDR1315THMEDIUMPORTCMD OKINAWA JA//00// OAC CAMP BUTLER JA//00// 18WG KADENA AB JA//CC//



PAGE 02

NAHA 00071 250759Z

PAGE 02 RUEDMCA0822 CG THIRD MARDIV//00// CTF SEVEN SIX//00// CTF SEVEN SIX//00// CG FIRST MAW//00// CG THIRD FSSG//00// CG MCB CAMP BUTLER JA//PAO// COMFLEACT OKINAWA JA//00// CDR10THASG TORII STATION JA NAVCRIMINVSERVRA OKINAWA JA//FEOK// AFOSI DET 624 KADENA AB JA//CC// FBIS OKINAWA JA DODSPECREP OKINAWA JA OKINAWA AREA FLD OFC US FORCES JAPAN CP BUTLER JA AMCONSUL OSAKA KOBE//0306// AMCONSUL SAPPORO//0900// AMCONSUL NAHA





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FINAL SECTION OF 02

USCINCPAC ALSO FOR FPA TEARE

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 03 RUEDMCA0822 NAHA 0071 TOKYO PLEASE PASS FUKUOKA DOD/ISA PASS TO SAKODA

E.O. 12958: DECLASSIFY: 24 FEB 2007

TAGS: MARR, PREL, PGOV, JA



PAGE 03 NAHA 00071 250759Z SUBJECT: FM IKEDA'S OKINAWA VISIT: FOCUS ON ENVIRONMENTAL

9. (C) IKEDA TOLD GENERAL BAKER AND CONGEN THAT THE NEW MOFA OFFICE WOULD FACILITATE CONTACT BETWEEN THE U.S. FORCES AND THE OPG. HE ADDED THAT HE WANTED THE TRIPARTITE LIAISON COMMITTEE (TLC) TO BE REVIVED. WHEN THE DISCUSSION TURNED TO COMMUNITY RELATIONS, GENERAL BAKER SAID THAT HE HAS RECENTLY BEEN ASKED BY NEWLY ARRIVED USAF PERSONNEL IF IT IS SAFE TO TAKE THEIR FAMILIES OFF BASE. HE ASSURED THE MINISTER THAT HIS RESPONSE IS ALWAYS AFFIRMATIVE

END COMMENT.)



PAGE 04 RUEDMCA0822 MEDIA REACTION

NAHA 0071

10. (C) OKINAWAN MEDIA REACTION TO THE VISIT WAS RELATIVELY LOW KEY. HEADLINES IN THE LOCAL PAPERS FOCUSED ON IKEDA'S REACTION TO OTA'S REQUEST FOR FORCE REDUCTIONS. THE AFTERNOON PAPERS ON FEBRUARY 22 PLAYED UP IKEDA'S REPORTED PROMISE TO MAKE UNSPECIFIED "EFFORTS" FOR EVENTUAL CUTS. THE MORNING PAPERS ON FEBRUARY 23, HOWEVER, TOOK THE OPPOSITE TACK, EMPHASIZING IKEDA'S STATEMENT THAT THERE WAS LITTLE PROSPECT OF TROOP REDUCTIONS UNDER CURRENT REGIONAL SECURITY CONDITIONS. (COMMENT: THE FEBRUARY 22 AFTERNOON

· PRESS ACCOUNTS WERE BASED ON IKEDA'S MEETING THAT MORNING

UNCLASSIFIED



PAGE 04 NAHA 00071 250759Z
WITH GOVERNOR OTA, AT WHICH IKEDA APPARENTLY TRIED TO SOUND
AS ACCOMMODATING AS POSSIBLE. NEXT MORNING'S REPORTS WERE
TAKEN FROM IKEDA'S PRESS CONFERENCE JUST BEFORE HE LEFT
OKINAWA. END COMMENT.) ONLY ONE OF THE TWO LOCAL DAILIES
CARRIED AN EDITORIAL ON THE VISIT, AND EVEN THAT WAS MORE
ABOUT THE DEMAND FOR RELEASING THE 5.15 MEMO THAN THE
SPECIFICS OF IKEDA'S TRIP. AMBASSADOR HARASHIMA, NOT
SURPRISINGLY, TERMED THE VISIT A "GREAT SUCCESS" ESPECIALLY

PAGE 05 RUEDMCA0822 NAHA 0071
CONSIDERING THE DIFFICULT CIRCUMSTANCES (DU AND THE LAND
EXPROPRIATION CONTROVERSY).

11. COMMENT:

(P)

DECLASSIFY: 24 FEB 2007

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PAGE 05 NAHA 00071 250759Z

CHANNEL: n/a

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UNCLASSIFIED PTQ6732

PAGE 01 FUKUOK 00073 270254Z

ACTION EAP-01

INFO LOG-00 ACDA-10 ACDE-00 ACQ-01 CIAE-00 OASY-00 DODE-00 DOEE-00 SRPP-00 DS-00 FBIE-00 UTED-00 H-01 TEDE-00 INR-00 L-01 ADS-00 M-00 NSAE-00 NSCE-00 OMB-01 OPIC-01 PA-00 PM-00 PRS-00 P-00 CIO-00 SP-00 TRSE-00 USIE-00 PMB-00 DSCC-00 DRL-09 G-00 /025W ----9E6480 270254Z /38

R 270100Z FEB 97 FM AMCONSUL FUKUOKA TO SECSTATE WASHDC 0143 INFO AMEMBASSY TOKYO

UNCLAS FUKUOKA 0073

SENSITIVE

E.O.: 12958: NA

TAGS: MARR, PGOV, PREL, JA

SUBJECT: WESTERN JAPAN: IWAKUNI AGREES TO KC-130

TRANSFER FROM OKINAWA

REF: A) FUKUOKA 0035 ET AL

1. SENSITIVE BUT UNCLASSIFIED

2. YAMAGUCHI PREFECTURAL GOVERNOR NII, IWAKUNI MAYOR KIFUNE, AND NEIGHBORING YUU TOWN MAYOR MATSUO FORMALLY AGREED FEBRUARY 25 TO ACCEPT THE TRANSFER OF U.S. MARINE UNCLASSIFIED

199702433

Dept. of State, RPS/IPS, Margaret P. Grafeld, Dir. (X) Release () Excise () Deny () Declassify Date JUN 2 6 189 Exemption

UNCLASSIFIED

FUKUOK 00073 270254Z CORPS KC-130S (USED FOR AERIAL REFUELING) FROM OKINAWA TO MARINE CORPS AIR STATION IWAKUNI IN WESTERN JAPAN THE THREE LEADERS PLAN TO VISIT TOKYO IN LATE MARCH TO DELIVER THEIR DECISION AND ASK FOR CENTRAL GOVERNMENT

Fare - 1

FINANCIAL SUPPORT FOR REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT AND MEASURES TO MANAGE NOISE AND SAFETY ISSUES .. ACCORDING TO THE LEADING REGIONAL NEWSPAPER.

- 3. GOVERNOR NII TOLD THE PRESS AFTER THE FORMAL ANNOUNCEMENT THAT HE WAS CONFIDENT THE TRANSFER WOULD NOT LED TO A DETERIORATION OF SAFETY OR ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS, NOR WOULD IT MEAN A BASE BUILD-UP. HE ALSO EMPHASIZED THAT IT SHOULD HELP EASE THE BURDEN ON THE OKINAWAN PEOPLE. THE GOVERNOR ADDED THAT THE ACCIDENTAL FIRING OF DEPLETED URANIUM SHELLS IN OKINAWA WAS A SEPARATE ISSUE. IWAKUNI CHAMBER OF COMMERCE PRESIDENT KASHIWABARA TOLD THE PRESS THAT HE WAS GRATEFUL FOR THE DECISION AS HE BELIEVED IT REFLECTED THE WILL OF THE PEOPLE. KASHIWABARA AND OTHER LOCAL BUSINESS AND POLITICAL LEADERS STRONGLY SUPPORT A PROPOSAL TO TURN THE CURRENT MCAS IWAKUNI RUNWAY INTO A JOINT-USE FACILITY IN CONNECTION WITH THE CONSTRUCTION OF AN OFFSHORE RUNWAY.
- 4. COMMENT. THIS DECISION HAS BEEN EXPECTED. THE IWAKUNI MAYOR HAS TAKEN A FORWARD-LOOKING APPROACH TO THE PLANNED TRANSFER, DECLARING HIS POSITION OFFICIALLY AT A CITY ASSEMBLY MEETING IN JANUARY 1997. EXCEPT FOR A SMALL NUMBER OF CITIZEN'S GROUPS, THERE APPEARS TO BE LITTLE ANTI-BASE SENTIMENT IN IWAKUNI. IWAKUNI WILL LIKELY NOW FOCUS ON OBTAINING FINANCIAL UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 03 FUKUOK 00073 _270254Z SUPPORT FROM THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT, ALONG WITH POLITICAL SUPPORT FOR ITS JOINT-USE PROPOSAL.

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Date Printed: 02/23/1998 DOC_NUMBER: 97FUKUOK00073

CHANNEL: n/a

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PAGE 01 FUKUOK 00073 270254Z

ACTION EAP-01

LOG-00 ACDA-10 ACDE-00 ACQ-01 CIAE-00 OASY-00 DODE-00 INFO DOEE-00 SRPP-00 DS-00 FBIE-00 UTED-00 H-01 TEDE-00 INR-00 L-01 ADS-00 M-00 NSAE-00 NSCE-00 OMB-01 OPIC-01 PA-00 PM-00 PRS-00 P-00 CIO-00 SP-00 TRSE-00 USIE-00 PMB-00 DSCC-00 DRL-09 G-00 /025W ----9E6480 270254Z /38

R 270100Z FEB 97 FM AMCONSUL FUKUOKA TO SECSTATE WASHDC 0143 INFO AMEMBASSY TOKYO

UNCLAS FUKUOKA 0073

SENSITIVE

E.O.: 12958: NA

TAGS: MARR, PGOV, PREL, JA

SUBJECT: WESTERN JAPAN: IWAKUNI AGREES TO KC-130

TRANSFER FROM OKINAWA

REF: A) FUKUOKA 0035 ET AL

- 1. SENSITIVE BUT UNCLASSIFIED
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Dept. of State, RPS/IPS, Margaret P. Grafeld, Dir. (X) Release () Excise () Deny () Declassify Date JUN 2 6 100 Exemption

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PAGE 02 FUKUOK 00073 270254Z CORPS KC-130S (USED FOR AERIAL REFUELING) FROM OKINAWA TO MARINE CORPS AIR STATION IWAKUNI IN WESTERN JAPAN. THE THREE LEADERS PLAN TO VISIT TOKYO IN LATE MARCH TO DELIVER THEIR DECISION AND ASK FOR CENTRAL GOVERNMENT

Fage - 1

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- 4. COMMENT. THIS DECISION HAS BEEN EXPECTED. THE IWAKUNI MAYOR HAS TAKEN A FORWARD-LOOKING APPROACH TO THE PLANNED TRANSFER, DECLARING HIS POSITION OFFICIALLY AT A CITY ASSEMBLY MEETING IN JANUARY 1997. EXCEPT FOR A SMALL NUMBER OF CITIZEN'S GROUPS, THERE APPEARS TO BE LITTLE ANTI-BASE SENTIMENT IN IWAKUNI. IWAKUNI WILL LIKELY NOW FOCUS ON OBTAINING FINANCIAL UNCLASSIFIED

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FUKUOK 00073 270254Z SUPPORT FROM THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT, ALONG WITH POLITICAL SUPPORT FOR ITS JOINT-USE PROPOSAL.

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TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 5285

INFO TREASURY DEPT WASHDC IMMEDIATE

DEPT OF JUSTICE WASHDC IMMEDIATE

USIA WASHDC IMMEDIATE 4373

CIA WASHDC IMMEDIATE

DIA WASHDC IMMEDIATE

WHITEHOUSE WASHDC IMMEDIATE

SECDEF WASHDC IMMEDIATE

USDOC WASHDC IMMEDIATE

AMCONSUL OSAKA KOBE

AMCONSUL NAHA

AMCONSUL NAGOYA

AMCONSUL FUKUOKA

AMCONSUL SAPPORO

FBIS OKINAWA JA

FBIS RESTON VA

COMPATWING ONE KAMI SEYA JA

CGUSARJ CAMP ZAMA JA//IX CORPS G5//

COMNAVFORJAPAN YOKOSUKA JA

CINCPACELT PEARL HARBOR HI//N5//

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TOKYO 03258 01 OF 10 150902Z USCINCPAC HONOLULU HI COMUSJAPAN YOKOTA AB JA

UNCLAS SECTION 01 OF 10 TOKYO 003258

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DEPT FOR E, P, PM, EB, EAP/J AND S/AL

USIA FOR MR AND REA

WHITE HOUSE FOR NSC ROTH

WHITE HOUSE FOR NEC CUTTER

JUSTICE FOR STU CHEMTOB IN ANTI-TRUST DIVISION

COMMERCE FOR JEAN GRIER IN GENERAL COUNCILQS OFFICE, DAS

TREASURY FOR OASIA/IMI/JAPAN

DEPT PASS USTR FOR SHAPIRO/WOLD

DEPT PASS ELECTRONICALLY TO USDA FAS/ITP FOR SCHROETER

E.O. 12958: N/A

TAGS: PGOV, PINR, JA

SUBJECT: JAPANESE DAILY PRESS SUMMARY 04/15/97

(PART 2)

__INDEX:

- (5) FOOD AID TO NORTH KOREA EXPECTED TO BE DISCUSSED; PARLIAMENTARIAN LEAGUE FOR RESCUING KIDNAPPED JAPANESE WILL HOLD A CHARTER MEETING TODAY
- (6) YEN LOANS ARE OF GREAT USE IN MANY WAYS; CHINA PUBLISHES A "REFERENCE BOOK"; FAVORABLE CONDITIONS AND FREE CHOICE OF SUPPLIERS

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- PAGE 03 TOKYO 03258 01 OF 10 150902Z

 (7) JAPANESE RED ARMY: YOMIURI SHIMBUN SECURES
 INTERROGATORY OF 5 DETAQA COMMANDOS; JRA
 ORGANIZATIONALLY FORGES PASSPORTS
- (8) PROBING INTO DEREGULATION: IMPACT OF EASED LARGE-SCALE RETAIL STORE LAW; STORE-OPENING COMPETITION GIVES LIFE TO LOCAL COMMUNITIES
- (9) THE FIRST THING TO DO IS TO ASK THE U.S. FOR ITS STANCE TOWARD "THE SENKAKU ISLANDS ISSUE": SHINTARO ISHIHARA, WRITER

ARTICLES:

(5) FOOD AID TO NORTH KOREA EXPECTED TO BE DISCUSSED; PARLIAMENTARIAN LEAGUE FOR RESCUING

KIDNAPPED JAPANESE WILL HOLD A CHARTER MEETING TODAY

SANKEI (PAGE 3) (FULL) APRIL 15, 1997

A CHARTER MEETING WILL TAKE PLACE ON THE 15 OF THE "PARLIAMENTARIAN LEAGUE TO RESCUE KIDNAPPED JAPANESE," A FORUM CONSISTING OF LAWMAKERS COMING FROM THE LIBERAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY (LDP), THE SHINSHINTO (NEW FRONTIER PARTY) AND THE TAIYO PARTY WHICH AIMS TO INVESTIGATE THE MISSING JAPANESE WHO ARE ALLEGED TO HAVE BEEN KIDNAPPED BY NORTH KOREAN AGENTS.

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AT FIRST THE PARLIAMENTARIAN LEAGUE WAS PLANNED TO
BE LAUNCHED CENTERING ON THE SHINSHINTO AND THE
TAIYO PARTY, BUT LATER SEVEN LDP LAWMAKERS, WHO
INCLUDE ITS UPPER HOUSE CAUCUS SECRETARY GENERAL
MASAKUNI MURAKAMI AND LOWER-HOUSE MEMBER SHIN
SAKURAI, JOINED THE GROUP OF PROMOTERS FOR THE
LEAGUE. AS A RESULT, THE LEAGUE WILL BE FOUNDED
WITH A MEMBERSHIP OF ABOUT 60 DIETMEMBERS FROM THE
ABOVE THREE PARTIES.

IN THE PREVIOUS DISCUSSION HELD UNTIL NOW AMONG THE PROMOTERS, THE PARLIAMENTARIAN LEAGUE HAS DECIDED TO CENTER ITS ACTIVITY ON:

- (1) CONDUCTING A SURVEY OF WHAT HAS ACTUALLY HAPPENED TO THE MISSING JAPANESE WHO WERE ALLEGEDLY KIDNAPPED;
- (2) ASKING INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS TO COOPERATE IN SETTLING SUCH MISSING CASES; AND

Date Printed: 02/23/1998 DOC_M(MBER: 97TCKYOD3254 CHLNNEL: n/a

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COMNAVFORJAPAN YOKOSUKA JA

COMPATWING ONE KAMI SEYA JA CGUSARJ CAMP ZAMA JA//IX CORPS G5//

CINCPACFLT PEARL HARBOR HI//N5//

UNCLASSIFIED PTQ5107

PAGE 01 TOKYO 03258 02 OF 10 150902Z ACTION PM-00... INFO LOG-00 AGRE-00 AID-00 ACQ-01 OASY-00 ANHR-01 DS-00 EAP-01 EB-00 E-00 FBIE-00 UTED-00 TEDE-00 INR-00 ADS-00 NSAE-00 P-00 SP-00 STR-00 PMB-00 DSCC-00 DRL-09 /012W -----AFC275 150902Z /38 O 150814Z APR 97 FM AMEMBASSY TOKYO TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 5286 INFO TREASURY DEPT WASHDC IMMEDIATE DEPT OF JUSTICE WASHDC IMMEDIATE USIA WASHDC IMMEDIATE 4374 CIA WASHDC IMMEDIATE DIA WASHDC IMMEDIATE WHITEHOUSE WASHDC IMMEDIATE SECDEF WASHDC IMMEDIATE USDOC WASHDC IMMEDIATE AMCONSUL OSAKA KOBE AMCONSUL NAHA AMCONSUL NAGOYA AMCONSUL FUKUOKA AMCONSUL SAPPORO

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COMUSJAPAN YOKOTA AB JA

UNCLAS SECTION 02 OF 10 TOKYO 003258

DEPT FOR E, P, PM, EB, EAP/J AND S/AL
USIA FOR MR AND REA
WHITE HOUSE FOR NSC ROTH
WHITE HOUSE FOR NEC_CUTTER
JUSTICE FOR STU CHEMTOB IN ANTI-TRUST DIVISION
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E.O. 12958: N/A
TAGS: PGOV, PINR, JA
SUBJECT: JAPANESE DAILY PRESS SUMMARY 04/15/97
(PART 2)

(3) PROMOTING TEMPORARY VISITS TO JAPAN BY JAPANESE SPOUSES LIVING IN NORTH KOREA.

TO ADD TO THE ABOVE, IT HAS DECIDED TO EXCHANGE VIEWS ON THE PROBLEM OF FOOD AID TO THE NORTH AND A RECONSIDERATION OF REGULAR LINES BETWEEN NORTH KOREA AND JAPAN BY SHIPS DEPARTING FROM NIIGATA.

ON FOOD ASSISTANCE TO NORTH KOREAN, THE UNITED STATES AND THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA (ROK), RESPONDING UNCLASSIFIED

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PAGE 03 TOKYO 03258 02 OF 10 150902Z
TO APPEALS FROM INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTIONS, HAVE
ALREADY ANNOUNCED THEIR SUPPORT, BUT THE JAPANESE
GOVERNMENT HAS YET TO MAKE ITS POSITION CLEAR,
CLAIMING: "IT IS UNCLEAR HOW THE NORTH KOREAN

GOVERNMENT WILL RESPOND TO THE ALLEGED ABDUCTION CASES AND WHO WILL RECEIVE THE AID" (GOVERNMENT SOURCE). AMONG THOSE WHO ARE TO PARTICIPATE IN THE LEAGUE, A VOICE IS GAINING STRENGTH THAT: "IT IS NOT A PROPER COURSE OF ACTION TO OFFER 'HUMANITARIAN AID' WITHOUT TRYING TO SEEK A SETTLEMENT OF THE PROBLEM THAT CONCERNS HUMAN RIGHTS AND HUMANITARIAN ASPECTS. REQUESTS BY INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTIONS ARE NOT AN ABSOLUTE MATTER."

(6) YEN LOANS ARE OF GREAT USE IN MANY WAYS; CHINA PUBLISHES A "REFERENCE BOOK"; FAVORABLE CONDITIONS AND FREE CHOICE OF SUPPLIERS

YOMIURI (PAGE 2) (FULL) __APRIL 15, 1997

CHINA, THE MAJOR BENEFICIARY OF JAPAN'S OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE (ODA), RECENTLY PUBLISHED A BOOK, HOW TO MAKE GOOD USE OF YEN LOANS (CHINA --EXTERNAL ECONOMIC AND TRADE PUBLISHER). IT IS THE FIRST INSTRUCTIONAL MANUAL TO EXPLAIN IN DETAIL THE FUNCTIONS OF YEN LOANS TO CHINA. THIS MOVE IS ... NOTABLE AS INDICATING THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT'S STRONG EXPECTATIONS OF JAPAN'S YEN LOANS DESPITE THE RECENTLY-STRAINED TIES BETWEEN THE TWO UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 04 TOKYO 03258 02 OF 10 150902Z COUNTRIES OVER CHINA'S NUCLEAR TESTING.

THE BOOK WAS COMPILED BY SHI YONGHAI (FORMER MINISTER-COUNSELOR TO JAPAN), NOW DIRECTOR OF THE INTERNATIONAL TRADE RESEARCH INSTITUTE, A THINK TANK UNDER THE FOREIGN TRADE & ECONOMIC COOPERATION MINISTRY. HE WROTE THE BOOK AS A REFERENCE FOR GOVERNMENTAL BUREAUS AND INSTITUTIONS TASKED WITH DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS WHICH MAKE USE OF YEN LOANS.

IT EMPHASIZES THE ADVANTAGES OF YEN LOAMS, CITING: (1) YEN LOANS ARE MORE FAVORABLE THAN OTHER COUNTRIES' LOANS THAT ARE MIXED WITH EXPORT CREDITS; AND (2) YEN LOANS ARE MORE CONVENIENT FOR THE CHINESE SIDE BECAUSE UNLIKE OTHER COUNTRIES' LOANS, THEY DO NOT PUT ANY RESTRICTIONS ON THE

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SELECTION OF SUPPLIERS.

IN ADDITION, THE BOOK GIVES EXAMPLES THAT SHOW YEN-LOAN CONTRIBUTIONS. FOR EXAMPLE, YEN LOANS

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INFO	LOG-00 EAP-01 ADS-00 DRL-09	AGRE-00 EB-00 NSAE-00 /012W	P-00	SP-00	UTED-00 STR-00	ANHR-01 TEDE-00 PMB-00	DS-00 INR-00 DSCC-00
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SECDEF WASHDC IMMEDIATE
USDOC WASHDC IMMEDIATE

CIA WASHDC IMMEDIATE
DIA WASHDC IMMEDIATE

USIA WASHDC IMMEDIATE 4375

WHITEHOUSE WASHDC IMMEDIATE

AMCONSUL OSAKA KOBE

THICOMPON COMMA NOD

AMCONSUL NAHA

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AMCONSUL NAGOYA AMCONSUL FUKUOKA AMCONSUL SAPPORO FBIS OKINAWA JA FBIS RESTON VA COMPATWING ONE KAMI SEYA JA CGUSARJ CAMP ZAMA JA//IX CO RPS G5// COMNAVFORJAPAN YOKOSUKA JA CINCPACELT PEARL HARBOR HI//N5// UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 02 TOKYO 03258 03 OF 10 150903Z USCINCPAC HONOLULU HI COMUSJAPAN YOKOTA AB JA

UNCLAS SECTION 03 OF 10 TOKYO 003258

DEPT FOR E, P, PM, EB, EAP/J AND S/AL USIA FOR MR AND REA WHITE HOUSE FOR NSC ROTH WHITE HOUSE FOR NEC CUTTER JUSTICE FOR STU CHEMTOB IN ANTI-TRUST DIVISION COMMERCE FOR JEAN GRIER IN GENERAL COUNCILOS OFFICE, DAS TREASURY FOR OASIA/IMI/JAPAN DEPT PASS USTR FOR SHAPIRO/WOLD DEPT PASS ELECTRONICALLY TO USDA FAS/ITP FOR SCHROETER

E.O. 12958: N/A TAGS: PGOV, PINR, JA SUBJECT: JAPANESE DAILY PRESS SUMMARY 04/15/97 (PART 2)

CONTRIBUTE TO 10 PERCENT OF CHINESE ELECTRIC POWER _ GENERATION CAPACITY; 27.5 PERCENT OF ALL THE EXTENDED ELECTRIFIED RAILWAYS; 14 PERCENT OF PORT AND HARBOR FACILITIES THAT MAKE IT POSSIBLE FOR SHIPS AT THE LEVEL OF 50,000 TONS OR MORE TO ANCHOR; AND 56 PERCENT OF THE PRODUCTION CAPACITY FOR CHEMICAL FERTILIZERS. FURTHERMORE, IT POINTS OUT JAPAN IS SHIFTING THE WEIGHT OF ASSISTANCE TO ENVIRONMENTAL-CONSCIOUS PROJECTS.

BUT REGARDING THE NOW-FROZEN GRANT FUND AID UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 03 TOKYO 03258 03 OF 10 150903Z COOPERATION AS A RESULT OF CHINA'S NUCLEAR TESTING, THE BOOK CRITICIZES THE SANCTION, CLAIMING, "IT IS HIGHLY REGRETTABLE, FOR IT OFFENDS THE SENSITIVITIES OF THE CHINESE PEOPLE." IN EXPLAINING THE BACKGROUND OF JAPAN'S AID STRATEGY TOWARD CHINA, THE AUTHOR DISPLAYS A SENSE OF ALARM, NOTING: "ODA IS NOW BEING USED AS A MEANS TO _ IMPOSE ECONOMIC SANCTIONS ON CHINA. ONE EXAMPLE IS SEEN IN THE NOW-FROZEN GRANT AID."

AT THE TIME OF THE BOOK'S PUBLISHING, DIRECTOR SHI STATED: "ODA COOPERATION BETWEEN JAPAN AND CHINA SHOULD BE CONTINUED FOR A CONSIDERABLY LONGER TIME. WE DESIRE THAT IT WILL BE STEPPED UP ALSO IN THE FUTURE SINCE IT IS IN A KEY AREA FOR BILATERAL COOPERATION."

(MASAHIKO SASAJIMA IN BEIJING)

(7) JAPANESE RED ARMY: YOMIURI SHIMBUN SECURES INTERROGATORY OF 5 DETAINED JRA COMMANDOS; JRA ORGANIZATIONALLY FORGES PASSPORTS; MILITARY ACTIVITIES UNTIL RECENTLY; ADACHI ALLEGEDLY MADE ROUND TRIPS TO JAPAN

YOMIURI (TOP PLAY) (FULL) APRIL 8, 1997 _

IN JANUARY THIS YEAR, FIVE MEMBERS OF THE JAPANESE RED ARMY -- INCLUDING KOZO OKAMOTO (49) -- WERE DETAINED IN LEBANON BY ITS AUTHORITIES. IN THAT UNCLASSIFIED

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PAGE 04 TOKYO 03258__03 OF 10 150903Z CONNECTION, THE YOMIURI SHIMBUN ON THE 8TH SECURED THE FULL TEXT OF THE PRELIMINARY INTERROGATORIES OF THOSE FIVE JRA COMMANDOS. IN REPLY TO THE

Date Printed: 02/23/1998 DOC_NUMBER: 9TTOKYOU3258 CHAWNEL: n/a

AUTHORITIES' QUESTIONING, OKAMOTO ADMITS HIS TAKING PART IN THE TEL AVIV AIRPORT RANDOM-FIRING INCIDENT OF 1972, AND STATES THAT HIS FORGED PASSPORT WAS "GIVEN BY OUR LEADERS FOR MOVEMENTS." ALSO, MASAO ADACHI (57), A JRA LEADER IN THE MIDDLE EAST, HAS REVEALED THAT JRA MEMBERS HAD REPEATEDLY ENTERED AND LEFT JAPAN OR CHINA WITH THEIR FORGED PASSPORTS OF SUCH COUNTRIES AS SINGAPORE, CHINA, THAILAND, AND SPAIN, WHILE MAKING CONTACT WITH THEIR LEADERS OVERSEAS. FURTHERMORE, HARUO WAKO (48), STATES: "WE'RE STILL FIGHTING ISRAEL IN THE SOUTHERN PART OF LEBANON (EVEN AT PRESENT)." AS SEEN FROM THIS, THEIR INTERROGATORY STATEMENTS HAVE REVEALED THE FACT OF THE JRA'S HAVING CONDUCTED ACTIVITIES, INCLUDING MILITARY OPERATIONS, BEFORE THEY WERE

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DETAINED.

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CINCPACFLT PEARL HARBOR HI//N5// UNCLASSIFIED

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UNCLAS SECTION 04 OF 10 TOKYO 003258

DEPT FOR E, P, PM, EB, EAP/J AND S/AL USIA FOR MR AND REA
WHITE HOUSE FOR NSC ROTH
WHITE HOUSE FOR NEC CUTTER JUSTICE FOR STU CHEMTOB IN ANTI-TRUST DIVISION COMMERCE FOR JEAN GRIER IN GENERAL COUNCILOS OFFICE, DAS TREASURY FOR OASIA/IMI/JAPAN DEPT PASS USTR FOR SHAPIRO/WOLD DEPT PASS ELECTRONICALLY TO USDA FAS/ITP FOR SCHROETER

E.O. 12958: N/A

TAGS: PGOV, PINR, JA

SUBJECT: JAPANESE DAILY PRESS SUMMARY 04/15/97

(PART 2)

Date Printed: 02/23/1998 DOC_NUMBER: 97TOKX003258 CHANNEL: n/a 191

THE LEBANESE AUTHORITIES' PRELIMINARY INTERROGATORIES OF THOSE FIVE JAPANESE RED ARMY COMMANDOS WERE HELD IN THE LEBANESE JUSTICE MINISTRY ON MARCH 8. IN REPLY TO THE AUTHORITIES'
QUESTIONING ORAMOTO HAS STREET QUESTIONING, OKAMOTO HAS STATED, "I ENTERED TEL AVIV FROM PARIS BY WAY OF FRANKFORT, MILAN, AND ROME, USING A FORGED PASSPORT. I SHOT THE GUN, THREW THE HAND BOMB, AND CARRIED OUT THE OPERATION AS ORDERED. "

ON THE OTHER HAND, ADACHI, REFERRING TO THE UNCLASSIFIED

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TOKYO 03258 04 OF 10 150903Z TOWN IN THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPE CONDITION OF OKAMOTO'S HEALTH, STATES: "WHEN HE ARRIVED IN LEBANON IN 1985 (AFTER THE EXCHANGE OF CAPTIVES), HE WAS IN A STATE OF HAVING LOST HALF OF HIS MEMORY. EVEN NOW, HE TALKS TO THE WALL, SOMETIMES LAUGHING AND CRYING. I CAN'T BELIEVE THAT HE IS SANE."

REGARDING THE FORGERY OF PASSPORTS, ADACHI DENIED HIS INVOLVEMENT: "I DIDN'T DO THAT." ACCORDING TO HIS OWN CONFESSION, ADACHI, AS "THE JRA'S FIRST CHIEF IN THE MIDDLE EAST, " RECEIVED A FORGED PASSPORT FROM "AN UNKNOWN PERSON." ADACHI STATES THAT EVEN AFTER HE ENTERED LEBANON IN 1971 FOR THE FIRST TIME AS A FILM DIRECTOR, HE USED TO MAKE ROUND TRIPS BETWEEN JAPAN AND LEBANON UNTIL HE WAS ARRESTED IN JANUARY THIS YEAR. IN AUGUST LAST YEAR, ADACHI LEFT THERE FOR SUCH COUNTRIES AS CHINA WITH A FORGED PASSPORT OF SINGAPORE, AND HE WAS IN TOUCH WITH SEVERAL JRA MEMBERS IN AIRPLANES AND AT AIRPORTS WHERE HE STOPPED OVER, AND HE RECEIVED ANOTHER FORGED PASSPORT.

ANOTHER ACCUSED JRA MEMBER, KAZUO TOHIRA (44), HAS STATED: "OUR LEADERS OFTEN PROVIDED US WITH VARIOUS COUNTRIES' FORGED PASSPORTS FOR OUR TRIPS." TOHIRA HAS THUS REVEALED THE JRA'S ORGANIZATIONAL FORGERY OF PASSPORTS TO RENEW INVALID PASSPORTS WITH NEWLY FORGED ONES. TOHIRA HAS ALSO TESTIFIED:
"OUR DEMAND IS ONLY ONE. THAT IS TO HELP OKAMOTO. HE KNOWS NOTHING ABOUT THE FORGED PASSPORTS." SO STATING, TOHIRA HAS SHOWN A STANCE OF COVERING UNCLASSIFIED

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TOKYO 03258 04 OF 10 150903Z OKAMOTO, WHO IS "A HERO OF THE ARABS."

ALL THOSE ACCUSED JRA MEMBERS -- OKAMOTO, ADACHI, TOHIRA, WAKO, AND MARIKO YAMAMOTO (56) -- WERE ROUNDED UP BY THE LEBANESE NATIONAL SECURITY SERVICE IN THE CITY OF BEIRUT ON THE EARLY MORNING OF FEBRUARY 15 (LOCAL TIME). AFTER THAT, THEY WERE _ INDICTED ON SUCH CHARGES AS THE FORGERY OF PASSPORTS; AND THE COUNTRY'S PROSECUTORS HAVE DEMANDED A TRIAL. THE FIRST PUBLIC HEARING IS EXPECTED TO BE HELD WITHIN THIS MONTH AT THE EARLIEST. THE INTERROGATORIES, REVEALED THIS TIME, ARE MADE ON THE BASIS OF THOSE JRA MEMBERS' STATEMENTS TO EXAMINING JUDGES IN THE PROCESS OF PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION PROCEDURES AFTER INDICTMENT. THE PROTOCOLS OF THEIR PRELIMINARY EXAMINATIONS ARE WRITTEN IN ARABIC, BEARING THEIR SIGNATURES IN ROMAJI OR KANJI CHARACTERS.

(8) PROBING INTO DEREGULATION: IMPACT OF EASED

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DRL-09 /012W

-----AFC297 150903Z /38

O 150814Z APR 97

FM AMEMBASSY TOKYO

TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 5289

INFO TREASURY DEPT WASHDC IMMEDIATE

DEPT OF JUSTICE WASHDC IMMEDIATE

USIA WASHDC IMMEDIATE 4377

CIA WASHDC IMMEDIATE
DIA WASHDC IMMEDIATE

WHITEHOUSE WASHDC IMMEDIATE

SECDEF WASHDC IMMEDIATE

USDOC WASHDC IMMEDIATE

AMCONSUL OSAKA KOBE

AMCONSUL NAHA

AMCONSUL NAGOYA

AMCONSUL FUKUOKA

AMCONSUL SAPPORO

FBIS OKINAWA JA

FBIS RESTON VA

COMPATWING ONE KAMI SEYA JA

CGUSARJ CAMP_ZAMA JA//IX CORPS G5// - ... COMNAVFORJAPAN YOKOSUKA JA

CINCPACFLT PEARL HARBOR HI//N5//

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TOKYO 03258 05 OF 10 150903Z PAGE 02 USCINCPAC HONOLULU HI COMUSJAPAN YOKOTA AB JA

UNCLAS SECTION 05 OF 10 TOKYO 003258

DEPT FOR E, P, PM, EB, EAP/J AND S/AL USIA FOR MR AND REA WHITE HOUSE FOR NSC ROTH

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WHITE HOUSE FOR NEC CUTTER JUSTICE FOR STU CHEMTOB IN ANTI-TRUST DIVISION COMMERCE FOR JEAN GRIER IN GENERAL COUNCILOS OFFICE, DAS TREASURY FOR OASIA/IMI/JAPAN DEPT PASS USTR FOR SHAPIRO/WOLD DEPT PASS ELECTRONICALLY TO USDA FAS/ITP FOR SCHROETER

E.O. 12958: N/A TAGS: PGOV, PINR, JA SUBJECT: JAPANESE DAILY PRESS SUMMARY 04/15/97 (PART 2)

LARGE-SCALE RETAIL STORE LAW; STORE-OPENING COMPETITION GIVES LIFE TO LOCAL COMMUNITIES;

ON OUTCOME OF CONTEST IS TO BE REACHED BY _ CONSUMERS

SANKEI (APRIL 15) (FULL) APRIL 15, 1997 ___

JUSCO AND ITO-YOKADO ARE ENGAGING IN A FIERCE BATTLE IN GOKASHOGAWARA CITY, AOMORI PREFECTURE, WHICH HAS A POPULATION OF ONLY 50,000. THE CITY IS UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 03 . TTOKYO .03258 05 OF 10 150903Z DRAWING ATTENTION FROM ALL OVER THE COUNTRY, FOR THREE LARGE-SHOPPING FACILITIES, INCLUDING ONE UNDER CONSTRUCTION, ARE CONCENTRATED WITHIN A THREE-KILOMETER RADIUS THERE.

THE BATTLE STARTED IN 1992, WHEN THE AEON KASHIWA SHOPPING CENTER WITH A PARKING LOT CAPACITY OF 2,200 CARS AND TOTAL LAND SPACE OF 110,000 SQUARE METERS WAS OPENED IN KASHIWA VILLAGE FIVE MINUTES' DRIVE TO THE WEST OF JR GOKASHOGAWARA STATION. ITS KEY TENANT IS JUSCO KASHIWA STORE, WITH SALES SPACE OF 7,440 SQUARE METERS. IT ALSO HAS 59 MORE SPECIALTY STORES AS TENANTS.

IN GOKASHOGAWARA CITY, THERE IS A SUPERMARKET NAMED ITO-YOKADO MARUKI, WHICH IS RUN UNDER A TIE-UP BETWEEN ITO-YOKADO AND A LOCAL STORE OF OLD STANDING, BUT CUSTOMER TRAFFICS WERE DRAWN TO THE NEWLY-OPENED MODERN SHOPPING CENTER.

CONCERNED ABOUT THE DOWNTOWN AREAS DRYING UP, GOKASHOGAWARA CITY MANAGED TO PRODUCE A ROLLBACK IN APRIL, 1992. ITO-YOKADO AND NEIGHBORHOOD STORES IN COOPERATION CONTRIVED "ELM TOWN PLAN" -- A LARGE-SCALE SHOPPING CENTER.

ITS MAJOR TENANT WILL BE THE ITO-YOKADO GOKASHOGAWARA STORE (TENTATIVE NAME). ITS SALES SPACE WILL TOP THAT OF JUSCO KASHIWA STORE AND STAND AT 9,500 SQUARE METERS. THE PLAN HAS BEEN BOOSTED BY VALUE-ADDED, THAT IS, IT IS A PART OF UNCLASSIFIED

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PAGE 04 TOKYO 03258 05 OF 10 150903Z THE CITY'S LARGE-SCALE REDEVELOPMENT SCHEME CALLED "MUSHIOKURI-NO-SATO." THE CITY IS PINNING HOPES ON THE NEW PLAN, CALCULATING, "IT IS LIKE A SUBCENTER OF THE CITY. IT WILL DRAW MANY CUSTOMERS." THIS SHOPPING CENTER IS PLANNED TO BE OPENED IN NOVEMBER THIS YEAR.

JUSCO, WHICH IS NOW IN A POSITION OF FACING THIS CHALLENGE, AUGMENTED THE FLOOR SPACE OF ITS KASHIWA STORE BY 1.7 FOLD TO BEEF UP ITS CUSTOMER-DRAWING CAPACITY. THE REFURBISHED STORE WAS OPENED ON MARCH 20 PRIOR TO THE OPENING OF THE ITO-YOKADO GOKASHOGAWARA STORE. JUSCO IS PLANNING TO OPEN ANOTHER STORE WITH TOTAL SPACE OF 16,000 SQUARE METERS IN TSURUTA TOWN ON THE SOUTH OF GOKASHOGAWARA CITY. IT IS STRENGTHENING A FORMATION ENCIRCLING ITO-YOKADO.

THE ESCALATION OF STORE-OPENING PLANS TO THIS EXTENT MAY BE THE EFFECT OF THE EASING OF THE LARGE-

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O 150814Z APR 97

FM AMEMBASSY TOKYO

TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 5290

INFO TREASURY DEPT WASHDC IMMEDIATE

DEPT OF JUSTICE_WASHDC IMMEDIATE

USIA WASHDC IMMEDIATE 4378

CIA WASHDC IMMEDIATE

DIA WASHDC IMMEDIATE

WHITEHOUSE WASHDC IMMEDIATE

SECDEF WASHDC IMMEDIATE

USDOC WASHDC IMMEDIATE

AMCONSUL OSAKA KOBE

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FBIS OKINAWA JA

FBIS RESTON VA

COMPATWING ONE KAMI SEYA JA

CGUSARJ CAMP ZAMA JA//IX CORPS G5//

COMNAVFORJAPAN YOKOSUKA JA

CINCPACFLT PEARL HARBOR HI//N5//

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DEPT FOR E, P, PM, EB, EAP/J AND S/AL USIA FOR MR AND REA WHITE HOUSE FOR NSC ROTH WHITE HOUSE FOR NEC CUTTER JUSTICE FOR STU CHEMTOB IN ANTI-TRUST DIVISION COMMERCE FOR JEAN GRIER IN GENERAL COUNCILOS OFFICE. DAS TREASURY FOR OASIA/IMI/JAPAN
DEPT PASS USTR FOR SHAPIRO/WOLD DEPT PASS ELECTRONICALLY TO USDA FAS/ITP FOR SCHROETER

E.O. 12958: N/A TAGS: PGOV, PINR, JA SUBJECT: JAPANESE DAILY PRESS SUMMARY 04/15/97 (PART 2)

SCALE RETAIL STORE LAW (DAITENHO), WHICH HAD FORMERLY RESTRICTED THE OPENING OF SUCH STORES. THE DEREGULATION HAS GIVEN RISE TO FIERCE COMPETITION AMONG SUPERMARKET CHAINS, BUT MANY PEOPLE IN LOCAL AREAS ARE PLEASED WITH THE REVITALIZATION EFFECT OF THE DEREGULATION, WITH THE GENERAL AFFAIRS DIVISION OF KASHIWA VILLAGE NOTING, "THE TREND IS PUTTING A STOP TO THE FLIGHT OF THE VILLAGE'S POPULATION."

THE DAITENHO HAS RESTRICTED THE OPENING OF STORES UNCLASSIFIED

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PAGE 03 TOKYO 03258 06 OF 10 150904Z WITH SALES AREA TOPPING 500 SQUARE METERS SINCE 1974 WITH THE AIM OF REDUCING THE IMPACT OF SUCH ON SMALL STORES.

THE LAW OBLIGATED A COMPANY THAT PLANNED TO OPEN A LARGE-SCALE STORE TO MAKE COORDINATION WITH NEIGHBORHOOD STORES REGARDING: (1) STORE-OPENING DATE; (2) STORE SPACE; (3) STORE-CLOSING TIME; AND (4) THE NUMBER OF STORE HOLIDAYS. IN CONCRETE TERMS, THE LAW CALLED FOR APPLICANTS TO MAKE COORDINATION WITH THE COMMERCIAL ACTIVITIES COORDINATION COUNCIL (SHOCHOKYO) FORMED BY LOCAL STORES THE LARGE-SCALE RETAIL STORES ADVISORY COUNCIL AFTER A NOTIFICATION TO A PREFECTURAL GOVERNOR. - IT WAS NOT UNUSUAL TO TAKE TEN YEARS FROM NOTIFICATION TO OBTAINING APPROVAL.

WHEN THE LAW WAS EASED IN 1990, A YEAR-AND-A-HALF TIME LIMIT WAS SET AS THE COORDINATION PERIOD. THE PERIOD WAS THEN FURTHER SHORTENED TO ONE YEAR. AT THE SAME TIME, THE COORDINATION COUNCIL WAS ABOLISHED. IN 1994, COORDINATION BECAME NO LONGER NECESSARY IN THE CASE OF OPENING STORES WITH SALES _ AREA LESS THAN 1,000 SQUARE METERS. THE RESTRICTION ON THE STORE-CLOSING TIME WAS ALSO EASED.

THESE DEREGULATORY MEASURES HAVE ACCELERATED THE PACE OF STORE OPENING WITH THE NUMBER OF NOTIFICATIONS OF THE OPENING OF LARGE-SCALE STORES NOTIFICATIONS OF THE OPENING OF LARGE-SCALE STORES DOUBLING FROM 794 FOR 1989 TO 1,667 FOR 1990. THE UNCLASSIFIED

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PAGE 04 TOKYO 03258 06 OF 10 150904Z TREND FURTHER PICKED UP SPEED IN 1995, REACHING 2,206. SUCH A NUMBER IS ESTIMATED TO REACH IN 1996 ON PAR WITH THAT OF 1995.

IN THE MEANTIME, THE NUMBER OF RETAIL STORES, WHICH NUMBERED 1,605,583 IN 1991, DROPPED TO 1,499,948 IN 1994. THE JAPAN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY IN SEPTEMBER, 1996 RELEASED A STATEMENT OPPOSING FURTHER DEREGULATION, NOTING, "IF RETAIL STORES ARE WEEDED OUT AND NEIGHBORHOOD STORES, WHICH ARE THE BEARERS OF LOCAL TRADITIONS AND CULTURE, DISAPPEAR, THE BENEFITS TO LOCAL RESIDENTS, WHO ARE ALSO CONSUMERS, WILL BE LOST."

HOWEVER, YOSHINORI NAITO, DIRECTOR OF ITO-YOKADO, SEES, "THE REASONS FOR A DROP IN THE NUMBER OF RETAIL STORES ARE A SHORTAGE OF SUCCESSORS AND A DELAY IN RESPONSE TO THE NEEDS OF CONSUMERS. SMALL-SCALE STORES STAND A GOOD CHANCE OF SUCCEEDING IF

THEY MEET CONSUMER NEEDS; ON THE OTHER HAND, EVEN

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O 150814Z APR 97 O 150814Z APR 97 FM AMEMBASSY TOKYO TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 5291 INFO TREASURY DEPT WASHDC IMMEDIATE DEPT OF JUSTICE WASHDC IMMEDIATE USIA WASHDC IMMEDIATE 4379 CIA WASHDC IMMEDIATE DIA WASHDC IMMEDIATE WHITEHOUSE WASHDC IMMEDIATE SECDEF WASHDC IMMEDIATE USDOC WASHDC IMMEDIATE AMCONSUL OSAKA KOBE AMCONSUL NAHA AMCONSUL NAGOYA

AMCONSUL FUKUOKA AMCONSUL SAPPORO

FBIS OKINAWA JA FBIS RESTON VA COMPATWING ONE KAMI SEYA JA CGUSARJ CAMP ZAMA JA//IX CORPS G5// COMNAVFORJAPAN YOKOSUKA JA CINCPACFLT PEARL HARBOR HI//N5// UNCLASSIFIED

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DEPT FOR E, P, PM, EB, EAP/J AND S/AL USIA FOR MR AND REA WHITE HOUSE FOR NSC ROTH WHITE HOUSE FOR NEC CUTTER JUSTICE FOR STU CHEMTOB IN ANTI-TRUST DIVISION COMMERCE FOR JEAN GRIER IN GENERAL COUNCILOS OFFICE, DAS TREASURY FOR OASIA/IMI/JAPAN DEPT PASS USTR FOR SHAPIRO/WOLD DEPT PASS ELECTRONICALLY TO USDA FAS/ITP FOR SCHROETER

E.O. 12958: N/A TAGS: PGOV, PINR, JA SUBJECT: JAPANESE DAILY PRESS SUMMARY 04/15/97 (PART 2)

LARGE-SCALE STORES MIGHT FAIL, IF THEY ARE UNABLE TO DO SO. STORE-OPENING IS NOT COMPETITION WITH OTHER COMPANIES OR STORES BUT COMPETITION FOR JAPANESE CONSUMERS, WHO HAVE THE MOST UNERRING EYE IN THE WORLD. THE EASING OF THE DAITENHO IS JUST A MEASURE TO PROMOTE SUCH COMPETITION."

THE DAITENHO IS EXPECTED TO BE ONCE AGAIN REVIEWED BEFORE THE END OF THIS YEAR. IT IS AFTER ALL THE CONSUMERS THAT EVALUATE RETAILERS AND ADMINISTRATION, IRRESPECTIVE OF THEIR SIZE. UNCLASSIFIED

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MASAHIRO MATSUOKA, SENIOR ANALYST AT BZW-JAPAN SECURITIES: THE EASING OF THE DAITENHO HAS PROGRESSED TO A CONSIDERABLE DEGREE. THERE STILL REMAIN SOME PROBLEMS, SUCH AS A RESTRICTION ON THE CLOSING HOUR, BUT EVEN IF AROUND-THE-CLOCK OPERATIONS ARE ALLOWED, NEEDS FOR SUCH SHOULD NOT BE GREAT. INSTEAD, THE EASING OF THE APPLICATION OF THE LAW IS MORE VITAL. THERE REMAINS THE DANGER OF NOTIFICATIONS SUBMITTED TO LOCAL INTERNATIONAL TRADE AND INDUSTRY BUREAUS BEING DISTO __RTED_UNDER

PRESSURE COMING FROM LOCAL ASSEMBLY MEMBERS WHO ARE DEPENDENT ON LOCAL RETAILERS. WHAT IS NEEDED FOR LARGE-SCALE RETAIL STORES IS OPENING EFFICIENT STORES, AND SO, IT IS DESIRABLE FOR THE MINISTRY OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE AND INDUSTRY (MITI) TO GIVE GUIDANCE TO LOCAL MITI BUREAUS TO "GRANT LICENSES" AS NOTIFIED."

(9) THE FIRST THING TO DO IS TO ASK THE U.S. FOR ITS STANCE TOWARD "THE SENKAKU ISLANDS ISSUE": HOW LAZY THE RULING AND OPPOSITION PARTIES ARE IN DEALING WITH THE OKINAWA PROBLEM? -- SHINTARO ISHIHARA, WRITER

SANKEI (PAGE 7) (FULL)

BEFORE DEBATING THE PROBLEM OF AMENDING THE SPECIAL LAND-LEASE LAW

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PAGE 04 TOKYO 03258 07 OF 10 150904Z THE CENTRAL ISSUE IN DIET DEBATES AFTER THE BUDGET BILL WAS APPROVED IS THE PROBLEM OF AMENDING THE SPECIAL LAND-LEASE LAW FOR UNITED STATES FORCES INSTALLED ON OKINAWA, WHICH ARE REPLETE WITH MANY PROBLEMS. BUT BEFORE DEBATING THAT AMENDMENT PROBLEM ON BEHALF OF THE ENTIRE NATION BASED ON

THEIR RESPECTIVE STANDPOINTS, THE RULING AND OPPOSITION PARTIES SHOULD HAVE REFERRED TO AN ELEMENT INDISPENSABLE FOR SUCH A DEBATE. BUT THEY HAVE NOT AT ALL TOUCHED ON IT. IF THEY DID NOT DO SO INTENTIONALLY, THEIR ATTITUDE WOULD BE SIMPLY CONCLUDED AS BETRAYAL OF THE STATE AND THE PEOPLE. IF THEY SAID THEY WERE UNAWARE OF IT, THE ONLY PHRASE PORTRAYING THEM WOULD BE THEY ARE NOTHING BUT IDIOTS. IT GOES ALSO FOR THE PRESS MEDIA, WHICH ARE SIMPLY REPORTING THE PROBLEM.

THE U.S.' STRATEGIC MILITARY BASES ON OKINAWA, WHICH WERE ESTABLISHED UNDER THE U.S.-JAPAN SECURITY TREATY, ARE OF UNPARALLELED IMPORTANCE.

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INFO TREASURY DEPT WASHDC IMMEDIATE DEPT OF JUSTICE WASHDC IMMEDIATE USIA WASHDC IMMEDIATE 4380 CIA WASHDC IMMEDIATE DIA WASHDC IMMEDIATE WHITEHOUSE WASHDC IMMEDIATE SECDEF WASHDC IMMEDIATE USDOC WASHDC IMMEDIATE AMCONSUL OSAKA KOBE AMCONSUL NAHA AMCONSUL NAGOYA AMCONSUL FUKUOKA AMCONSUL SAPPORO FBIS OKINAWA JA FBIS RESTON VA COMPATWING ONE KAMI SEYA JA _ CGUSARJ CAMP ZAMA JA//IX CORPS G5// COMNAVFORJAPAN YOKOSUKA JA CINCPACFLT PEARL HARBOR HI//N5//

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DEPT FOR E, P, PM, EB, EAP/J AND S/AL USIA FOR MR AND REA WHITE HOUSE FOR NSC ROTH WHITE HOUSE FOR NEC CUTTER JUSTICE FOR STU CHEMTOB IN ANTI-TRUST DIVISION COMMERCE FOR JEAN GRIER IN GENERAL COUNCILOS OFFICE, DAS TREASURY FOR OASIA/IMI/JAPAN
DEPT PASS USTR FOR SHAPIRO/WOLD DEPT PASS ELECTRONICALLY TO USDA FAS/ITP FOR SCHROETER

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HOWEVER, THEIR PRESENCE HAS SACRIFICED OKINAWAN RESIDENTS IN VARIOUS PHASES. THE PRIMARY OBJECTIVE OF THEIR PRESENCE IS THAT THE U.S., BY USING ITS

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STRONG ARMED STRENGTH, WILL DEFEND JAPAN IN AN EFFICIENT MANNER, AND CONSEQUENTLY, JAPAN WILL CONTRIBUTE TO AMERICA'S IMPLEMENTATION OF ITS GLOBAL STRATEGY -- ENSURING THE SECURITY OF HALF THE GLOBE COVERING ALL THE AREA WEST FROM HAWAII TO CAPETOWN. NO ONE CAN REVERSE THIS ORDER. BASED ON THAT PERCEPTION, MOST JAPANESE SEEM TO SUPPORT THE U.S.-JAPAN SECURITY ARRANGEMENT, WHICH HAS IMPOSED UNCLASSIFIED

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PAGE 03 TOKYO 03258 08 OF 10 150904Z AN EXCESSIVE BURDEN ON JAPAN.

HOWEVER, NOW, OPPOSITION TO THE SECURITY ALLIANCE
IS GROWING STRONGER IN OKINAWA DUE TO THE
SUCCESSIVE OCCURRENCES OF DISGUSTING INCIDENTS,
SUCH AS THE MISFIRING OF DEPLETED-URANIUM BULLETS DURING EXERCISES FOLLOWING THE RAPE INCIDENT OF AN ELEMENTARY SCHOOL GIRL BY AMERICAN MARINES. ELEMENTARY SCHOOL GIRL BY AMERICAN MARINES.

DISCUSSION OF THE PROBLEM OF THE MAINTENANCE OF

BASES ON OKINAWA HAS ONCE AGAIN HEATED UP, BUT

STRANGELY ENOUGH, DEBATE ON A MORE SERIOUS MATTER

THAN WHAT I JUST MENTIONED ABOVE IS LEFT UNATTENDED

BY BOTH THE DIET AND THE MASS MEDIA. THAT MATTER, WHICH I HAVE BEFORE POINTED OUT IN THIS SAME DISCUSSION NOR CONFIRMATION HAS BEEN CONDUCTED AT ALL AT THE DIET REGARDING A REMARK THAT FORMER U.S. AMBASSADOR TO TAPAN MONDALE MADE TO CONTRACT OF TAPAN MONDALE MADE TO CONTRACT OF TAPAN MONDALE MADE TO CONTRACT OF T AMBASSADOR TO JAPAN MONDALE MADE IN CONNECTION WITH SOVEREIGNTY DISPUTE OVER THE SENKAKU ISLANDS, WHICH WAS SET OFF BY THE INCIDENT THAT A BEACON ERECTED WITH CONSIDERABLE EFFORTS BY INTERESTED JAPANESE PARTIES ON ONE OF THE SENKAKU ISLANDS WAS DESTROYED BY A PORTION OF THE CHINESE (TN: THIS WRITER REFERS THEM AS SHINA-JIN, WHICH IS SEEN AS AN INSULTING WORD), WHO WERE INCITED BY BEIJING, BY ILLEGALLY LANDING ON ONE OF THE ISLES. MONDALE'S REMARK WAS THAT THE BILATERAL SECURITY TREATY WOULD NOT BE INVOKED OVER ANY ACTION INVOLVING ARMED FORCE IN THE SENKAKU ISLES DISPUTE.

WON'T THE U.S. HELP US?

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AMERICAN EXPERTS NOT SURPRISINGLY SEEM AWARE OF THE SERIOUSNESS OF THE MATTER, AND SEVERAL FORMER OFFICIALS OF THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE (DOD) WHO WERE ASSOCIATED WITH THE REPUBLICAN ADMINISTRATION THAT REVERTED OKINAWA TO JAPAN, DENIED (WHAT MONDALE POINTED OUT) BUT ON AN INFORMAL OCCASION. I THEREFORE THINK IT NECESSARY FOR THE CURRENT JAPANESE GOVERNMENT OR RATHER ALL POLITICIANS AT THE CENTER OF JAPANESE POLITICS TO INQUIRE WHAT KIND OF POSITION THE PRESENT DEMOCRATIC ADMINISTRATION ASSUMES TOWARD MONDALE'S REMARK. THEY WANT TO KEEP THEIR STRATEGIC BASES ON OKINAWA IN SPITE OF THE NUMBER OF ACCIDENTS AND SCANDALOUS INCIDENTS THAT HAVE OCCURRED THERE. AFTER MAKING SURE WHAT THE OTHER SIDE'S VIEW IS, DEBATE ON THE OKINAWA BASES SHOULD HAVE BEEN CARRIED OUT IN JAPAN.

THE U.S., FOLLOWING THE FORMAL DIPLOMATIC ACCORD,

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DRL-09 /012W -----AFC2AD 150905Z /38

O 150814Z APR 97 FM AMEMBASSY TOKYO TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 5293 INFO TREASURY DEPT WASHDC IMMEDIATE DEPT OF JUSTICE WASHDC IMMEDIATE USIA WASHDC IMMEDIATE 4381 CIA WASHDC IMMEDIATE
_DIA WASHDC IMMEDIATE WHITEHOUSE WASHDC IMMEDIATE SECDEF WASHDC IMMEDIATE USDOC WASHDC IMMEDIATE

AMCONSUL OSAKA KOBE AMCONSUL NAHA AMCONSUL NAGOYA AMCONSUL FUKUOKA AMCONSUL SAPPORO

FBIS OKINAWA JA FBIS RESTON VA

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DEPT FOR E, P, PM, EB, EAP/J AND S/AL USIA FOR MR AND REA WHITE HOUSE FOR NSC ROTH WHITE HOUSE FOR NEC CUTTER JUSTICE FOR STU CHEMTOB IN ANTI-TRUST DIVISION COMMERCE FOR JEAN GRIER IN GENERAL COUNCILOS OFFICE, DAS TREASURY FOR OASIA/IMI/JAPAN DEPT PASS USTR FOR SHAPIRO/WOLD DEPT PASS ELECTRONICALLY TO USDA FAS/ITP FOR SCHROETER

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RETURNED OKINAWA TO JAPAN, AND ACCORDING TO THE FORMAL DOCUMENT EXCHANGED AT THE TIME, THE SENKAKU ISLANDS ARE COVERED AS PART OF OKINAWA PREFECTURE. BUT ONCE SUBMARINE OIL FIELDS WERE DISCOVERED NEAR THE SENKAKU ISLES, CHINA (TN: PEJORATIVE WORD, SHINA) AND TAIWAN ALL OF SUDDEN BEGAN LOUDLY CLAIMING SOVEREIGNTY OVER THE ISLES. OUT OF REGARD FOR CHINA, THE U.S., DESPITE ITS BEING A PARTY CONCERNED WITH THE REVERSION (OF OKINAWA), IS SUDDENLY TAKING AN EVASIVE POSITION, WHICH PRESUMABLY RESULTED IN THAT REMARK BY THE FORMER UNCLASSIFIED

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PAGE 03 TOKYO 03258 09 OF 10 150905Z U.S. AMBASSADOR TO JAPAN.

WHATEVER HAS HAPPENED TO OKINAWA OR WHATEVER WILL HAPPEN TO IT, OKINAWA IS JAPANESE TERRITORY, AND LAUDABLY ENOUGH, MANY JAPANESE ARE POSSESSED WITH THE IDEA THAT ALTHOUGH WE ARE FORCED BY THE U.S. TO SACRIFICE OURSELVES IN VARIOUS WAYS, MAINTAINING THEIR STRATEGIC BASES ON OKINAWA IS NECESSARY FOR THE SAKE OF THE GLOBAL COMMUNITY. THAT IDEA NATURALLY IS BASED ON THE EXPECTATIONS THAT IN THE EVENT OF AN EMERGENCY, WHEN JAPAN ALONE CANNOT FIGHT A FOREIGN ENEMY, THE U.S. WOULD BE REQUIRED TO DEFEND JAPAN. BUT IF IN AN EMERGENCY, THE U.S. DOES NOT HELP JAPAN DEFEND A PART OF ITS NATIONAL LAND, THAT IS, A PART OF OKINAWA, WHICH WAS REVERTED AND WHERE GRAVES AND REMAINS OF JAPANESE WHO ONCE LIVED THERE REMAIN, WHAT DOES THIS REALLY SIGNIFY? SO FAR ANYONE OF THE RULING AND OPPOSITION PARTIES HAS NEVER RAISED TO THE GOVERNMENT THAT MATTER THAT REQUIRES DIPLOMATIC CONFIRMATION, THOUGH THEY ARE ARGUING FOR OR AGAINST AMENDING THE SPECIAL LAND-LEASE LAW. I AM THEN WORRIED THAT ALL OF THEM CONSIDER THE U.S.- JAPAN SECURITY STRUCTURE TO BE JUST A PRIORI (OR A MAJOR PREMISE), OR A KIND OF SANCTUARY, PUT ANOTHER

WHY ARE TH E SDP INACTIVE?

GOVERNOR OTA IS IN A DISTRESSFUL SITUATION, CAUGHT BETWEEN THE LOCAL COMMUNITY IN HIS PREFECTURE AND UNCLASSIFIED

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PAGE 04 TOKYO 03258 -09 OF 10 150905Z THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT, ALTHOUGH HE GIVES THE IMPRESSION OF BEING A GOOD OLD JAPANESE, EVEN HE HAS NOT PRESSED BOTH THE JAPANESE AND U.S. GOVERNMENTS FOR AN ANSWER TO THAT MATTER BEFORE DEBATING THE BASE ISSUE. I DON'T KNOW AT ALL WHY.

IF THE U.S. DOES NOT RECOGNIZE THE SENKAKU ISLES AS PART OF OKINAWA, AND IF IT DOES NOT INTEND TO DEFEND JAPAN AND THOSE ISLES BY TAKING ACTION UNDER THE SECURITY TREATY AGAINST CHINA, WHICH IS CONTINUING TO ADOPT THE HEGEMONIC AND EXPANSION LINE, ALL JAPANESE WILL BE CERTAIN TO CAST DOUBTS AND OPPOSE THE STATUS QUO OF U.S. BASES, WHICH HAVE FORCED OKINAWA TO MAKE SACRIFICES.

IN THE PAST, FOREIGN MINISTER SHIINA, REPLYING TO A OUESTION BY A SOCIALIST DIETMEMBER, REFERRED AS A WATCH DOG TO THE U.S. FORCES IN JAPAN, AND HIS REMARK GAVE RISE TO A CONTROVERSY IN THE JAPAN SOCIALIST PARTY (PREDECESSOR OF THE SOCIAL

AMCONSUL NAHA AMCONSUL NAGOYA AMCONSUL FUKUOKA AMCONSUL SAPPORO FBIS OKINAWA JA FBIS RESTON VA

NNNNPTQ5115 UNCLASSIFIED PTQ5115 PAGE 01 TOKYO 03258 10 OF 10 150905Z ACTION PM-00 INFO LOG-00 AGRE-00 AID-00 ACQ-01 OASY-00 ANHR-01 DS-00 EAP-01 EB-00 E-00 FBIE-00 UTED-00 TEDE-00 INR-00 ADS-00 NSAE-00 P-00 SP-00 STR-00 PMB-00 DSCC-00 DRL-09 /012W -----AFC2B3 150905Z /38 O 150814Z APR 97 FM AMEMBASSY TOKYO TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 5294 INFO TREASURY DEPT WASHDC IMMEDIATE DEPT OF JUSTICE WASHDC IMMEDIATE USIA WASHDC IMMEDIATE 4382 CIA WASHDC IMMEDIATE DIA WASHDC IMMEDIATE WHITEHOUSE WASHDC IMMEDIATE SECDEF WASHDC IMMEDIATE USDOC WASHDC IMMEDIATE AMCONSUL OSAKA KOBE

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COMPATWING ONE KAMI SEYA JA CGUSARJ CAMP ZAMA JA//IX CORPS G5// COMNAVFORJAPAN YOKOSUKA JA CINCPACFLT PEARL HARBOR HI//N5//

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DEMOCRATIC PARTY (SDP)). MY QUESTION ABOUT THE PRESENT SDP IS WHY IT DOES NOT BRING UP THIS PROBLEM AS ITS LAST SERVICES TO THE NATION, FOR IT IS ON THE BLINK OF COLLAPSE AS EVERYONE KNOWS, PARTLY BECAUSE IT HAS AS ITS PRESIDENT ONCE AGAIN TAKAKO DOI, WHO, AS IF TO SYMBOLIZE AN OUTRAGEOUS BUT COMMONLY ACCEPTED OLD NOTION, "WOMEN ARE AFTER ALL STUPID," IS UTTERLY STUBBORN, ALTHOUGH SHE HAS A GOOD PERSONALITY.

OTHERWISE, THIS MAY REQUIRE BOTH THE RULING AND UNCLASSIFIED

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OPPOSITION PARTIES TO GIVE SIGNIFICANT
CONSIDERATION TO THE U.S. AND CHINA, BOTH OF WHICH
ARE SHREWD INDEED IN INTERNATIONAL POLITICS, AN
AREA THAT IS UNFAMILIAR TO ME.

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AMCONSUL NAHA

AMCONSUL NAGOYA

AMCONSUL FUKUOKA

AMCONSUL SAPPORO

FBIS OKINAWA JA

FBIS RESTON VA

COMPATWING ONE KAMI SEYA JA

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COMNAVFORJAPAN YOKOSUKA JA

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- (5) FOOD AID TO NORTH KOREA EXPECTED TO BE DISCUSSED; PARLIAMENTARIAN LEAGUE FOR RESCUING KIDNAPPED JAPANESE WILL HOLD A CHARTER MEETING TODAY
- (6) YEN LOANS ARE OF GREAT USE IN MANY WAYS; CHINA PUBLISHES A "REFERENCE BOOK"; FAVORABLE CONDITIONS AND FREE CHOICE OF SUPPLIERS

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- PAGE 03 TOKYO 03258 01 OF 10 150902Z (7) JAPANESE RED ARMY: YOMIURI SHIMBUN SECURES INTERROGATORY OF 5 DETAQA COMMANDOS; JRA ORGANIZATIONALLY FORGES PASSPORTS
- (8) PROBING INTO DEREGULATION: IMPACT OF EASED LARGE-SCALE RETAIL STORE LAW; STORE-OPENING COMPETITION GIVES LIFE TO LOCAL COMMUNITIES
- (9) THE FIRST THING TO DO IS TO ASK THE U.S. FOR ITS STANCE TOWARD "THE SENKAKU ISLANDS ISSUE": SHINTARO ISHIHARA, WRITER

ARTICLES:

(5) FOOD AID TO NORTH KOREA EXPECTED TO BE DISCUSSED; PARLIAMENTARIAN LEAGUE FOR RESCUING

KIDNAPPED JAPANESE WILL HOLD A CHARTER MEETING TODAY

SANKEI (PAGE 3) (FULL) APRIL 15, 1997

A CHARTER MEETING WILL TAKE PLACE ON THE 15 OF THE "PARLIAMENTARIAN LEAGUE TO RESCUE KIDNAPPED JAPANESE," A FORUM CONSISTING OF LAWMAKERS COMING FROM THE LIBERAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY (LDP), THE SHINSHINTO (NEW FRONTIER PARTY) AND THE TAIYO PARTY WHICH AIMS TO INVESTIGATE THE MISSING JAPANESE WHO ARE ALLEGED TO HAVE BEEN KIDNAPPED BY NORTH KOREAN AGENTS.

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AT FIRST THE PARLIAMENTARIAN LEAGUE WAS PLANNED TO
BE LAUNCHED CENTERING ON THE SHINSHINTO AND THE
TAIYO PARTY, BUT LATER SEVEN LDP LAWMAKERS, WHO
INCLUDE ITS UPPER HOUSE CAUCUS SECRETARY GENERAL
MASAKUNI MURAKAMI AND LOWER-HOUSE MEMBER SHIN
SAKURAI, JOINED THE GROUP OF PROMOTERS FOR THE
LEAGUE. AS A RESULT, THE LEAGUE WILL BE FOUNDED
WITH A MEMBERSHIP OF ABOUT 60 DIETMEMBERS FROM THE
ABOVE THREE PARTIES.

IN THE PREVIOUS DISCUSSION HELD UNTIL NOW AMONG THE PROMOTERS, THE PARLIAMENTARIAN LEAGUE HAS DECIDED TO CENTER ITS ACTIVITY ON:

- (1) CONDUCTING A SURVEY OF WHAT HAS ACTUALLY HAPPENED TO THE MISSING JAPANESE WHO WERE ALLEGEDLY KIDNAPPED;
- (2) ASKING INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS TO COOPERATE IN SETTLING SUCH MISSING CASES; AND

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O 150814Z APR 97 FM AMEMBASSY TOKYO

TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 5286

INFO TREASURY DEPT WASHDC IMMEDIATE

DEPT OF JUSTICE WASHDC IMMEDIATE

USIA WASHDC IMMEDIATE 4374

CIA WASHDC IMMEDIATE
DIA WASHDC IMMEDIATE

WHITEHOUSE WASHDC IMMEDIATE

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(3) PROMOTING TEMPORARY VISITS TO JAPAN BY JAPANESE SPOUSES LIVING IN NORTH KOREA.

TO ADD TO THE ABOVE, IT HAS DECIDED TO EXCHANGE VIEWS ON THE PROBLEM OF FOOD AID TO THE NORTH AND A RECONSIDERATION OF REGULAR LINES BETWEEN NORTH KOREA AND JAPAN BY SHIPS DEPARTING FROM NIGATA.

ON FOOD ASSISTANCE TO NORTH KOREAN, THE UNITED STATES AND THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA (ROK), RESPONDING UNCLASSIFIED

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PAGE 03 TOKYO 03258 02 OF 10 150902Z TO APPEALS FROM INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTIONS, HAVE ALREADY ANNOUNCED THEIR SUPPORT, BUT THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT HAS YET TO MAKE ITS POSITION CLEAR, CLAIMING: "IT IS UNCLEAR HOW THE NORTH KOREAN

GOVERNMENT WILL RESPOND TO THE ALLEGED ABDUCTION CASES AND WHO WILL RECEIVE THE AID" (GOVERNMENT SOURCE). AMONG THOSE WHO ARE TO PARTICIPATE IN THE LEAGUE, A VOICE IS GAINING STRENGTH THAT: "IT IS NOT A PROPER COURSE OF ACTION TO OFFER 'HUMANITARIAN AID' WITHOUT TRYING TO SEEK A SETTLEMENT OF THE PROBLEM THAT CONCERNS HUMAN RIGHTS AND HUMANITARIAN ASPECTS. REQUESTS BY INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTIONS ARE NOT AN ABSOLUTE

(6) YEN LOANS ARE OF GREAT USE IN MANY WAYS; CHINA PUBLISHES A "REFERENCE BOOK"; FAVORABLE CONDITIONS AND FREE CHOICE OF SUPPLIERS

YOMIURI (PAGE 2) (FULL) _ APRIL 15, 1997

CHINA, THE MAJOR BENEFICIARY OF JAPAN'S OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE (ODA), RECENTLY PUBLISHED A BOOK, HOW TO MAKE GOOD USE OF YEN LOANS (CHINA EXTERNAL ECONOMIC AND TRADE PUBLISHER). IT IS THE FIRST INSTRUCTIONAL MANUAL TO EXPLAIN IN DETAIL THE FUNCTIONS OF YEN LOANS TO CHINA. THIS MOVE IS NOTABLE AS INDICATING THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT'S STRONG EXPECTATIONS OF JAPAN'S YEN LOANS DESPITE THE RECENTLY-STRAINED TIES BETWEEN THE TWO UNCLASSIFIED

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PAGE 04 TOKYO 03258 02 OF 10 150902Z COUNTRIES OVER CHINA'S NUCLEAR TESTING.

THE BOOK WAS COMPILED BY SHI YONGHAI (FORMER MINISTER-COUNSELOR TO JAPAN), NOW DIRECTOR OF THE INTERNATIONAL TRADE RESEARCH INSTITUTE, A THINK TANK UNDER THE FOREIGN TRADE & ECONOMIC COOPERATION MINISTRY. HE WROTE THE BOOK AS A REFERENCE FOR GOVERNMENTAL BUREAUS AND INSTITUTIONS TASKED WITH DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS WHICH MAKE USE OF YEN LOANS.

IT EMPHASIZES THE ADVANTAGES OF YEN LOANS, CITING: (1) YEN LOANS ARE MORE FAVORABLE THAN OTHER COUNTRIES' LOANS THAT ARE MIXED WITH EXPORT CREDITS; AND (2) YEN LOANS ARE MORE CONVENIENT FOR THE CHINESE SIDE BECAUSE UNLIKE OTHER COUNTRIES' LOANS, THEY DO NOT PUT ANY RESTRICTIONS ON THE

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SELECTION OF SUPPLIERS.

IN ADDITION, THE BOOK GIVES EXAMPLES THAT SHOW YEN-LOAN CONTRIBUTIONS. FOR EXAMPLE, YEN LOANS

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FM AMEMBASSY TOKYO

TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 5287
INFO TREASURY DEPT WASHDC IMMEDIATE
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WHITEHOUSE WASHDC IMMEDIATE
SECDEF WASHDC IMMEDIATE
USDOC WASHDC IMMEDIATE
AMCONSUL OSAKA KOBE
AMCONSUL NAHA

AMCONSUL NAGOYA AMCONSUL FUKUOKA AMCONSUL SAPPORO FBIS OKINAWA JA FBIS RESTON VA COMPATWING ONE KAMI SEYA JA CGUSARJ CAMP ZAMA JA7/IX CO RPS G5// COMNAVFORJAPAN YOKOSUKA JA CINCPACFLT PEARL HARBOR HI//N5// UNCLASSIFIED

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CONTRIBUTE TO 10 PERCENT OF CHINESE ELECTRIC POWER GENERATION CAPACITY; 27.5 PERCENT OF ALL THE EXTENDED ELECTRIFIED RAILWAYS; 14 PERCENT OF PORT AND HARBOR FACILITIES THAT MAKE IT POSSIBLE FOR SHIPS AT THE LEVEL OF 50,000 TONS OR MORE TO ANCHOR; AND 56 PERCENT OF THE PRODUCTION CAPACITY FOR CHEMICAL FERTILIZERS. FURTHERMORE, IT POINTS OUT JAPAN IS SHIFTING THE WEIGHT OF ASSISTANCE TO ENVIRONMENTAL-CONSCIOUS PROJECTS.

BUT REGARDING THE NOW-FROZEN GRANT FUND AID UNCLASSIFIED

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TOKYO 03258 03 OF 10 150903Z COOPERATION AS A RESULT OF CHINA'S NUCLEAR TESTING, THE BOOK CRITICIZES THE SANCTION, CLAIMING, "IT IS HIGHLY REGRETTABLE, FOR IT OFFENDS THE SENSITIVITIES OF THE CHINESE PEOPLE." IN EXPLAINING THE BACKGROUND OF JAPAN'S AID STRATEGY TOWARD CHINA, THE AUTHOR DISPLAYS A SENSE OF ALARM, NOTING: "ODA IS NOW BEING USED AS A MEANS TO IMPOSE ECONOMIC SANCTIONS ON CHINA. ONE EXAMPLE IS SEEN IN THE NOW-FROZEN GRANT AID."

AT THE TIME OF THE BOOK'S PUBLISHING, DIRECTOR SHI STATED: "ODA COOPERATION BETWEEN JAPAN AND CHINA SHOULD BE CONTINUED FOR A CONSIDERABLY LONGER TIME. WE DESIRE THAT IT WILL BE STEPPED UP ALSO IN THE FUTURE SINCE IT IS IN A KEY AREA FOR BILATERAL COOPERATION "

(MASAHIKO SASAJIMA IN BEIJING)

(7) JAPANESE RED ARMY: YOMIURI SHIMBUN SECURES INTERROGATORY OF 5 DETAINED JRA COMMANDOS; JRA ORGANIZATIONALLY FORGES PASSPORTS; MILITARY ACTIVITIES UNTIL RECENTLY; ADACHI ALLEGEDLY MADE ROUND TRIPS TO JAPAN ROUND TRIPS TO JAPAN

YOMIURI (TOP PLAY) (FULL) APRIL 8, 1997

IN JANUARY THIS YEAR, FIVE MEMBERS OF THE JAPANESE RED ARMY -- INCLUDING KOZO OKAMOTO (49) -- WERE DETAINED IN LEBANON BY ITS AUTHORITIES. IN THAT UNCLASSIFIED

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PAGE 04 TOKYO 03258 03 OF 10 150903Z CONNECTION, THE YOMIURI SHIMBUN ON THE 8TH SECURED THE FULL TEXT OF THE PRELIMINARY INTERROGATORIES OF THOSE FIVE JRA COMMANDOS. IN REPLY TO THE

AUTHORITIES' QUESTIONING, OKAMOTO ADMITS HIS TAKING PART IN THE TEL AVIV AIRPORT RANDOM-FIRING INCIDENT OF 1972, AND STATES THAT HIS FORGED PASSPORT WAS "GIVEN BY OUR LEADERS FOR MOVEMENTS." ALSO, MASAO ADACHI (57), A JRA LEADER IN THE MIDDLE EAST, HAS REVEALED THAT JRA MEMBERS HAD REPEATEDLY ENTERED AND LEFT JAPAN OR CHINA WITH THEIR FORGED PASSPORTS OF SUCH COUNTRIES AS SINGAPORE, CHINA, THAILAND, AND SPAIN, WHILE MAKING CONTACT WITH THEIR LEADERS OVERSEAS. FURTHERMORE, HARUO WAKO (48), STATES: "WE'RE STILL FIGHTING ISRAEL IN THE SOUTHERN PART OF LEBANON (EVEN AT PRESENT)." AS SEEN FROM THIS. THEIR INTERROGATORY STATEMENTS HAVE REVEALED THE FACT OF THE JRA'S HAVING CONDUCTED ACTIVITIES, INCLUDING MILITARY OPERATIONS, BEFORE THEY WERE DETAINED.

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E.O. 12958: N/A TAGS: PGOV, PINR, JA SUBJECT: JAPANESE DAILY PRESS SUMMARY 04/15/97 THE LEBANESE AUTHORITIES' PRELIMINARY INTERROGATORIES OF THOSE FIVE JAPANESE RED ARMY COMMANDOS WERE HELD IN THE LEBANESE JUSTICE MINISTRY ON MARCH 8. IN REPLY TO THE AUTHORITIES' QUESTIONING, OKAMOTO HAS STATED, "I ENTERED TEL AVIV FROM PARIS BY WAY OF FRANKFORT, MILAN, AND ROME, USING A FORGED PASSPORT. I SHOT THE GUN, THREW THE HAND BOMB, AND CARRIED OUT THE OPERATION AS ORDERED."

ON THE OTHER HAND, ADACHI, REFERRING TO THE UNCLASSIFIED . .

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PAGE 03 TOKYO 03258 04 OF 10 150903Z CONDITION OF OKAMOTO'S HEALTH, STATES: "WHEN HE ARRIVED IN LEBANON IN 1985 (AFTER THE EXCHANGE OF CAPTIVES), HE WAS IN A STATE OF HAVING LOST HALF OF HIS MEMORY. EVEN NOW, HE TALKS TO THE WALL, SOMETIMES LAUGHING AND CRYING. I CAN'T BELIEVE THAT HE IS SANE."

REGARDING THE FORGERY OF PASSPORTS, ADACHI DENIED HIS INVOLVEMENT: "I DIDN'T DO THAT." ACCORDING TO HIS OWN CONFESSION, ADACHI, AS "THE JRA'S FIRST CHIEF IN THE MIDDLE EAST, " RECEIVED A FORGED PASSPORT FROM "AN UNKNOWN PERSON." ADACHI STATES THAT EVEN AFTER HE ENTERED LEBANON IN 1971 FOR THE FIRST TIME AS A FILM DIRECTOR, HE USED TO MAKE ROUND TRIPS BETWEEN JAPAN AND LEBANON UNTIL HE WAS ARRESTED IN JANUARY THIS YEAR. IN AUGUST LAST YEAR, ADACHI LEFT THERE FOR SUCH COUNTRIES AS CHINA WITH A FORGED PASSPORT OF SINGAPORE, AND HE WAS IN TOUCH WITH SEVERAL JRA MEMBERS IN AIRPLANES AND AT AIRPORTS WHERE HE STOPPED OVER, AND HE RECEIVED ANOTHER FORGED PASSPORT.

ANOTHER ACCUSED JRA MEMBER, KAZUO TOHIRA (44), HAS STATED: "OUR LEADERS OFTEN PROVIDED US WITH VARIOUS COUNTRIES' FORGED PASSPORTS FOR OUR TRIPS." TOHIRA HAS THUS REVEALED THE JRA'S ORGANIZATIONAL FORGERY OF PASSPORTS TO RENEW INVALID PASSPORTS WITH NEWLY FORGED ONES. TOHIRA HAS ALSO TESTIFIED: "OUR DEMAND IS ONLY ONE. THAT IS TO HELP OKAMOTO. HE KNOWS NOTHING ABOUT THE FORGED PASSPORTS." SO STATING, TOHIRA HAS SHOWN A STANCE OF COVERING UNCLASSIFIED

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TOKYO 03258 04 OF 10 150903Z PAGE 04 OKAMOTO, WHO IS "A HERO OF THE ARABS."

ALL THOSE ACCUSED JRA MEMBERS -- OKAMOTO, ADACHI, TOHIRA, WAKO, AND MARIKO YAMAMOTO (56) -- WERE ROUNDED UP BY THE LEBANESE NATIONAL SECURITY SERVICE IN THE CITY OF BEIRUT ON THE EARLY MORNING OF FEBRUARY 15 (LOCAL TIME). AFTER THAT, THEY WERE _ INDICTED ON SUCH CHARGES AS THE FORGERY OF PASSPORTS, AND THE COUNTRY'S PROSECUTORS HAVE DEMANDED A TRIAL. THE FIRST PUBLIC HEARING IS EXPECTED TO BE HELD WITHIN THIS MONTH AT THE EARLIEST. THE INTERROGATORIES, REVEALED THIS TIME, ARE MADE ON THE BASIS OF THOSE JRA MEMBERS! STATEMENTS TO EXAMINING JUDGES IN THE PROCESS OF PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION PROCEDURES AFTER INDICTMENT. THE PROTOCOLS OF THEIR PRELIMINARY EXAMINATIONS ARE WRITTEN IN ARABIC, BEARING THEIR SIGNATURES IN ROMAJI OR KANJI CHARACTERS.

(8) PROBING INTO DEREGULATION: IMPACT OF EASED

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O 150814Z APR 97

FM AMEMBASSY TOKYO

TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 5289

INFO TREASURY DEPT WASHDC IMMEDIATE

_ DEPT OF JUSTICE WASHDC IMMEDIATE

USIA WASHDC IMMEDIATE 4377

CIA WASHDC IMMEDIATE

DIA WASHDC IMMEDIATE

WHITEHOUSE WASHDC IMMEDIATE

SECDEF WASHDC IMMEDIATE

USDOC WASHDC IMMEDIATE

AMCONSUL OSAKA KOBE

AMCONSUL NAHA

AMCONSUL NAGOYA

AMCONSUL FUKUOKA

AMCONSUL SAPPORO

FBIS OKINAWA JA

FBIS RESTON VA

COMPATWING ONE KAMI SEYA JA

CGUSARJ CAMP ZAMA JA//IX CORPS G5//

COMNAVFORJAPAN YOKOSUKA JA

CINCPACFLT PEARL HARBOR HI//N5//

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PAGE 02 TOKYO 03258 05 OF 10 150903Z USCINCPAC HONOLULU HI COMUSJAPAN YOKOTA AB JA

UNCLAS SECTION 05 OF 10 TOKYO 003258

DEPT FOR E, P, PM, EB, EAP/J AND S/AL USIA FOR MR AND REA WHITE HOUSE FOR NSC ROTH

WHITE HOUSE FOR NEC CUTTER JUSTICE FOR STU CHEMTOB IN ANTI-TRUST DIVISION COMMERCE FOR JEAN GRIER IN GENERAL COUNCILOS OFFICE, DAS TREASURY FOR OASIA/IMI/JAPAN DEPT PASS USTR FOR SHAPIRO/WOLD DEPT PASS ELECTRONICALLY TO USDA FAS/ITP FOR SCHROETER

E.O. 12958: N/A TAGS: PGOV, PINR, JA SUBJECT: JAPANESE DAILY PRESS SUMMARY 04/15/97 (PART 2)

LARGE-SCALE RETAIL STORE LAW; STORE-OPENING COMPETITION GIVES LIFE TO LOCAL COMMUNITIES;

ON OUTCOME OF CONTEST IS TO BE REACHED BY __CONSUMERS

SANKEI (APRIL 15) (FULL) APRIL 15, 1997

JUSCO AND ITO-YOKADO ARE ENGAGING IN A FIERCE JUSCO AND ITO-YOKADO ARE ENGAGING IN A FIERCE BATTLE IN GOKASHOGAWARA CITY, AOMORI PREFECTURE, WHICH HAS A POPULATION OF ONLY 50,000. THE CITY IS UNCLASSIFIED

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PAGE 03 ___TOKYO 03258 05 OF 10 150903Z DRAWING ATTENTION FROM ALL OVER THE COUNTRY, FOR THREE LARGE-SHOPPING FACILITIES, INCLUDING ONE UNDER CONSTRUCTION, ARE CONCENTRATED WITHIN A THREE-KILOMETER RADIUS THERE.

THE BATTLE STARTED IN 1992, WHEN THE AEON KASHIWA SHOPPING CENTER WITH A PARKING LOT CAPACITY OF 2,200 CARS AND TOTAL LAND SPACE OF 110,000 SOUARE METERS WAS OPENED IN KASHIWA VILLAGE FIVE MINUTES! DRIVE TO THE WEST OF JR GOKASHOGAWARA STATION. ITS KEY TENANT IS JUSCO KASHIWA STORE, WITH SALES SPACE OF 7,440 SQUARE METERS. IT ALSO HAS 59 MORE SPECIALTY STORES AS TENANTS.

IN GOKASHOGAWARA CITY, THERE IS A SUPERMARKET NAMED ITO-YOKADO MARUKI, WHICH IS RUN UNDER A TIE-UP BETWEEN ITO-YOKADO AND A LOCAL STORE OF OLD STANDING, BUT CUSTOMER TRAFFICS WERE DRAWN TO THE NEWLY-OPENED MODERN SHOPPING CENTER.

CONCERNED ABOUT THE DOWNTOWN AREAS DRYING UP, GOKASHOGAWARA CITY MANAGED TO PRODUCE A ROLLBACK IN APRIL, 1992. ITO-YOKADÓ AND NEIGHBORHOOD STORES IN COOPERATION CONTRIVED "ELM TOWN PLAN" -- A LARGE-SCALE SHOPPING CENTER.

ITS MAJOR TENANT WILL BE THE ITO-YOKADO GOKASHOGAWARA STORE (TENTATIVE NAME). ITS SALÉS SPACE WILL TOP THAT OF JUSCO KASHIWA STORE AND STAND AT 9,500 SQUARE METERS. THE PLAN HAS BEEN BOOSTED BY VALUE-ADDED, THAT IS, IT IS A PART OF UNCLASSIFIED

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PAGE 04 TOKYO 03258 05 OF 10 150903Z THE CITY'S LARGE-SCALE REDEVELOPMENT SCHEME CALLED "MUSHIOKURI-NO-SATO." THE CITY IS PINNING HOPES ON THE NEW PLAN, CALCULATING, "IT IS LIKE A SUBCENTER OF THE CITY. IT WILL DRAW MANY CUSTOMERS." THIS SHOPPING CENTER IS PLANNED TO BE OPENED IN NOVEMBER THIS YEAR.

JUSCO, WHICH IS NOW IN A POSITION OF FACING THIS CHALLENGE, AUGMENTED THE FLOOR SPACE OF ITS KASHIWA STORE BY 1.7 FOLD TO BEEF UP ITS CUSTOMER-DRAWING CAPACITY. THE REFURBISHED STORE WAS OPENED ON MARCH 20 PRIOR TO THE OPENING OF THE ITO-YOKADO GOKASHOGAWARA STORE. JUSCO IS PLANNING TO OPEN ANOTHER STORE WITH TOTAL SPACE OF 16,000 SQUARE METERS IN TSURUTA TOWN ON THE SOUTH OF GOKASHOGAWARA CITY. IT IS STRENGTHENING A FORMATION ENCIRCLING ITO-YOKADO.

THE ESCALATION OF STORE-OPENING PLANS TO THIS EXTENT MAY BE THE EFFECT OF THE EASING OF THE LARGE- UNCLASSIFIED

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SECDEF WASHDC IMMEDIATE

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AMCONSUL OSAKA KOBE

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FBIS OKINAWA JA

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COMPATWING ONE KAMI SEYA JA

CGUSARJ CAMP ZAMA JA//IX CORPS G5//

COMNAVFORJAPAN YOKOSUKA JA

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DEPT FOR E, P, PM, EB, EAP/J AND S/AL USIA FOR MR AND REA WHITE HOUSE FOR NSC ROTH WHITE HOUSE FOR NEC CUTTER JUSTICE FOR STU CHEMTOB IN ANTI-TRUST DIVISION COMMERCE FOR JEAN GRIER IN GENERAL COUNCILQS OFFICE, DAS TREASURY FOR OASIA/IMI/JAPAN DEPT PASS USTR FOR SHAPIRO/WOLD DEPT PASS ELECTRONICALLY TO USDA FAS/ITP FOR SCHROETER

E.O. 12958: N/A TAGS: PGOV, PINR, JA SUBJECT: JAPANESE DAILY PRESS SUMMARY 04/15/97 (PART 2)

SCALE RETAIL STORE LAW (DAITENHO), WHICH HAD FORMERLY RESTRICTED THE OPENING OF SUCH STORES. THE DEREGULATION HAS GIVEN RISE TO FIERCE COMPETITION AMONG SUPERMARKET CHAINS, BUT MANY PEOPLE IN LOCAL AREAS ARE PLEASED WITH THE REVITALIZATION EFFECT OF THE DEREGULATION, WITH THE GENERAL AFFAIRS DIVISION OF KASHIWA VILLAGE NOTING, "THE TREND IS PUTTING A STOP TO THE FLIGHT OF THE VILLAGE'S POPULATION."

THE DAITENHO HAS RESTRICTED THE OPENING OF STORES UNCLASSIFIED

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PAGE 03 TOKYO 03258 06 OF 10 150904Z WITH SALES AREA TOPPING 500 SQUARE METERS SINCE 1974 WITH THE AIM OF REDUCING THE IMPACT OF SUCH ON SMALL STORES.

THE LAW OBLIGATED A COMPANY THAT PLANNED TO OPEN A LARGE-SCALE STORE TO MAKE COORDINATION WITH NEIGHBORHOOD STORES REGARDING: (1) STORE-OPENING DATE; (2) STORE SPACE; (3) STORE-CLOSING TIME; AND (4) THE NUMBER OF STORE HOLIDAYS. IN CONCRETE TERMS, THE LAW CALLED FOR APPLICANTS TO MAKE COORDINATION WITH THE COMMERCIAL ACTIVITIES COORDINATION COUNCIL (SHOCHOKYO) FORMED BY LOCAL STORES THE LARGE-SCALE RETAIL STORES ADVISORY COUNCIL AFTER A NOTIFICATION TO A PREFECTURAL GOVERNOR. IT WAS NOT UNUSUAL TO TAKE TEN YEARS FROM NOTIFICATION TO OBTAINING APPROVAL

WHEN THE LAW WAS EASED IN 1990, A YEAR-AND-A-HALF TIME LIMIT WAS SET AS THE COORDINATION PERIOD. THE PERIOD WAS THEN FURTHER SHORTENED TO ONE YEAR. AT THE SAME TIME, THE COORDINATION COUNCIL WAS ABOLISHED. IN 1994, COORDINATION BECAME NO LONGER NECESSARY IN THE CASE OF OPENING STORES WITH SALES AREA LESS THAN 1,000 SQUARE METERS. THE RESTRICTION ON THE STORE-CLOSING TIME WAS ALSO EASED.

THESE DEREGULATORY MEASURES HAVE ACCELERATED THE PACE OF STORE OPENING WITH THE NUMBER OF NOTIFICATIONS OF THE OPENING OF LARGE-SCALE STORES DOUBLING FROM 794 FOR 1989 TO 1,667 FOR 1990. THE UNCLASSIFIED

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TREND FURTHER PICKED UP SPEED IN 1995, REACHING
2,206. SUCH A NUMBER IS ESTIMATED TO REACH IN 1996
ON PAR WITH THAT OF 1995.

IN THE MEANTIME, THE NUMBER OF RETAIL STORES, WHICH NUMBERED 1,605,583 IN 1991, DROPPED TO 1,499,948 IN 1994. THE JAPAN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY IN SEPTEMBER, 1996 RELEASED A STATEMENT OPPOSING FURTHER DEREGULATION, NOTING, "IF RETAIL STORES ARE WEEDED OUT AND NEIGHBORHOOD STORES, WHICH ARE THE BEARERS OF LOCAL TRADITIONS AND CULTURE, DISAPPEAR, THE BENEFITS TO LOCAL RESIDENTS, WHO ARE ALSO CONSUMERS, WILL BE LOST."

HOWEVER, YOSHINORI NAITO, DIRECTOR OF ITO-YOKADO, SEES, "THE REASONS FOR A DROP IN THE NUMBER OF RETAIL STORES ARE A SHORTAGE OF SUCCESSORS AND A DELAY IN RESPONSE TO THE NEEDS OF CONSUMERS. SMALL-SCALE STORES STAND A GOOD CHANCE OF SUCCEEDING IF

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THEY MEET CONSUMER NEEDS; ON THE OTHER HAND, EVEN

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DIA WASHDC IMMEDIATE
WHITEHOUSE WASHDC IMMEDIATE
SECDEF WASHDC IMMEDIATE
USDOC WASHDC IMMEDIATE
AMCONSUL OSAKA KOBE
AMCONSUL NAHA
AMCONSUL NAGOYA

AMCONSUL FUKUOKA AMCONSUL SAPPORO FBIS OKINAWA JA FBIS RESTON VA COMPATWING ONE KAMI SEYA JA CGUSARJ CAMP ZAMA JA//IX CORPS G5// COMNAVFORJAPAN YOKOSUKA JA CINCPACFLT PEARL HARBOR HI//N5// UNCLASSIFIED

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DEPT FOR E, P, PM, EB, EAP/J AND S/AL ---USIA FOR MR AND REA WHITE HOUSE FOR NSC ROTH WHITE HOUSE FOR NSC ROTH
WHITE HOUSE FOR NEC CUTTER JUSTICE FOR STU CHEMTOB IN ANTI-TRUST DIVISION COMMERCE FOR JEAN GRIER IN GENERAL COUNCILOS OFFICE, DAS TREASURY FOR OASIA/IMI/JAPAN TREASURY FOR OASIA/IMI/JAPAN
DEPT PASS USTR FOR SHAPIRO/WOLD DEPT PASS ELECTRONICALLY TO USDA FAS/ITP FOR SCHROETER

E.O. 12958: N/A TAGS: PGOV, PINR, JA SUBJECT: JAPANESE DAILY PRESS SUMMARY 04/15/97 (PART 2)

LARGE-SCALE STORES MIGHT FAIL, IF THEY ARE UNABLE TO DO SO. STORE-OPENING IS NOT COMPETITION WITH OTHER COMPANIES OR STORES BUT COMPETITION FOR JAPANESE CONSUMERS, WHO HAVE THE MOST UNERRING EYE IN THE WORLD. THE EASING OF THE DAITENHO IS JUST A MEASURE TO PROMOTE SUCH COMPETITION."

THE DAITENHO IS EXPECTED TO BE ONCE AGAIN REVIEWED BEFORE THE END OF THIS YEAR. IT IS AFTER ALL THE CONSUMERS THAT EVALUATE RETAILERS AND ADMINISTRATION, IRRESPECTIVE OF THEIR SIZE. UNCLASSIFIED

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MASAHIRO MATSUOKA, SENIOR ANALYST AT BZW-JAPAN SECURITIES: THE EASING OF THE DAITENHO HAS PROGRESSED TO A CONSIDERABLE DEGREE. THERE STILL REMAIN SOME PROBLEMS, SUCH AS A RESTRICTION ON THE CLOSING HOUR, BUT EVEN IF AROUND-THE-CLOCK OPERATIONS ARE ALLOWED, NEEDS FOR SUCH SHOULD NOT BE GREAT. INSTEAD, THE EASING OF THE APPLICATION OF THE LAW IS MORE VITAL. THERE REMAINS THE DANGER OF NOTIFICATIONS SUBMITTED TO LOCAL INTERNATIONAL TRADE AND INDUSTRY BUREAUS BEING DISTO RTED UNDER

PRESSURE COMING FROM LOCAL ASSEMBLY MEMBERS WHO ARE DEPENDENT ON LOCAL RETAILERS. WHAT IS NEEDED FOR LARGE-SCALE RETAIL STORES IS OPENING EFFICIENT STORES, AND SO, IT IS DESIRABLE FOR THE MINISTRY OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE AND INDUSTRY (MITI) TO GIVE GUIDANCE TO LOCAL MITI BUREAUS TO "GRANT LICENSES AS NOTIFIED."

(9) THE FIRST THING TO DO IS TO ASK THE U.S. FOR ITS STANCE TOWARD "THE SENKAKU ISLANDS ISSUE": HOW LAZY THE RULING AND OPPOSITION PARTIES ARE IN DEALING WITH THE OKINAWA PROBLEM? -- SHINTARO ISHIHARA, WRITER

SANKEI (PAGE 7) (FULL) APRIL 9, 1997

BEFORE DEBATING THE PROBLEM OF AMENDING THE SPECIAL LAND-LEASE LAW

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PAGE 04 TOKYO 03258 07 OF 10 150904Z THE CENTRAL ISSUE IN DIET DEBATES AFTER THE BUDGET BILL WAS APPROVED IS THE PROBLEM OF AMENDING THE SPECIAL LAND-LEASE LAW FOR UNITED STATES FORCES INSTALLED ON OKINAWA, WHICH ARE REPLETE WITH MANY PROBLEMS. BUT BEFORE DEBATING THAT AMENDMENT PROBLEM ON BEHALF OF THE ENTIRE NATION BASED ON

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THEIR RESPECTIVE STANDPOINTS, THE RULING AND OPPOSITION PARTIES SHOULD HAVE REFERRED TO AN ELEMENT INDISPENSABLE FOR SUCH A DEBATE. BUT THEY HAVE NOT AT ALL TOUCHED ON IT. IF THEY DID NOT DO SO INTENTIONALLY, THEIR ATTITUDE WOULD BE SIMPLY CONCLUDED AS BETRAYAL OF THE STATE AND THE PEOPLE. IF THEY SAID THEY WERE UNAWARE OF IT, THE ONLY PHRASE PORTRAYING THEM WOULD BE THEY ARE NOTHING BUT IDIOTS. IT GOES ALSO FOR THE PRESS MEDIA, WHICH ARE SIMPLY REPORTING THE PROBLEM.

THE U.S.' STRATEGIC MILITARY BASES ON OKINAWA, WHICH WERE ESTABLISHED UNDER THE U.S.-JAPAN SECURITY TREATY, ARE OF UNPARALLELED IMPORTANCE.

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DEPT FOR E, P, PM, EB, EAP/J AND S/AL USIA FOR MR AND REA WHITE HOUSE FOR NSC ROTH WHITE HOUSE FOR NEC CUTTER JUSTICE FOR STU CHEMTOB IN ANTI-TRUST DIVISION COMMERCE FOR JEAN GRIER IN GENERAL COUNCILOS OFFICE, DAS TREASURY FOR OASIA/IMI/JAPAN
DEPT PASS USTR FOR SHAPIRO/WOLD DEPT PASS ELECTRONICALLY TO USDA FAS/ITP FOR SCHROETER

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TAGS: PGOV, PINR, JA

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HOWEVER, THEIR PRESENCE HAS SACRIFICED OKINAWAN RESIDENTS IN VARIOUS PHASES. THE PRIMARY OBJECTIVE OF THEIR PRESENCE IS THAT THE U.S., BY USING ITS

STRONG ARMED STRENGTH, WILL DEFEND JAPAN IN AN EFFICIENT MANNER, AND CONSEQUENTLY, JAPAN WILL CONTRIBUTE TO AMERICA'S IMPLEMENTATION OF ITS GLOBAL STRATEGY -- ENSURING THE SECURITY OF HALF THE GLOBE COVERING ALL THE AREA WEST FROM HAWAII TO CAPETOWN. NO ONE CAN REVERSE THIS ORDER. BASED ON THAT PERCEPTION, MOST JAPANESE SEEM TO SUPPORT THE U.S.-JAPAN SECURITY ARRANGEMENT, WHICH HAS IMPOSED UNCLASSIFIED ____

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PAGE 03 TOKYO 03258 08 OF 10 150904Z AN EXCESSIVE BURDEN ON JAPAN.

HOWEVER, NOW, OPPOSITION TO THE SECURITY ALLIANCE IS GROWING STRONGER IN OKINAWA DUE TO THE SUCCESSIVE OCCURRENCES OF DISGUSTING INCIDENTS, SUCH AS THE MISFIRING OF DEPLETED-URANIUM BULLETS DURING EXERCISES FOLLOWING THE RAPE INCIDENT OF AN ELEMENTARY SCHOOL GIRL BY AMERICAN MARINES. DISCUSSION OF THE PROBLEM OF THE MAINTENANCE OF BASES ON OKINAWA HAS ONCE AGAIN HEATED UP, BUT STRANGELY ENOUGH, DEBATE ON A MORE SERIOUS MATTER THAN WHAT I JUST MENTIONED ABOVE IS LEFT UNATTENDED BY BOTH THE DIET AND THE MASS MEDIA. THAT MATTER, WHICH I HAVE BEFORE POINTED OUT IN THIS SAME COLUMN, IS SPECIFICALLY SUCH THAT NEITHER DISCUSSION NOR CONFIRMATION HAS BEEN CONDUCTED AT ALL AT THE DIET REGARDING A REMARK THAT FORMER U.S. AMBASSADOR TO JAPAN MONDALE MADE IN CONNECTION WITH SOVEREIGNTY DISPUTE OVER THE SENKAKU ISLANDS, WHICH WAS SET OFF BY THE INCIDENT THAT A BEACON ERECTED WITH CONSIDERABLE EFFORTS BY INTERESTED JAPANESE PARTIES ON ONE OF THE SENKAKU ISLANDS WAS DESTROYED BY A PORTION OF THE CHINESE (TN: THIS WRITER REFERS THEM AS SHINA-JIN, WHICH IS SEEN AS AN INSULTING WORD), WHO WERE INCITED BY BEIJING, BY ILLEGALLY LANDING ON ONE OF THE ISLES. MONDALE'S REMARK WAS THAT THE BILATERAL SECURITY TREATY WOULD NOT BE INVOKED OVER ANY ACTION INVOLVING ARMED FORCE IN THE SENKAKU ISLES DISPUTE.

WON'T THE U.S. HELP US?

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AMERICAN EXPERTS NOT SURPRISINGLY SEEM AWARE OF THE SERIOUSNESS OF THE MATTER, AND SEVERAL FORMER OFFICIALS OF THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE (DOD) WHO WERE ASSOCIATED WITH THE REPUBLICAN ADMINISTRATION THAT REVERTED OKINAWA TO JAPAN, DENIED (WHAT MONDALE POINTED OUT) BUT ON AN INFORMAL OCCASION. I THEREFORE THINK IT NECESSARY FOR THE CURRENT JAPANESE GOVERNMENT OR RATHER ALL POLITICIANS AT THE CENTER OF JAPANESE POLITICS TO INQUIRE WHAT KIND OF POSITION THE PRESENT DEMOCRATIC ADMINISTRATION ASSUMES TOWARD MONDALE'S REMARK. THEY WANT TO KEEP THEIR STRATEGIC BASES ON OKINAWA IN SPITE OF THE NUMBER OF ACCIDENTS AND SCANDALOUS INCIDENTS THAT HAVE OCCURRED THERE. AFTER MAKING SURE WHAT THE OTHER SIDE'S VIEW IS, DEBATE ON THE OKINAWA BASES SHOULD HAVE BEEN CARRIED OUT IN JAPAN.

THE U.S., FOLLOWING THE FORMAL DIPLOMATIC ACCORD,

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AMCONSUL NAGOYA AMCONSUL FUKUOKA AMCONSUL SAPPORO

FBIS OKINAWA JA FBIS RESTON VA COMPATWING ONE KAMI SEYA JA CGUSARJ CAMP ZAMA JA//IX CORPS G5// COMNAVFORJAPAN YOKOSUKA JA CINCPACFLT PEARL HARBOR HI//N5// UNCLASSIFIED

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RETURNED OKINAWA TO JAPAN, AND ACCORDING TO THE FORMAL DOCUMENT EXCHANGED AT THE TIME, THE SENKAKU ISLANDS ARE COVERED AS PART OF OKINAWA PREFECTURE. BUT ONCE SUBMARINE OIL FIELDS WERE DISCOVERED NEAR THE SENKAKU ISLES, CHINA (TN: PEJORATIVE WORD, SHINA) AND TAIWAN ALL OF SUDDEN BEGAN LOUDLY CLAIMING SOVEREIGNTY OVER THE ISLES. OUT OF REGARD FOR CHINA, THE U.S., DESPITE ITS BEING A PARTY CONCERNED WITH THE REVERSION (OF OKINAWA), IS SUDDENLY TAKING AN EVASIVE POSITION, WHICH PRESUMABLY RESULTED IN THAT REMARK BY THE FORMER UNCLASSIFIED

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PAGE 03 TOKYO 03258 09 OF 10 150905Z U.S. AMBASSADOR TO JAPAN.

WHATEVER HAS HAPPENED TO OKINAWA OR WHATEVER WILL HAPPEN TO IT, OKINAWA IS JAPANESE TERRITORY, AND LAUDABLY ENOUGH, MANY JAPANESE ARE POSSESSED WITH THE IDEA THAT ALTHOUGH WE ARE FORCED BY THE U.S. TO SACRIFICE OURSELVES IN VARIOUS WAYS, MAINTAINING THEIR STRATEGIC BASES ON OKINAWA IS NECESSARY FOR THE SAKE OF THE GLOBAL COMMUNITY. THAT IDEA NATURALLY IS BASED ON THE EXPECTATIONS THAT IN THE EVENT OF AN EMERGENCY, WHEN JAPAN ALONE CANNOT FIGHT A FOREIGN ENEMY, THE U.S. WOULD BE REQUIRED TO DEFEND JAPAN. BUT IF IN AN EMERGENCY, THE U.S. DOES NOT HELP JAPAN DEFEND A PART OF ITS NATIONAL LAND, THAT IS, A PART OF OKINAWA, WHICH WAS REVERTED AND WHERE GRAVES AND REMAINS OF JAPANESE WHO ONCE LIVED THERE REMAIN, WHAT DOES THIS REALLY SIGNIFY? SO FAR ANYONE OF THE RULING AND OPPOSITION PARTIES HAS NEVER RAISED TO THE GOVERNMENT THAT MATTER THAT REQUIRES DIPLOMATIC CONFIRMATION, THOUGH THEY ARE ARGUING FOR OR AGAINST AMENDING THE SPECIAL LAND-LEASE LAW. I AM THEN WORRIED THAT ALL OF THEM CONSIDER THE U.S.-

JAPAN SECURITY STRUCTURE TO BE JUST A PRIORI (OR A MAJOR PREMISE), OR A KIND OF SANCTUARY, PUT ANOTHER WAY.

WHY ARE TH E SDP INACTIVE?

GOVERNOR OTA IS IN A DISTRESSFUL SITUATION, CAUGHT BETWEEN THE LOCAL COMMUNITY IN HIS PREFECTURE AND UNCLASSIFIED

_ UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 04 TOKYO 03258 09 OF 10 150905Z THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT, ALTHOUGH HE GIVES THE IMPRESSION OF BEING A GOOD OLD JAPANESE, EVEN HE HAS NOT PRESSED BOTH THE JAPANESE AND U.S. GOVERNMENTS FOR AN ANSWER TO THAT MATTER BEFORE DEBATING THE BASE ISSUE. I DON'T KNOW AT ALL WHY.

IF THE U.S. DOES NOT RECOGNIZE THE SENKAKU ISLES AS PART OF OKINAWA, AND IF IT DOES NOT INTEND TO DEFEND JAPAN AND THOSE ISLES BY TAKING ACTION UNDER THE SECURITY TREATY AGAINST CHINA, WHICH IS CONTINUING TO ADOPT THE HEGEMONIC AND EXPANSION LINE, ALL JAPANESE WILL BE CERTAIN TO CAST DOUBTS AND OPPOSE THE STATUS QUO OF U.S. BASES, WHICH HAVE FORCED OKINAWA TO MAKE SACRIFICES.

IN THE PAST, FOREIGN MINISTER SHIINA, REPLYING TO A QUESTION BY A SOCIALIST DIETMEMBER, REFERRED AS A WATCH DOG TO THE U.S. FORCES IN JAPAN, AND HIS REMARK GAVE RISE TO A CONTROVERSY IN THE JAPAN SOCIALIST PARTY (PREDECESSOR OF THE SOCIAL

COMNAVFORJAPAN YOKOSUKA JA CINCPACFLT PEARL HARBOR HI//N5//

NNNNPTO5115

UNCLASSIFIED PT05115 PAGE 01 TOKYO 03258 10 OF 10 150905Z ACTION PM-00 INFO LOG-00 AGRE-00 AID-00 ACQ-01 OASY-00 ANHR-01 DS-00 EAP-01 EB-00 E-00 FBIE-00 UTED-00 TEDE-00 INR-00 ADS-00 NSAE-00 P-00 SP-00 STR-00 PMB-00 DSCC-00 DRL-09 __/012W ----AFC2B3 150905Z /38 O 150814Z APR 97 FM AMEMBASSY TOKYO TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 5294 INFO TREASURY DEPT WASHDC IMMEDIATE DEPT OF JUSTICE WASHDC IMMEDIATE USIA WASHDC IMMEDIATE 4382 CIA WASHDC IMMEDIATE DIA WASHDC IMMEDIATE WHITEHOUSE WASHDC IMMEDIATE SECDEF WASHDC IMMEDIATE USDOC WASHDC IMMEDIATE AMCONSUL OSAKA KOBE AMCONSUL NAHA AMCONSUL NAGOYA AMCONSUL FUKUOKA AMCONSUL SAPPORO FBIS OKINAWA JA FBIS RESTON VA COMPATWING ONE KAMI SEYA JA CGUSARJ CAMP ZAMA JA//IX CORPS G5//

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PAGE 02 TOKYO 03258 10 OF 10 150905Z USCINCPAC HONOLULU HI COMUSJAPAN YOKOTA AB JA

UNCLAS SECTION 10 OF 10 TOKYO 003258

DEPT FOR E, P, PM, EB, EAP/J AND S/AL USIA FOR MR AND REA WHITE HOUSE FOR NSC ROTH WHITE HOUSE FOR NEC CUTTER JUSTICE FOR STU CHEMTOB IN ANTI-TRUST DIVISION COMMERCE FOR JEAN GRIER IN GENERAL COUNCILOS OFFICE, DAS TREASURY FOR OASIA/IMI/JAPAN DEPT PASS USTR FOR SHAPIRO/WOLD DEPT PASS ELECTRONICALLY TO USDA FAS/ITP FOR SCHROETER

E.O. 12958: N/A TAGS: PGOV, PINR, JA SUBJECT: JAPANESE DAILY PRESS SUMMARY 04/15/97 (PART 2)

DEMOCRATIC PARTY (SDP)). MY OUESTION ABOUT THE PRESENT SDP IS WHY IT DOES NOT BRING UP THIS PROBLEM AS ITS LAST SERVICES TO THE NATION, FOR IT IS ON THE BLINK OF COLLAPSE AS EVERYONE KNOWS, PARTLY BECAUSE IT HAS AS ITS PRESIDENT ONCE AGAIN TAKAKO DOI, WHO, AS IF TO SYMBOLIZE AN OUTRAGEOUS BUT COMMONLY ACCEPTED OLD NOTION, "WOMEN ARE AFTER ALL STUPID, " IS UTTERLY STUBBORN, ALTHOUGH SHE HAS A GOOD PERSONALITY.

OTHERWISE, THIS MAY REQUIRE BOTH THE RULING AND UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 03 TOKYÓ 03258 10 OF 10 150905Z OPPOSITION PARTIES TO GIVE SIGNIFICANT CONSIDERATION TO THE U.S. AND CHINA, BOTH OF WHICH ARE SHREWD INDEED IN INTERNATIONAL POLITICS, AN AREA THAT IS UNFAMILIAR TO ME.

DEMING

Date Printed: 02/23/1998 DOC_NUMBER: 97STATE110520

CHANNEL: n/a

PTQ8857

UNCLASSIFIED

PT08857

PAGE 01 STATE 110520 121336Z

ORIGIN PM-00

INFO LOG-00 ACDA-08 ACDE-00 AMAD-01 CIAE-00 OASY-00 DODE-00 DOEE-00 SRPP-00 EAP-01 EB-00 TEDE-00 INR-00 IO-00 L-01 NSCE-00 OES-01 OIC-02 SP-00 EB-00 FBIE-00 UTED-00 H-01 ADS-00 NRC-01 NSAE-00 T-00 EPAE-00 SSD-01 PMB-00 /017R

110520

SOURCE: KODAKC 120085

DRAFTED BY: PM/NE:LJELLIS : LE -- 06/L0/97

APPROVED BY: PM/NE: RJKSTRATFORD

PM/NE:RDELABARRE L/PM:NHIGHSMITH (INFO)NRC/BWRIGHT ~~I~RU)

DOE/NN-44 : CKINCAID (INFO) EAP/J: MLAMBERT

DESIRED DISTRIBUTION:

PM, EAP/J, DOE, NRC, L/PM

-----C4A41A 121338Z /38

P 121332Z JUN 97

FM SECSTATE WASHDC

TO AMEMBASSY TOKYO PRIORITY

UNCLAS STATE 110520

FOR EST

E.O. 12958: N/A

TAGS: KSCA, KNNP, TRGY, JA

SUBJECT: REQUEST FOR GOJ ASSURANCES FOR NUCLEAR EXPORTS

UNDER U.S.-JAPAN AGREEMENT FOR COOPERATION

UNCLASSIFIED

Dept. of State, RPS/IPS, Margaret P. Grafeld, Dir. Robbne (2) (Existed (2) Deny (3) Declassify
Date______ Exemption

UNCLASSIFIED.

STATE 110520 121336Z

1. EMBASSY IS REQUESTED TO SEEK GOJ ASSURANCES FOR THE PENDING NUCLEAR EXPORTS DESCRIBED PARA 3 BELOW. THE

ASSURANCES ARE REQUESTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH ADMINISTRATIVE ARRANGEMENTS (AA) PURSUANT TO THE ACREMENT FOR GOOPERATION BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENT OF JAPAN AND THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA CONCERNING PEACEFUL USES OF NUCLEAR ENERGY, WHICH ENTERED INTO FORCE ON JULY L7, 1988. TEXT FOR ASSURANCE REQUEST IS PROVIDED IN PARA 2 BELOW.

2. TEXT OF EMBASSY NOTE TO MFA:

"THE EMBASSY OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA PRESENTS ITS COMPLIMENTS OF THE MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS AND HAS THE HONOR TO REFER TO PARAGRAPH 3 OF ARTICLE 2 OF THE AGREEMENT FOR COOPERATION BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA AND THE GOVERNMENT OF JAPAN CONCERNING PEACEFUL USE OF NUCLEAR ENERGY SIGNED AT TOKYO ON NOVEMBER 4, 1987 (HEREINAFTER REFERRED TO AS "THE AGREEMENT")

"THE EMBASSY HAS THE FURTHER HONOR TO NOTIFY THE MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PROVISION REFERRED TO ABOVE, OF THE INTENDED TRANSFER OF THE ITEMS DETAILED IN THE ATTACHMENT IN THIS NOTE.

"THE EMBASSY WOULD APPRECIATE A WRITTEN CONFIRMATION BY THE GOVERNMENT OF JAPAN THAT THE ABOVE-MENTIONED ITEMS WILL BE HELD SUBJECT TO THE AGREEMENT UPON THEIR ENTRY INTO THE TERRITORIAL JURISDICTION OF JAPAN, AND THAT THE PROPOSED RECIPIENTS ARE AUTHORIZED PERSONS IN JAPAN."

(COMPLIMENTARY CLOSE)

UNCLASSIFIED

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PAGE 03 STATE 110520 121336Z

3. (A) INFORMATION FOR ATTACHMENT TO NOTE NO. 400

NRC APPLICATION NO. X5NM02989

DATE OR APPLICATION: MAY 22, L997

APPLICANT: MITSUBISHI INTERNATIONAL CORPORATION

(NAME AND ADDRESS) 520 MADISON AVENUE

NEW YORK, NEW YORK 10022

UNITED STATES ENRICHMENT CORPORATION SUPPLIER: (NAMES AND ADDRESS) PORTSMOUTH GASEOUS DIFFUSION PLANT, C/O

LOCKHEED MARTIN UTILITY SERVICE

Date Printed: 02/23/1998 DOC_NUMBER: 97STATE110520 CHANNEL: n/a

195

P.C. BOY 628 5 PIKETON, OH- 45661

ULTIMATE CONSIGNEE: KYUSHU ELECTRIC POWER COMPANY, INC. (NAME AND ADDRESS) 1-82 WATANABEDORI 2 CHOME CHUO-KU

FUKUOKA 810

ULTIMATE END-USE:

FOR RELOAD REGION V UNIT 3, GENKAL NUCLEAR POWER STATION 4112-1 AZA ASAKO, OHAZA IMAMURA -GENKAL-CHO, HIGASHIMATSUURA-GUN,

SAGA PREFECTURE

INTERMEDIATE CONSIGNEE: MITSUBISHI NUCLEAR FUEL CO., LTD. (NAME AND ADDRESS) 622-1 FUNAISHIKAWA, TOKAL-MURA,

NAKA-GUN, IBARAKI PREFECTURE

UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 04

STATE

110520 121336Z

INTERMEDIATE END-USE:

FOR CONVERSION UF6 TO U02 AND

FABRICATION INTO FUEL ASSEMBLIES

DESCRIPTION:

338 KILOGRAMS OF U-235 IN 8,143

KILOGRAMS OF URANIUM IN THE FORM

OF URANIUM HEXAFLUORIDE ENRICHED

TO A MAXIMUM OR 4.15 PERCENT

COUNTRY OR ORIGIN

OF SOURCE MATERIAL:

AUSTRALIA AND UNITED STATES

OR AMERICA

COUNTRY OR ENRICHMENT: UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

FIRST SHIPMENT SCHEDULED:

BETWEEN NOVEMBER 10, AND

DECEMBER 12, 1997

(B) INFORMATION ROR ATTACHMENT TO NOTE NO. 401

NRC APPLICATION NO. XSOU8752

DATE OR APPLICATION: JUNE 2, 1997

APPLICANT AND SUPPLIER: SIEMANS POWER CORPORATION

(NAME AND ADDRESS)

2101 HORN RAFIDS ROAD.

· RICHLAND, WA 99352 : 6... --

ULTIMATE CONSIGNEE: (NAME AND ADDRES)

NUCLEAR FUEL INDUSTRIES, LTD.

TOKAL WORKS

UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 05

STATE

110520 121336Z

3135-41 MURAMASTSU, TOKAL-MURA

NAKA-GUN, IBARAKI, KEN, 319-11

ULTIMATE END-USE: U02 POWDER QUALIFICATION

INTERMEDIATE CONSIGNEE: NUCLEAR FUEL INDUSTRIES, LTD.

KUMATORI WORKS

(NAME AND ADDRESS)

950 OHAZA-NODA, KUMATORI-CHO

SENNAN-GUN, OSAKA, 590-04

INTERMEDIATE END-USE:

U02 POWER QUALIFICATION

DESCRIPTION:

1,000 KILOGRAMS OR DEPLETED URANIUM IN THE FORM OF 1,250 KILOGRAMS URANIUM DIOXIDE

POWDER

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

OF SOURCE MATERIAL:

UNKNOWN

COUNTRY OF ENRICHMENT:

UNKNOWN

FIRST SHIPMENT SCHEDULED: JULY 1, 1997

EMBASSY IS REQUESTED TO TRANSMIT NOTES SEEKING GOJ ASSURANCES FOR THE APPLICATIONS AT EARLIEST OPPORTUNITY. REPORT BY TELEGRAM TEXT OF GOD REPLY, ATTN PM/NE, AND COPIES OF EXCHANGED NOTES VIA POUCH WOULD BE APPRECIATED. ACTION ON CASES WILL BE TAKEN UPON RECEIPT OF EMBASSY TELEGRAM. ALBRIGHT

Date Printed: 02/23/1998 DOC_NUMBER: 97STATE110520

CHANNEL: n/a

PTQ8857

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PTQ8857

PAGE 01 STATE 110520 121336Z

ORIGIN PM-00

INFO LOG-00 ACDA-08 ACDE-00 AMAD-01 CIAE-00 OASY-00 DODE-00 DOEE-00 SRPP-00 EAP-01 TEDE-00 INR-00 IO-00 NSCE-00 OES-01 OIC-02 EB-00 FBIE-00 UTED-00 H-01 L-01 ADS-00 NRC-01 NSAE-00 OIC-02 T-00 SP-00 EPAE-00 SSD-01 PMB-00 /017R

110520

SOURCE: KODAKC.120085

DRAFTED BY: PM/NE:LJELLIS : LE -- 06/L0/97

APPROVED BY: PM/NE: RJKSTRATFORD

PM/NE:RDELABARRE L/PM:NHIGHSMITH (INFO)NRC/BWRIGHT ~~I~RU)

DOE/NN-44 : CKINCAID (INFO) EAP/J: MLAMBERT

DESIRED DISTRIBUTION:

PM, EAP/J, DOE, NRC, L/PM

P 121332Z JUN 97 FM SECSTATE WASHDC

TO AMEMBASSY TOKYO PRIORITY

UNCLAS STATE 110520

FOR EST

E.O. 12958: N/A

TAGS: KSCA, KNNP, TRGY, JA

SUBJECT: REQUEST FOR GOJ ASSURANCES FOR NUCLEAR EXPORTS

UNDER U.S.-JAPAN AGREEMENT FOR COOPERATION

UNCLASSIFIED

Dept. of State, RPS/IPS, Margaret P. Grafeld, Dir. Reliate (2) Exissis() Deny () Declassify
Date______Exemption _Exemption

UNCLASSIFIED

110520 121336Z STATE 1. EMBASSY IS REQUESTED TO SEEK GOJ ASSURANCES FOR THE PENDING NUCLEAR EXPORTS DESCRIBED PARA 3 BELOW. THE

ASSURANCES ARE REQUESTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH ADMINISTRATIVE ARRANGEMENTS (AA) PURSUANT TO THE ACRBEMENT FOR GOOPERATION BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENT OF JAPAN AND THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA CONCERNING PEACEFUL USES OF NUCLEAR ENERGY, WHICH ENTERED INTO FORCE ON JULY L7, 1988. TEXT FOR ASSURANCE REQUEST IS PROVIDED IN PARA 2 BELOW.

TEXT OF EMBASSY NOTE TO MFA:

"THE EMBASSY OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA PRESENTS ITS COMPLIMENTS OF THE MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS AND HAS THE HONOR TO REFER TO PARAGRAPH 3 OF ARTICLE 2 OF THE AGREEMENT FOR COOPERATION BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA AND THE GOVERNMENT OF JAPAN CONCERNING PEACEFUL USE OF NUCLEAR ENERGY SIGNED AT TOKYO ON NOVEMBER 4, 1987 (HEREINAFTER REFERRED TO AS "THE AGREEMENT")

"THE EMBASSY HAS THE FURTHER HONOR TO NOTIFY THE MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PROVISION REFERRED TO ABOVE, OF THE INTENDED TRANSFER OF THE ITEMS DETAILED IN THE ATTACHMENT IN THIS NOTE.

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(COMPLIMENTARY CLOSE)

UNCLASSIFIED

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PAGE 03 STATE 110520 121336Z

3. (A) INFORMATION FOR ATTACHMENT TO NOTE NO. 400

NRC APPLICATION NO. X5NM02989

DATE OR APPLICATION: MAY 22, L997

APPLICANT:

MITSUBISHI INTERNATIONAL CORPORATION

(NAME AND ADDRESS) 520 MADISON AVENUE

NEW YORK, NEW YORK 10022

SUPPLIER:

UNITED STATES ENRICHMENT CORPORATION (NAMES AND ADDRESS) PORTSMOUTH GASEOUS DIFFUSION PLANT, C/O

LOCKHEED MARTIN UTILITY SERVICE

Date Printed: 02/23/1998 DOC NUMBER: 97STATE110520

CHANNEL: n/a

195

PIKETON, OH: 45661

ULTIMATE CONSIGNEE: KYUSHU ELECTRIC POWER COMPANY, INC. (NAME AND ADDRESS) 1-82 WATANABEDORI 2 CHOME CHUO-KU FUKUOKA 810

ULTIMATE END-USE: FOR RELOAD REGION V UNIT 3, GENKAL NUCLEAR POWER STATION 4112-1 AZA ASAKO, OHAZA IMAMURA -GENKAL-CHO, HIGASHIMATSUURA-GUN, * SAGA PREFECTURE

INTERMEDIATE CONSIGNEE: MITSUBISHI NUCLEAR FUEL CO., LTD. (NAME AND ADDRESS) 622-1 FUNAISHIKAWA, TOKAL-MURA, NAKA-GUN, IBARAKI PREFECTURE

UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 04 STATE

110520 121336Z

INTERMEDIATE END-USE: FOR CONVERSION UF6 TO U02 AND

FABRICATION INTO FUEL ASSEMBLIES

DESCRIPTION:

338 KILOGRAMS OF U-235 IN 8,143 KILOGRAMS OF URANIUM IN THE FORM

OF URANIUM HEXAFLUORIDE ENRICHED

TO A MAXIMUM OR 4.15 PERCENT

COUNTRY OR ORIGIN

OF SOURCE MATERIAL:

AUSTRALIA AND UNITED STATES

OR AMERICA

COUNTRY OR ENRICHMENT: UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

FIRST SHIPMENT SCHEDULED:

BETWEEN NOVEMBER 10, AND

DECEMBER 12, 1997

(B) INFORMATION ROR ATTACHMENT TO NOTE NO. 401

NRC APPLICATION NO. XSOU8752

DATE OR APPLICATION: JUNE 2, 1997

APPLICANT AND SUPPLIER: SIEMANS POWER CORPORATION

Date Printed: 02/23/1998 DOC_NUMBER: 97STATE110520 CHANNEL: n/a

195

(NAME AND ADDRESS)

2101 HORN RAFIDS ROAD.

RICHLAND, WA 99352 2 3.6.

ULTIMATE CONSIGNEE: (NAME AND ADDRES)

NUCLEAR FUEL INDUSTRIES, LTD.

TOKAL WORKS UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 05 STATE

110520 121336Z

3135-41 MURAMASTSU, TOKAL-MURA

NAKA-GUN, IBARAKI, KEN, 319-11

ULTIMATE END-USE:

U02 POWDER QUALIFICATION

INTERMEDIATE CONSIGNEE:

(NAME AND ADDRESS)

NUCLEAR FUEL INDUSTRIES, LTD.

KUMATORI WORKS

950 OHAZA-NODA, KUMATORI-CHO SENNAN-GUN, OSAKA, 590-04

INTERMEDIATE END-USE:

U02 POWER QUALIFICATION

DESCRIPTION:

1,000 KILOGRAMS OR DEPLETED URANIUM IN THE FORM OF 1,250 KILOGRAMS URANIUM DIOXIDE

POWDER

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

OF SOURCE MATERIAL:

UNKNOWN

COUNTRY OF ENRICHMENT:

UNKNOWN

FIRST SHIPMENT SCHEDULED: JULY 1, 1997

4. EMBASSY IS REQUESTED TO TRANSMIT NOTES SEEKING GOJ ASSURANCES FOR THE APPLICATIONS AT EARLIEST OPPORTUNITY. REPORT BY TELEGRAM TEXT OF GOD REPLY, ATTN PM/NE, AND COPIES OF EXCHANGED NOTES VIA POUCH WOULD BE APPRECIATED. ACTION ON CASES WILL BE TAKEN UPON RECEIPT OF EMBASSY TELEGRAM. ALBRIGHT